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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

DECEMBER 1958

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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

THIRD QUARTER 1958

INTRODUCTORY ANALYSIS

Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted, showed a further small advance in the third quarter of 1958, following the somewhat larger gain which occurred in the second quarter. The value of the nation's total output rose by a little more than one-half of 1 per cent, and the value of output in the non-farm sector close to 1 per cent. It is estimated that the price component of the Gross National Product showed very little change during the quarter, so that the latest increase reflects a small advance in the volume of total output.

The major contributing factor to the third quarter gain in output was the shift in non-farm business inventories from a position of heavy

liquidation in the second quarter to one of modest accumulation in the third quarter. The swing in this component of the Gross National Expenditure amounted to approximately \$0.5 billion, at annual rates. Other elements on the expenditure side made very little positive contribution to the over-all level of demand. In fact, final

domestic demand made only a small advance compared with those recorded in the four preceding quarters. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services and government outlays for goods and services showed only a minor advance. It may be noted that this is the second successive quarter in which consumer expenditures have shown little change. The up-trend in outlays for new housing continued into the third quarter, with an advance of about 3 per cent, seasonally adjusted. However, the total increase in all three of the above components was insufficient to offset the declines which occurred in business outlays for non-residential construction, machinery and equipment, and in exports of goods and services. The latter component declined by 4 per cent.

On the income side, the pattern of change in the third quarter was rather mixed, with labour income holding relatively stable, and corporation profits before taxes showing an advance of 3 per cent (all data seasonally adjusted). Rents, interest,

and miscellaneous investment income advanced strongly in the third quarter, but net income of farm operators declined. While the national income advanced a full 1 per cent in the third quarter, personal income showed virtually no change, in contrast to preceding quarters in which personal income has tended to move ahead of national income. The reasons for this are to be found mainly in the resumption of the upward movement of corporation profits and in the fact that the large quarter-to-quarter gains in transfer payments from government over the past year ceased in the third quarter. With personal and disposable income holding relatively level, and little change in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, the rate of personal

saving in the third quarter was at virtually the same level as in the second quarter of 1958, or approximately \$2.3 billion.

With the value of this year's crop production now known, and data covering three-quarters of the year's activity in the non-farm sector available, it is possible

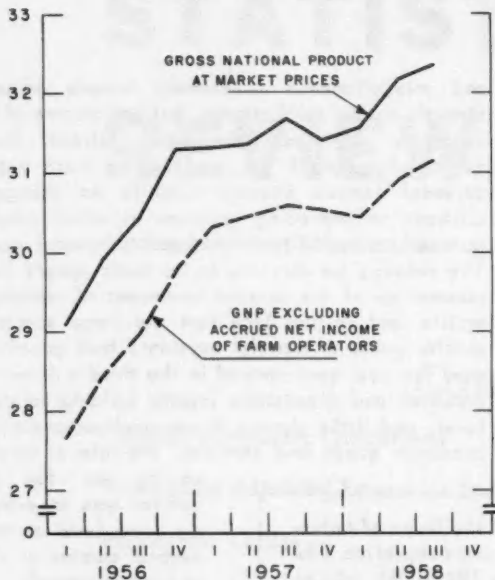
to suggest an order of magnitude for the year 1958 as a whole. On the basis of present evidence, it seems likely that the Gross National Product in 1958 will be about 2 per cent above last year's figure of \$31.4 billion. With final product prices also higher by about 2 per cent in the first nine months of this year compared with a year ago, the physical volume of output in 1958 will likely show little change from that of the year 1957. This would represent the second year in succession in which the Canadian economy has shown no change in the physical volume of production. This would compare with a gain in the physical volume of output of 7 per cent between 1955 and 1956, 9 per cent between 1954 and 1955, and a post-war average for the years 1947 to 1957 of 4 per cent per year.

It may be noted in this connection that the stability in the total volume of output in 1958 reflects a slight decline in the level of production in the non-farm sector of the economy, and a modest increase in the farm sector. It is estimated that in

A major revision of the Index of Industrial Production is nearing completion. The new index, on the base 1949=100, will be released in this report very shortly, superseding the present series. A reference paper, containing a complete description of concepts, sources and methods, together with the historical record of the revised indexes, will be published at the same time.

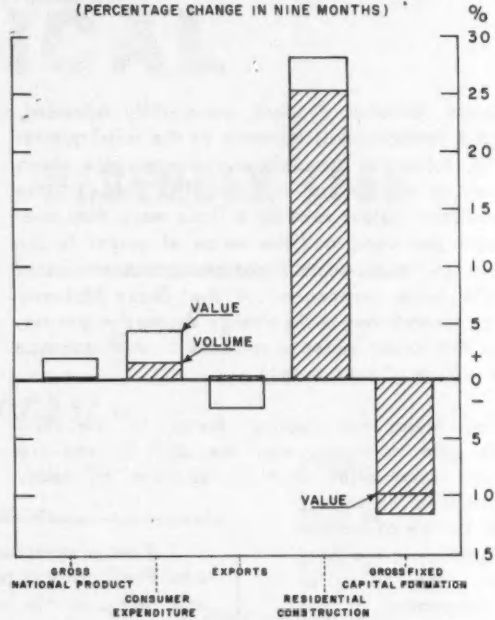
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN THE FIRST
NINE MONTHS OF 1958 AVERAGED 2 PER CENT
ABOVE LAST YEAR'S ANNUAL AVERAGE

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



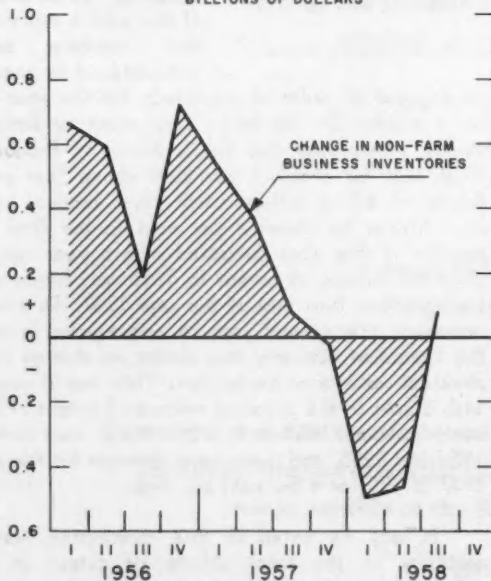
PRICE FACTORS ACCOUNTED FOR THE WHOLE
OF THE VALUE INCREASE IN VOLUME TERMS,
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT WAS UNCHANGED

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN NINE MONTHS)



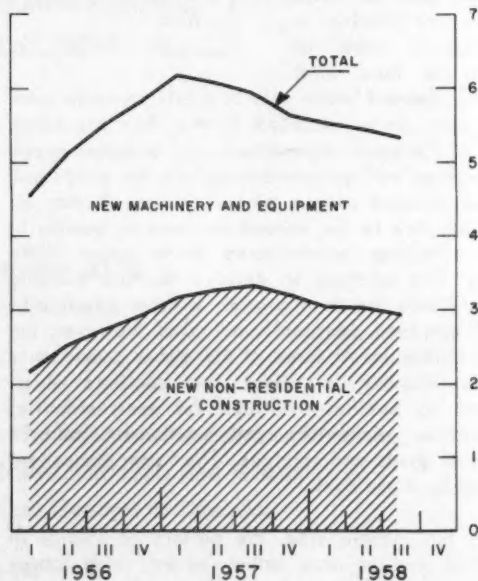
A MAJOR DOWNWARD PRESSURE ON THE
DEMAND SIDE IN 1958 CAME FROM
BUSINESS INVENTORIES, WHERE HEAVY
WITHDRAWALS FROM STOCKS BROUGHT ABOUT
A CUT-BACK IN PRODUCTION SCHEDULES

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



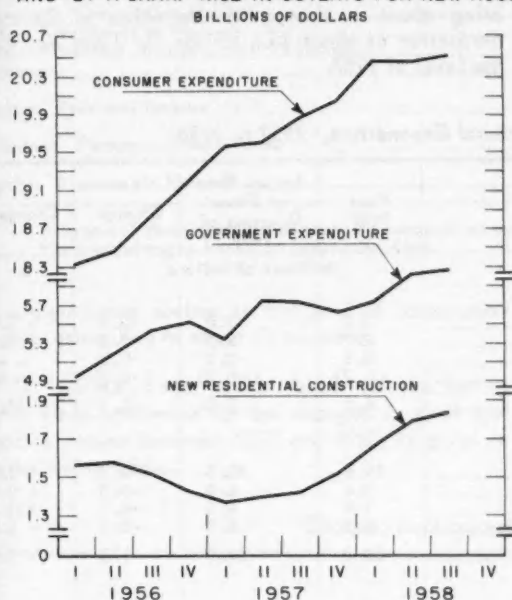
THE TREND OF BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR
PLANT AND EQUIPMENT WAS ALSO DOWNWARD
IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF THE YEAR

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS

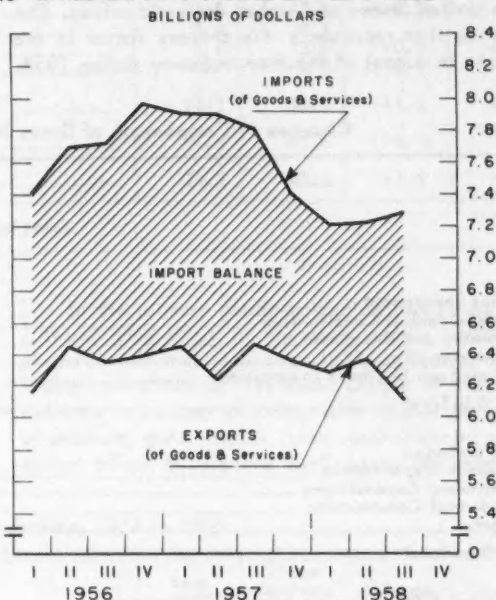


(DATA IN CHARTS 1, 3 AND 4 AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

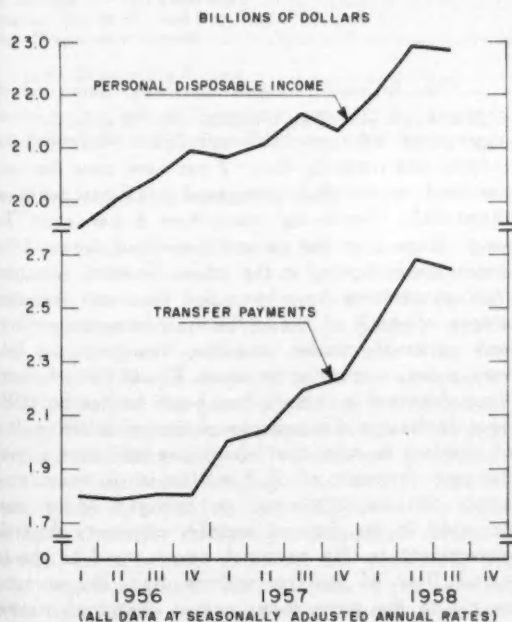
WEAKNESS IN THESE AREAS WAS SUBSTANTIALLY OFFSET BY THE GROWTH IN CONSUMER AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES, AND BY A SHARP RISE IN OUTLAYS FOR NEW HOUSING



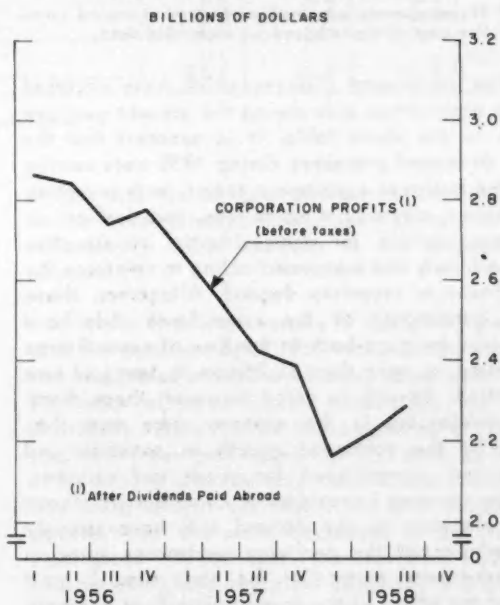
IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES ABSORBED A CONSIDERABLE PART OF THE DECLINE IN DOMESTIC DEMAND WHILE EXPORTS SHOWED LITTLE CHANGE



TRANSFER PAYMENTS FROM GOVERNMENT WERE A MAJOR FACTOR IN THE YEAR-TO-YEAR INCREASE IN DISPOSABLE INCOME



THE DOWN-TREND IN CORPORATION PROFITS WAS REVERSED DURING THE COURSE OF THE YEAR



the first nine months of 1958, the volume of non-farm production was about 1 per cent below the same period a year ago. In the farm sector, while crop production was relatively unchanged in 1958, a sharp rise occurred in output and sales of livestock, associated with a rise in export shipments to the United States and higher domestic prices. The livestock item represents the primary factor in the increase in output of the farm economy during 1958.

imports of goods and services. The fall-off here in the first nine months of 1958 compared with last year's annual average has amounted to \$0.5 billion, or about half of the net reduction in demand attributable to the business investment sector. The overall effect of these developments has been to bring about a change in the value of Canadian production of about \$0.6 billion, or 2 per cent over the level of 1957.

Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure,¹ 1957 to 1958

	Year 1957	Annual Rate for Three Quarters of 1958	Change	Change ²
	billions of dollars			%
Business Investment				
Non-Residential Construction	3.2	3.0	-0.3	- 7.8
Machinery and Equipment.....	2.7	2.5	-0.2	-10.0
Inventories	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	n. a.
(Non-Farm Business Inventories)	(0.2)	(-0.3)	(-0.5)	n. a.
Sub-Total	6.1	5.0	-1.1	-17.4
Other Purchases				
Consumer Expenditures	19.8	20.5	+0.7	+ 3.6
Government Expenditures	5.6	6.0	+0.3	+ 6.0
Residential Construction	1.4	1.8	+0.3	+23.7
Exports	6.4	6.3	-0.1	- 1.9
Sub-Total	33.2	34.5	+1.3	+ 3.8
Total Final Purchases plus Inventory Investment				
(Total Available Supply)	39.3	39.5	+0.2	+ 0.5
Less: Imports	-7.8	-7.2	-(-0.5)	- 6.6
Gross National Expenditure (Canadian Production)	31.4	32.0	+0.6	+ 1.9

¹ Three quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

² Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

The significant changes which have occurred on the expenditure side during the present year are shown in the above table. It is apparent that the major downward pressures during 1958 were coming from the business investment sector, with inventory liquidation assuming a major role, and declines in business outlays for non-residential construction and machinery and equipment acting to reinforce the curtailment in inventory demand. Altogether, these three components of the expenditure side have accounted for a cut-back in the flow of expenditures equivalent to more than \$1 billion in terms of new production. As will be noted, however, these downward tendencies in the economy were more than offset by the continued growth in consumer and government expenditures for goods and services, and the upswing in residential construction. These three elements on the demand side have strongly counterbalanced the declining tendencies noted in the investment sector. At the same time, a good deal of the effect of the downward shift in domestic demand has been transferred on to foreign sources of supply through the mechanism of declining

The following table outlines some of the changes which have occurred in the major income aggregates between 1957 and 1958. While national income has risen by about 2 per cent over the year, personal income has increased by 5 per cent, and disposable income by more than 6 per cent. The major factors in the reconciliation of these differences are indicated in the table. Transfer payments from government have provided the most important single element of the difference between national and personal income, and the rise here has been very sharp, amounting to about 23 per cent. In addition, disposable income has been further bolstered by a decline in direct personal tax collections. It is of interest to note that about one-half of the over-the-year increase of \$1.3 billion in disposable income can be attributed to changes which have occurred in the flow of transfer payments from the government to the personal sector, and in the reverse flow of tax collections from the personal sector to the government sector. National income, which does not reflect changes in these transfer-type transactions, was adversely affected in 1958

Analysis of Changes in Major Income Components, 1957 to 1958

	Year 1957	Three Quarters of 1958 ¹	Change	Change ²
	billions of dollars			%
National Income	23.8	24.3	+0.5	+ 2.0
Deduct: Corporation Profits	-2.5	-2.2	-(-0.3)	-11.4
Add: Dividends to Persons	0.4	0.4	-	-
Add: Transfer payments from Government	2.1	2.6	+0.5	+23.3
Other	-0.7	-0.8	-(+0.1)	+ 0.8
Equals: Personal Income	23.1	24.3	+1.2	+ 5.1
Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	-1.9	-1.8	-(-0.1)	- 7.8
Equals: Disposable Income	21.2	22.6	+1.3	+ 6.3

¹ Average of three quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

² Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

by a significant decline in the level of corporation profits, amounting to about 11 per cent.

A summary and consolidation of the series which have accounted for the changes in total disposable income between 1957 and 1958, is given in the following table.

In the primary goods-producing industries, agricultural production in the nine months comparison showed a modest rise over 1957, reflecting mainly higher production of livestock. Output in the mining industry advanced slightly, with higher production of uranium, gold, copper, zinc, and silver to a large extent offset by sizable declines in the production

Changes in Disposable Income, 1957 to 1958

	Year 1957	Three Quarters of 1958 ¹	Change	Change ²
	billions of dollars			%
Transfer Payments from Government	2.1	2.6	+0.5	23.3
Personal Direct Taxes (signs reversed)	-1.9	-1.8	+0.1	-7.8
Wages and Salaries	15.8	16.1	+0.3	1.6
Net Income of Farm Operators	1.0	1.2	+0.2	22.4
Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income	2.4	2.5	+0.2	6.5
Other Disposable Income	1.8	2.0	+0.1	4.5
Total Disposable Income	21.2	22.6	+1.3	6.3

¹ Average of three quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

² Per cent changes based on unrounded data.

Production and Employment in 1958

The over-all stability in the volume of total output in 1958 conceals mixed and offsetting tendencies in the main industrial groups. While the bulk of the service industries continued to show significant year-to-year increases when the first nine months of 1958 are compared with the same period 1957, output in the goods-producing industries declined. Within services, increases occurred in trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and government and other services, ranging from one to four per cent; however, a decline was recorded in the transportation industry, reflecting a decreased volume of service in railways, shipping, oil pipelines, and local transit systems. The increase in the services group as a whole is estimated to be about one-half of one per cent.

of iron ore, nickel, coal and petroleum. Production in the forestry industry was down sharply in 1958, reflecting a major cut-back in the production of pulpwood.

In the first nine months of the year, compared with the same period of 1957, manufacturing production registered a decline of about 4 per cent. While the index of manufacturing production has moved erratically upward since the beginning of 1958, it was still 7 per cent below the 1957 peak at the end of the third quarter. Durable manufacturing production was off by about 7 per cent in the nine months comparison, with the major decreases in the iron and steel group (-16 per cent), transportation equipment (-13 per cent), and electrical apparatus and supplies (-10 per cent). Production in the non-durable goods group showed a drop of 3 per cent, with decreases

occurring in all but the food, tobacco, and chemical groups. However, the trend of non-durable goods manufacturing production has been upward throughout the first nine months of 1958, and was only about 2 per cent below the 1957 peak by the end of the third quarter. The movements in durable goods manufacturing production were more erratic throughout the year, and this has influenced the movement of the total index.

The number of persons with jobs in the first nine months of 1958 averaged 0.6 per cent below the same period one year ago. At the same time, the labour force increased by about 2.4 per cent. Thus, the percentage of persons without jobs and seeking work was higher in 1958, amounting to 6.8 per cent of the total labour force in the first nine months of the year, compared with 4.1 per cent in the first three quarters of 1957.

Value-Volume-Price Comparisons

Taking the change in the price of all components together, it is estimated that the implicit price deflator of total Gross National Expenditure was higher by about 2 per cent in the first nine months of 1958. As has been noted, this price advance accounted for virtually all of the increase in the value of production from one year ago, so that

in volume terms the Gross National Product remained substantially unchanged. The value, volume and price components of each of the main expenditure categories are shown in the accompanying table.

It will be apparent that price factors were less conspicuous as an element of the value change in Gross National Product between 1958 and 1957, than in the preceding year. All components of the Gross National Product registered smaller year-to-year advances in 1958 than in 1957. The price of consumer goods and services showed a further rise of close to 3 per cent, a more moderate advance than in 1957. Almost all the increase was in the area of services and non-durable goods; the price of durable goods in 1958 showed only a slight advance over the year 1957.

The capital goods sector in particular was less strongly influenced by advancing prices in 1958 than in the preceding year; the price factor of this component of the National Accounts advanced by less than half as much as in 1957. The influence of moderating prices in this sector was reflected mainly in the machinery and equipment component and in the non-residential construction item; the price factor in residential construction advanced only a little less than in the previous year.

Percentage Change - Value, Volume and Price

	Nine Months, 1958 Nine Months, 1957			Price Change
	Value	Volume	Price	Year 1957 Year 1956
Personal Expenditure	4.3%	1.5%	2.8%	(3.7)%
Goods	3.8	1.8	1.9	(3.0)
Non-Durable	4.5	2.1	2.3	(2.8)
Durable	0.9	0.4	0.4	(4.0)
Services	5.1	0.8	4.2	(4.5)
Government Expenditure	5.7	2.2	3.4	(5.1)
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	- 3.1	- 4.8	1.8	(4.1)
New Residential Construction	28.2	25.3	2.3	(2.8)
New Non-Residential Construction	- 8.3	- 9.3	1.2	(3.3)
New Machinery and Equipment	-11.8	-14.1	2.6	(5.0)
Exports of Goods and Services ¹	- 2.2	0.3	-2.6	(0.2)
Imports of Goods and Services	- 8.0	- 8.6	0.8	(1.9)
Gross National Expenditure	2.0	0.1	1.9	(4.4)

¹ Shifts in the relative importance of certain goods and services in 1958, as compared with 1957, are reflected in the currently weighted price indexes. These weight shifts account for most of the price decline of 2.6 per cent in exports.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, seasonally adjusted, remained level between the second and third quarters of 1958, at a rate of \$20.5 billion. Outlays for both durable and non-durable goods declined fractionally, but these losses were offset by an advance in personal expenditure on services of about 1 per cent.

In the non-durable goods group, declines occurred in food (1 per cent), tobacco (2 per cent), and alcoholic beverages (6 per cent). These declines were partly offset by a substantial increase in expenditure on clothing which had shown a decrease in the second quarter.

All major categories of durable goods showed moderate declines in the third quarter, with the exception of home furnishings, which increased by about 3 per cent. It should be noted that the third quarter figures do not reflect sales of new model automobiles which became available later in the year.

Consumer expenditure on services, seasonally adjusted, increased by 1 per cent in the third quarter. Most categories of services showed some gains.

In the first nine months of 1958, total consumer expenditure on goods and services was higher than the same period of 1957 by nearly 4 per cent. About two-thirds of this increase represents higher prices prevailing in the consumer sector. Expenditures on non-durable goods were up 4 per cent in value terms, but only 2 per cent by volume. Expenditures on durable goods increased by 1 per cent, but showed little change in volume terms. The gain of 5 per cent in outlays for services was largely offset by price increases, so that the increase in volume terms in this component amounted to only 1 per cent. It may be noted that on a per capita basis, consumer purchases in real terms showed a year-to-year decline in all three categories of expenditure in the first nine months of 1958.

Thus the rise in personal expenditure in the first three quarters of 1958 has fallen short of the rise in personal disposable income. The relatively high rate of personal saving is one of the notable developments of the year. It may be noted that the volume of consumer credit outstanding on the books of instalment finance companies during the first three quarters failed to rise as is the usual seasonal pattern.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services was at \$6.1 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, in the third quarter of 1958, an increase of about 1 per cent over the second quarter. In the first three quarters of 1958 this component was 6 per cent higher than in the same period of 1957. The major increases took place at the provincial and municipal levels. A good proportion of the increase at all levels was accounted for by higher salary and wage bills and greater outlays on capital investments.

Residential Construction

Investment in residential construction continued to rise in the third quarter but at a slower rate. Outlays amounted to \$1.8 billion on a seasonally adjusted basis, about 3 per cent higher than in the second quarter. Housing starts, which were at their peak of 173,000 units in the first quarter of 1958, dropped to 161,000 units in the second quarter and showed a further decline to 156,000 units in the third.¹ At the same time housing completions continued to rise, from 144,000 units in the second quarter to 155,000 units in the third. The increase in the volume of housing put in place was somewhat lower than the value figures indicate.

The importance of housing in sustaining the level of economic activity in 1958 stands out sharply in the year-to-year comparisons of the components of expenditure. In the first nine months of this year outlays for housing were 28 per cent higher in value and 25 per cent larger in volume than in the like period of 1957. A significant part of housing was financed out of public funds; the Government had provided \$400 million for mortgage loans by May, 1958, when a further \$350 million was made available.

Business Fixed Capital Formation (excluding Housing)

Outlays for non-residential construction, at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$2.9 billion in the third quarter, were about 3 per cent lower than in the second quarter. This estimate represents a substantial decline from the peak level of \$3.3 billion recorded in the same quarter a year ago.

¹ These are the latest revised figures. They therefore differ from those published in the November issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*.

Expenditures for machinery and equipment in the third quarter are estimated at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$2.4 billion, slightly below the second quarter rate. The falling off in this component in 1958 has been much less pronounced than in 1957 when purchases of machinery and equipment fell from a \$3.0 billion peak in the first quarter to \$2.5 billion in the fourth.

When the first nine months of 1958 are compared with the same period of the previous year, business investment in plant and equipment is down 10 per cent, with the construction component off 8 per cent and machinery and equipment off 12 per cent. The relatively greater strength in the construction sector is related in part to a number of extremely large projects initiated in earlier years. However, the impact of weakened demand for machinery and equipment has fallen more on imports than on domestic shipments.

Change in Business Inventories

The major expansionary element behind the rise in output from the second to third quarters was the turn-around in the position of business inventories as production and consumption came into better balance. At seasonally adjusted annual rates, the change in this component supplied a stimulus of slightly more than half a billion dollars, moving from liquidation of \$464 million in the second quarter to a limited accumulation of \$76 million. Most of this turn-around reflected physical changes in stocks for, in general, average prices over the six months did not move significantly.

Within the broad business frame, the manufacturing industries and wholesale trade appear to be the areas in which most of the change in inventory occurred. Stocks held by manufacturers, which were being drawn down at a rate of about \$0.3 billion in the second quarter, held steady in the third quarter. While raw materials continued to be liquidated at an increasing rate in the third quarter, inventories of both goods in process and finished goods moved from liquidation in the second quarter to a position of net accumulation in the third. The most sizable shift from liquidation to accumulation in the manufacturing component occurred in iron and steel products and in transportation equipment. A higher rate of accumulation in foods and beverages also contributed to the over-all change. Most other groups within manufacturing showed disinvestment during the third quarter, the heaviest liquidation occurring in wood products and non-ferrous metal products.

The movement in wholesale trade stocks was an important part of the change in the business total, with fairly widespread investment in the third quarter following upon the liquidation of the second quarter.

The swing in the wholesale trade group was on the same scale as that in manufacturing. Retail traders also showed some build-up of stocks in the third quarter, in contrast to the second quarter, where the level of inventories remained unchanged.

A comparison of average annual rates in the first three quarters of 1958 with the full year 1957, indicates a turn-around of just over \$0.5 billion in the business inventory component. The total inventory build-up for the year 1957 as a whole amounted to almost \$250 million, while for the first nine months of 1958, inventory stocks have been drawn down at an average rate of just under \$300 million. This major shift in the role of inventory investment between the two years was centred mainly in the manufacturing industry, but also affected the position of stocks held at both wholesale and retail. The year-to-year comparisons, however, conceal the fact that by the fourth quarter of 1957, business inventory accumulation had shifted to liquidation, and this continued during the present year until reversed in the third quarter.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, declined by about 4 per cent between the second and third quarters, while imports of goods and services advanced fractionally. The major factor in the third quarter decline in exports was a drop in shipments of agricultural products, mainly wheat, but wood, wood products and paper, iron and its products (which includes iron ore) and chemicals and allied products were also down. The small increase in imports of goods and services in the third quarter was entirely attributable to a rise in invisibles, namely freight and shipping, interest and dividend payments, and transactions on tourist and travel account.

In the first nine months of 1958, exports of goods and services have shown little change from the same period a year ago, declining slightly, by about 2 per cent. Major increases have occurred in exports of uranium ores and concentrates; aircraft and parts; wheat, flour, and other grains; cattle; farm machinery; and natural gas. However, the over-the-year gains in these groups were offset by sizable declines in exports of crude petroleum, iron ore, newsprint, wood pulp, asbestos, and the majority of other non-ferrous metals.

By contrast, imports of goods and services in the first nine months of 1958 have shown a sharp decline compared with the same period of 1957, amounting to about 8 per cent. A major factor contributing to the reduction in imports has been the lower levels of business investment in Canada in

1958 in machinery and equipment items, construction materials, and inventories. For the first eight months of the year, imports of iron and its products were off by 20 per cent compared with the same period of 1957; major declines occurred in rolling mill products (54 per cent), pipes, tubes, and fittings (36 per cent), mining and metallurgical machinery (35 per cent), non-farm machinery (19 per cent). Declines were also widespread in other groups, including non-ferrous metals and products, crude petroleum, petroleum products, fibres and textiles, and chemicals

and allied products. It may be noted that while imports of goods and services declined rather steeply—by nearly 9 per cent—from their peak in the fourth quarter of 1956, they have shown some tendency to strengthen in recent quarters. However, in the third quarter of this year, they were still running at a rate about 9 per cent below the peak reached in the fourth quarter of 1956. The movement of exports of goods and services over this period has been rather erratic, but they have not been subject to the same downward pressures as imports.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Labour Income

Labour income, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, is estimated at \$16.2 billion in the third quarter, virtually level with the second quarter. This stability was the result of divergent industry movements. A substantial rise was recorded by the finance and non-government service group, with somewhat smaller gains in trade and in government. These increases were largely offset by sharp drops in forestry and in mining, and more moderate declines in construction, utilities, and the transportation, storage, and communication group. Manufacturing, accounting for about one-third of total labour income, showed no change between the two quarters.

In the first nine months of this year, labour income is estimated to have averaged \$16.1 billion at annual rates, an increase of somewhat less than 2 per cent over the same period of 1957. Higher average weekly earnings were the main contributing factor to this increase. An examination of changes in the industrial components discloses a fairly clear and consistent difference between what may loosely be described as "goods-producing" industries and "service-producing" industries. Goods-producing industries, such as forestry, mining, and manufacturing, were either down from last year or showed little change. Service-producing industries, on the other hand, displayed considerable strength, with utilities, government and non-government services, and finance up by from 8 to 10 per cent, trade up by 4 per cent, and the transportation, storage, and communication group up by about 1 per cent.

Corporation Profits before Taxes

The steady quarterly decline in corporate profits, which began in the first quarter of 1957, came to a halt in the second quarter of 1958 and the third quarter showed some evidence of recovery. The

estimate of corporate profits after dividends paid abroad of \$2.3 billion at seasonally adjusted annual rates represents a gain of 3 per cent from the second quarter. However, dividends paid abroad were sharply higher and profits before this deduction were up 5 per cent.

The increase in profits in the third quarter was fairly widely distributed among industries. About two-thirds of the manufacturing industries recorded gains, among them being the wood, paper, printing and publishing group, textiles, and electrical apparatus. Almost all the non-manufacturing industries earned higher profits, the most pronounced increases being in mining, quarrying and oil wells, and transportation, communication and storage.

It may be noted, however, that the gain in profits is partly a result of lower capital cost allowances charged by corporations. This is especially applicable to the increase in profits shown in the transportation, storage and communication group. Profits before capital cost allowances showed a gain of 2 per cent.

The impact of the recessionary influences on corporate profits is clearly apparent in the nine months comparison. Before dividends paid abroad, corporate profits in aggregate were down 13 per cent. In mining, quarrying and oil wells the decline was much sharper (33 per cent). The manufacturing group as a whole showed a drop of 16 per cent; the losses were widely distributed but most pronounced in products of petroleum and coal (59 per cent) and in iron and steel (27 per cent). The food and beverages group, chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing experienced a modest improvement in profits. Industries other than mining and manufacturing show mixed trends, with gains in some and declines in others, the most notable being a 20 per cent drop in profits in wholesale trade.

Rent, Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income

All the components of rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income advanced in the third quarter, bringing the total up about 12 per cent, on a seasonally adjusted basis. Higher interest receipts and increased rents account for a 4 per cent rise in the investment income of persons. Trading profits of government enterprises were also higher.

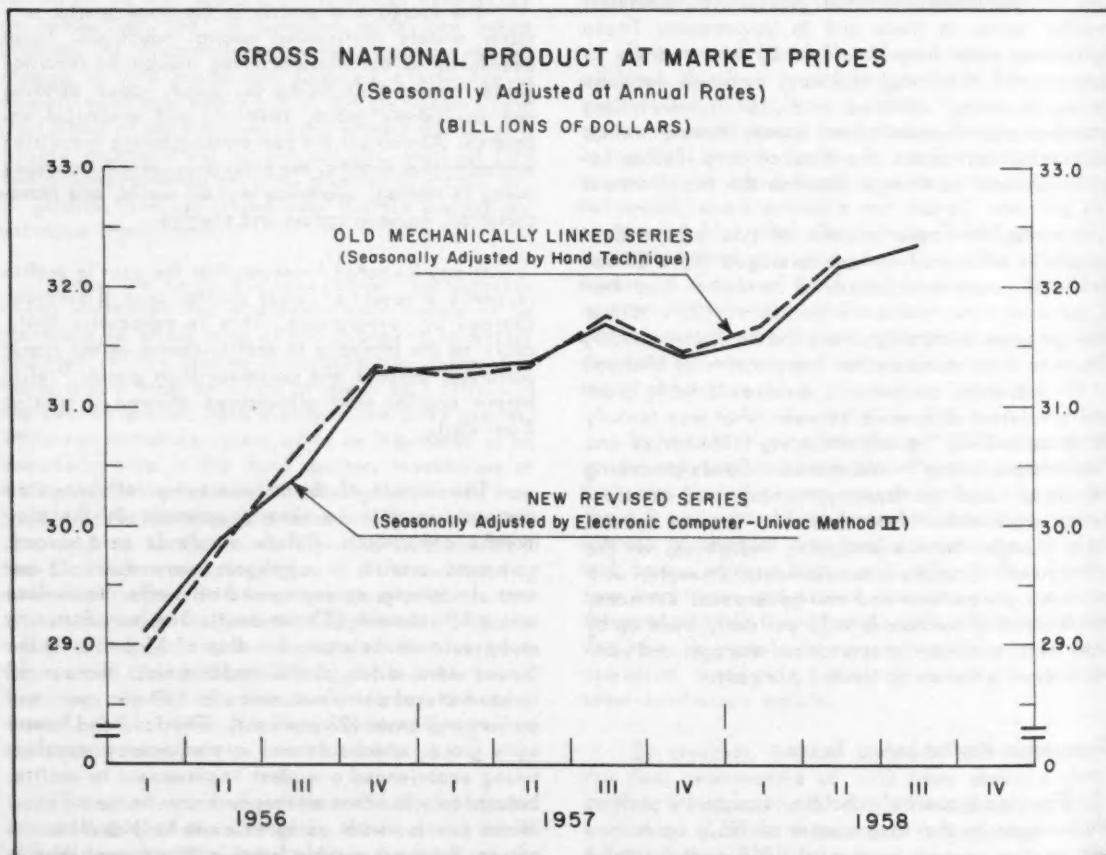
In a comparison of the first nine months of 1958 with the same period of 1957, rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income was higher by 7 per cent and all three components contributed to the increase. Trading profits of government enterprises rose 11 per cent. Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons was up slightly more than 7 per cent.

TECHNICAL NOTE

With this report, the quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 become operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used in the first and second quarter reports for 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously

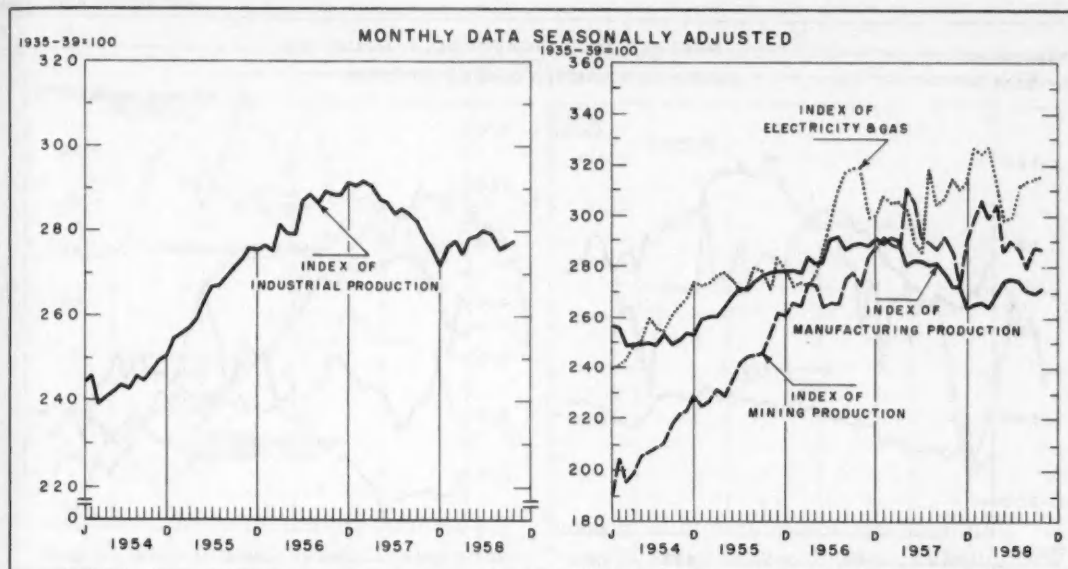
published. As will be seen from the accompanying chart, the revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series published in the first and second quarter reports.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.



INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production rose marginally in October reflecting increments in manufacturing and power output. Mining production showed little change.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products	
	Total (1)	Non-farm (2) (3)			Total	Durables	Non- durables						
	Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39=100								
1956(1)	30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4	
1957(1)	31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1	
1958	A M J	29,904*	28,408*	279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
				279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9					178.6
				287.0	265.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
J A S O N D	30,432*	28,980*	288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9	
			286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2					171.5	
			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5	
1957	J F M A M J	31,292*	29,800*	288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
				288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0					181.4
				291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
J F M A M J	31,316*	30,320*	290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6	
			291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6					190.6	
			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3	
J A S O N D	31,368*	30,464*	287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9	
			286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6					184.6	
			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2	
1958	J F M A M J	31,690*	30,558*	285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	172.5
				284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0					191.0
				282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7
J F M A M J	31,408*	30,528*	278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	166.0	
			275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2					168.8	
			272.0	290.3	263.9	307.7	235.9					146.2	
J F M A M J	31,564*	30,464*	276.2	299.3	266.0	316.6	233.6	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	149.3	
			277.3	303.7	266.8	314.8	236.1					143.2	
			275.7	299.4	265.3	307.4	238.4					139.4	
J A S O	32,176*	30,910*	278.5	304.7	269.4	312.3	241.9	256.8	368.8	283.3	142.5	152.7	
			279.0	286.9	275.4	323.0	244.9					158.1	
			279.9	289.7	275.7	325.1	244.2					148.4	
J A S O	32,388	31,168	279.3	286.4	274.5	316.7	247.5	254.7*	414.7	313.2	153.4*	159.8	
			275.8*	279.8	271.1*	310.6	245.9*					175.6*	
			276.5*	287.4*	270.3*	308.2*	246.1					161.0*	
			277.2	286.8	271.3	306.9	248.5					160.1	

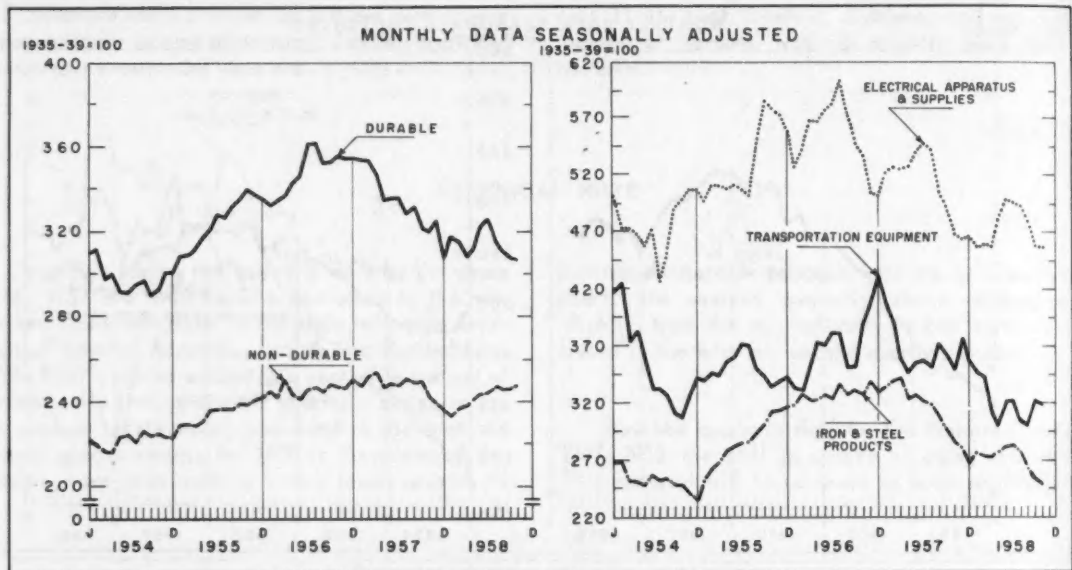
(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
(2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

(3)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(4)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In October non-durable manufacturing production continued to exhibit strength. Durable output declined for the fourth consecutive month. Iron and steel fell 2 per cent while electrical apparatus and transportation equipment showed little change.



PRODUCTION—concluded

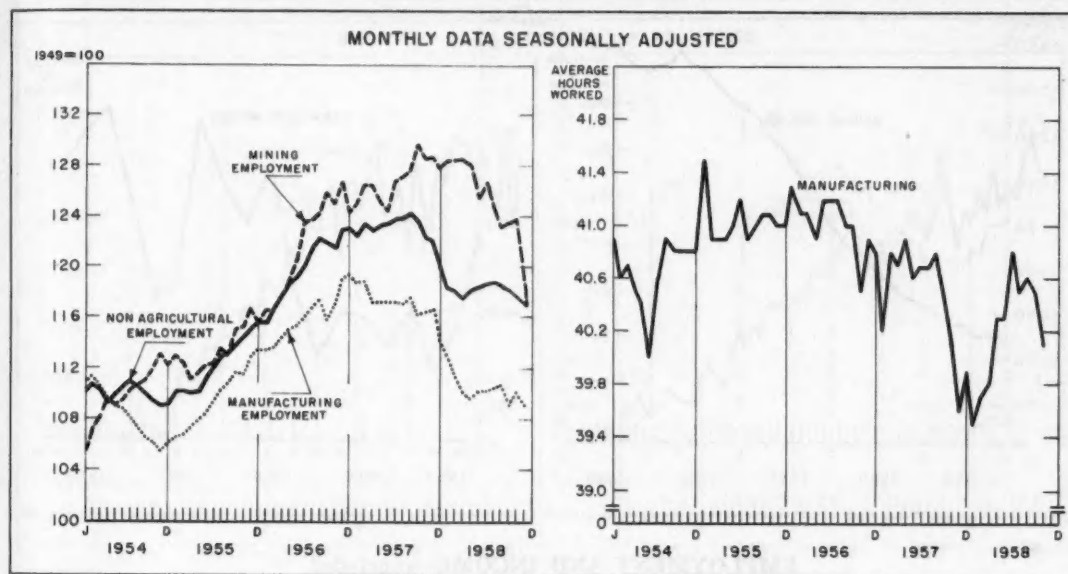
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1956 ⁽¹⁾	156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1956 A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.9	533.6	276.3
M	159.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
J	158.4	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	323.8	381.2	300.0	582.3	525.7	297.7
A	158.7						336.8	381.0		606.0		309.3
S	155.7	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.2	350.7	298.1	572.0	528.2	316.3
O	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
N	154.6	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	327.0	362.2	306.1	536.9	492.2	318.9
D	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
1957 J	153.4	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	329.0	430.8	257.8	502.1	520.1	300.1
F	156.9						334.5	406.6		520.9		307.2
M	153.0	279.0	236.5	469.5	303.2	231.9	339.0	391.3	233.6	525.8	561.2	305.0
A	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
S	155.1	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	323.4	346.4	276.9	526.7	530.3	302.5
O	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
N	155.8	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	320.8	357.6	296.7	547.7	492.4	285.2
D	159.0						318.7	350.2		541.3		317.4
1958 J	156.1	271.2	225.6	421.9	312.4	231.3	308.5	372.8	283.2	504.3	587.3	304.6
A	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
S	149.6	278.5 ^r	225.0 ^r	426.8	307.6 ^r	231.3 ^r	286.8	349.0	266.6 ^r	498.5	591.5 ^r	313.2
O	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
1958 J	145.4	275.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	267.3	355.3	290.7	465.2	492.4	312.3
F	149.3						276.0	346.9		457.2		326.9
M	146.4	271.2	225.6	421.9	312.4	231.3	273.9	343.6	283.2	459.8	587.3	324.2
A	146.1						273.2	314.1		456.5		326.8
S	150.4	278.5 ^r	225.0 ^r	426.8	307.6 ^r	231.3 ^r	277.6	302.0	266.6 ^r	477.8	591.5 ^r	312.0
O	148.3						285.1	322.9		498.3		298.2
1958 J	151.2	275.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	283.0	323.7	290.7	496.7	492.4	299.7
A	160.0						276.3	306.2 ^r		493.7		311.4
S	157.7 ^r	271.2	225.6	421.9	312.4	231.3	263.4 ^r	300.1 ^r	266.6 ^r	479.9	587.3	313.2
O	156.9 ^r						250.5 ^r	320.3 ^r		458.6 ^r		313.6
1958 J	150.6	278.5 ^r	225.0 ^r	426.8	307.6 ^r	231.3 ^r	245.7	319.6	266.6 ^r	457.5	591.5 ^r	315.3
A	150.6						245.7	319.6		457.5		315.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial composite employment fell during September. Manufacturing and mining remained stable while construction declined by 3.6 per cent. Average hours worked in manufacturing fell off reflecting declines in the hours worked in both durable and non-durable manufacturing industries.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

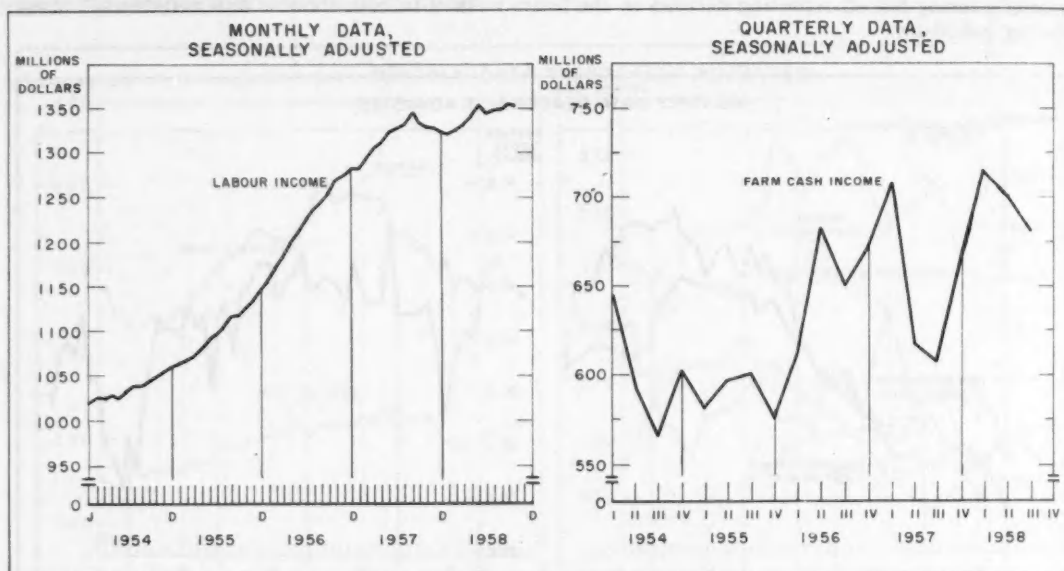
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽³⁾	Mining ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽⁵⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽⁶⁾
1949=100								
Thousands								
1958 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,782	5,001
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	6,003	5,252
1956 M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,761	4,958
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		4,991
J A S	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		5,026
O	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,827	5,017
N	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		5,011
D	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		5,045
1957 J	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,876	5,110
F	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		5,112
M	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		5,135
A	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,913	5,153
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		5,170
J	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		5,198
A	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	6,000	5,237
M	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		5,266
J A S	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		5,272
O	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	6,036	5,288
N	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		5,317
1958 J	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		5,319
F	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,093	5,326
M	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		5,345
A	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		5,362
M	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	6,105	5,381
J	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		5,402
A	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.1		5,426
M	118.5	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.4	6,151	5,415
J	118.7	110.3	115.7	105.1	131.4	126.7		5,406
J A S	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6		5,398
O	118.4	109.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	6,116	5,404
N	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4		5,366
1958 J	117.5	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6		5,408
F	116.8	109.2	112.4	105.9	124.1	116.8	6,196	5,425

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽⁴⁾Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income remained unchanged in October. Farm cash income fell in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

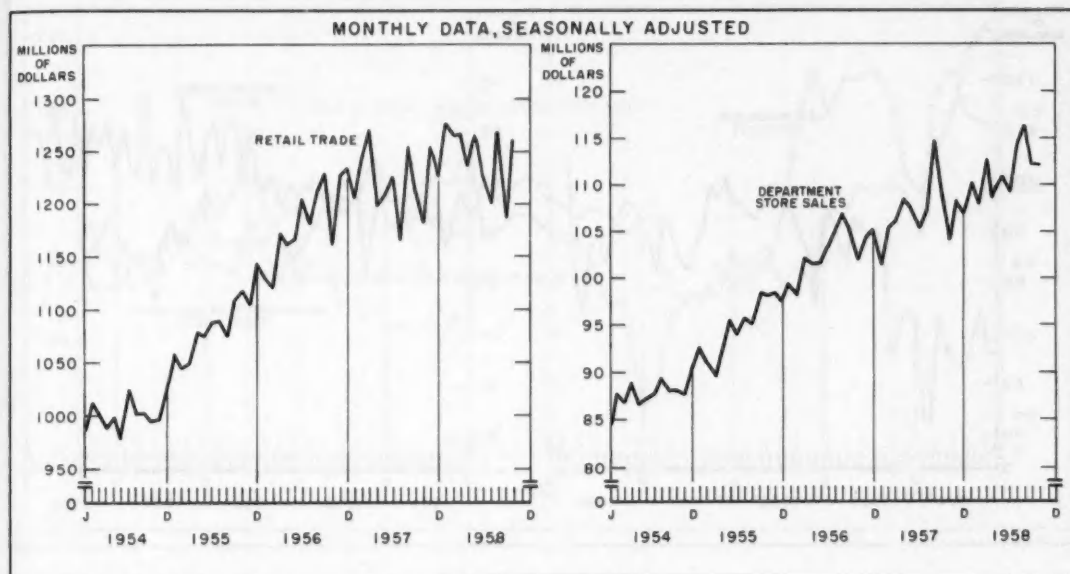
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Total Labour Income ⁽⁵⁾	Farm Cash Income
Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
Non-agricultural ⁽¹⁾	Construction ⁽²⁾								Thousands	1956=100	1956=100	Million dollars
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,826	409	4,303	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,227	666
1957 ⁽¹⁾	5,002	434	4,460	143	4.3	140 ^r	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,319	648
1956	A	4,783	4,251	103	3.2	97 ^r	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,202	
	M	4,777	4,244	106	3.3	100 ^r	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,213	682
	J	4,812	4,292	101	3.2	102 ^r	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,228	
	J	4,849	4,327	100	3.1	104 ^r	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,238	
	A	4,840	4,320	101	3.1	102 ^r	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,245	650
	S	4,833	4,322	94	3.0	100 ^r	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,256	
	O	4,867	4,351	90	2.8	97 ^r	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,267	
	N	4,932	4,418	93	2.8	99 ^r	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,274	672
	D	4,934	4,418	100	3.1	106 ^r	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,282	
1957	J	4,953	4,434	113	3.4	111 ^r	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,282	
	F	4,960	4,446	116	3.5	112 ^r	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,294	708
	M	4,977	4,456	122	3.7	113 ^r	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,304	
	A	4,981	4,449	129	3.9	118 ^r	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,308	
	M	5,017	4,468	127	3.8	132 ^r	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,323	617
	J	5,031	4,477	135	4.0	136 ^r	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,326	
	J	5,031	4,476	151	4.5	140 ^r	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,332	
	A	5,027	4,471	160	4.8	141 ^r	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,346	607
	S	5,038	4,477	173	5.1	152 ^r	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,334	
	O	5,022	4,472	181	5.3	157 ^r	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,328	
	N	4,997	4,444	199	5.9	172 ^r	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,326	667
	D	4,978	4,436	211	6.2	197 ^r	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,322	
1958	J	4,968	4,427	205	6.0	177 ^r	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,319	
	F	4,966	4,431	212	6.2	178 ^r	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,324	715 ^r
	M	4,971	4,443	223	6.5	176 ^r	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,332	
	A	5,006 ^r	4,483	226	6.6	192 ^r	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,342	
	M	5,016	4,502	233	6.8	244 ^r	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,354	700
	J	5,009	4,487	246	7.2	235 ^r	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,344	
	J	5,036	4,510	242	7.1	184 ^r	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,348	
	A	5,036	4,508	237	6.9	179 ^r	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,348	683
	S	5,019	4,483	225	6.6	179 ^r	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,355 ^r	
	O	5,009	4,479	256	7.9	183	40.1	40.0	40.2	1,353	
	N	5,030	4,496	237	7.0						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter. ⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted. ⁽⁵⁾Revised estimates based on the population projections from the 1956 census. ⁽⁶⁾Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.

RETAIL TRADE

In October, seasonally adjusted retail trade regained its August level after a sharp irregular decline in September. The gain was registered across the board with all retail outlets participating. Department stores maintained their high level.



RETAIL TRADE

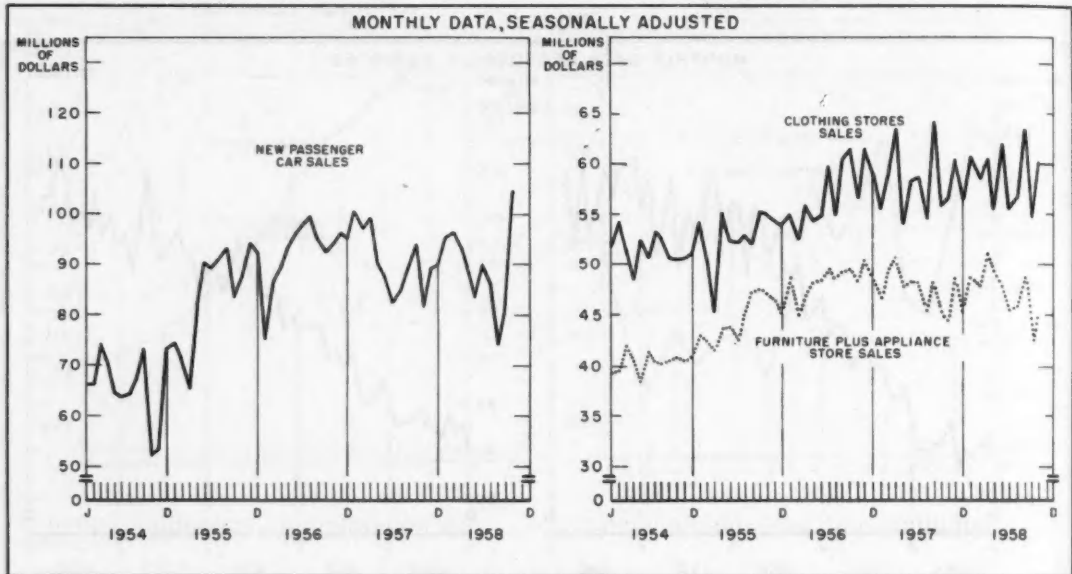
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars								
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,191.5	219.9	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	25.4
1956	1,161.0	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	209.5	93.6	25.2
A	1,166.5	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3	96.9	30.8
M	1,206.6	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	209.4	98.6	27.6
J	1,182.6	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5	96.7	25.8
D	1,234.7	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3	95.1	28.6
1957	1,206.0	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4	100.5	34.7
J	1,246.1	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6	97.2	23.8
F	1,270.7	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0	99.1	26.8
M	1,199.9	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5	90.4	26.3
A	1,209.7	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3	87.3	26.4
M	1,225.1	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4	82.4	21.9
J	1,165.1	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4	84.8	23.4
A	1,255.1	256.8	49.9	114.8	26.8	193.7	89.8	22.7
S	1,210.5	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4	94.2	23.2
O	1,173.0	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0	81.6	17.4
N	1,255.9	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8	89.0	15.3
D	1,226.7	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9	90.0	19.8
1958	1,276.1	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9	95.6	22.8
J	1,265.8	254.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6	96.6	17.0
F	1,263.8	251.2	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9	93.4	20.2
M	1,238.1	249.5	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5	89.0	23.8
A	1,267.1	272.3	51.5	111.0	26.3	185.4	83.4	21.4
M	1,223.0	244.2	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7
J	1,205.4	238.1	50.0	114.1	26.4	185.6	86.1	22.7
A	1,267.1	262.3	52.4	116.3	28.6	179.0	74.2	20.8
S	1,187.4	245.4	47.8	112.1	24.7	171.7	80.6	19.6
O	1,262.3	268.0	50.4	112.1	25.8	189.6	104.4	20.5

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales climbed to a new high, following the introduction of the 1959 models. Both clothing and furniture stores recovered from their September dip.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

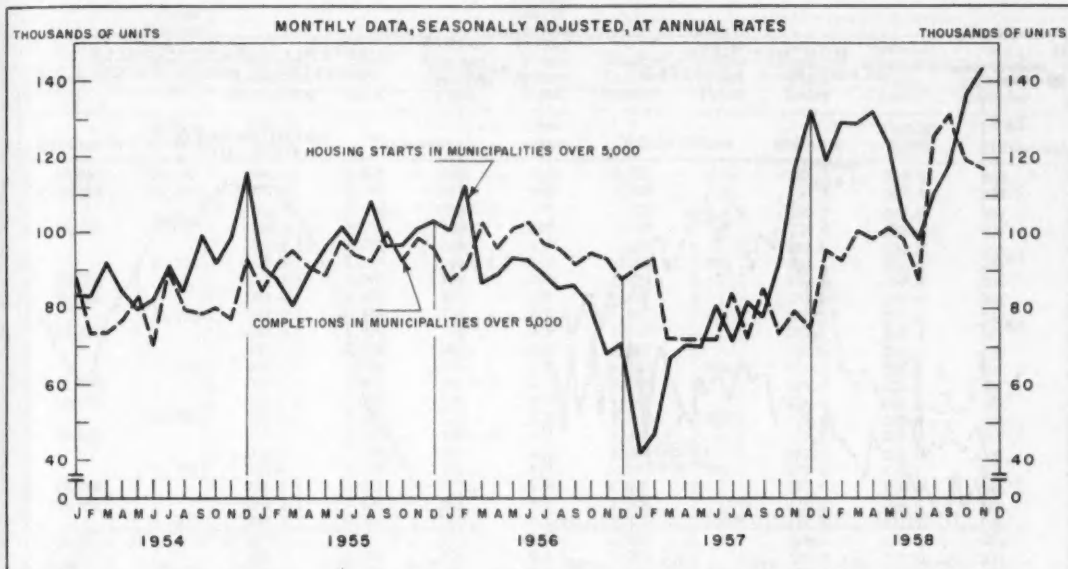
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1956 ⁽¹⁾	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957 ⁽¹⁾	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1956 A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J A	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
S	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
O	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
N	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
D	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
1957 J	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
F	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
M	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.0	28.1	11.0
A	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
M	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
J	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J A	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
S	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
O	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
N	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
D	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
1958 J	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
F	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
M	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.0	42.5	29.0	29.6	10.6
A	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
M	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
J	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J A	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	45.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4
S	72.0	56.9	12.1	66.3	45.8	41.1	23.0	28.4	10.5
O	75.0	63.4	13.8	62.9	48.6	43.6	26.3	31.5	10.9
	70.0	54.8	11.2	63.8	42.5	40.8	23.7	30.0	10.4
	72.7	60.1	11.4	65.8	44.8	41.8	26.0	30.7	10.3

⁽¹⁾Average of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Preliminary figures for the month of November indicated strength in starts with a gradual tapering off in completions.



CONSTRUCTION

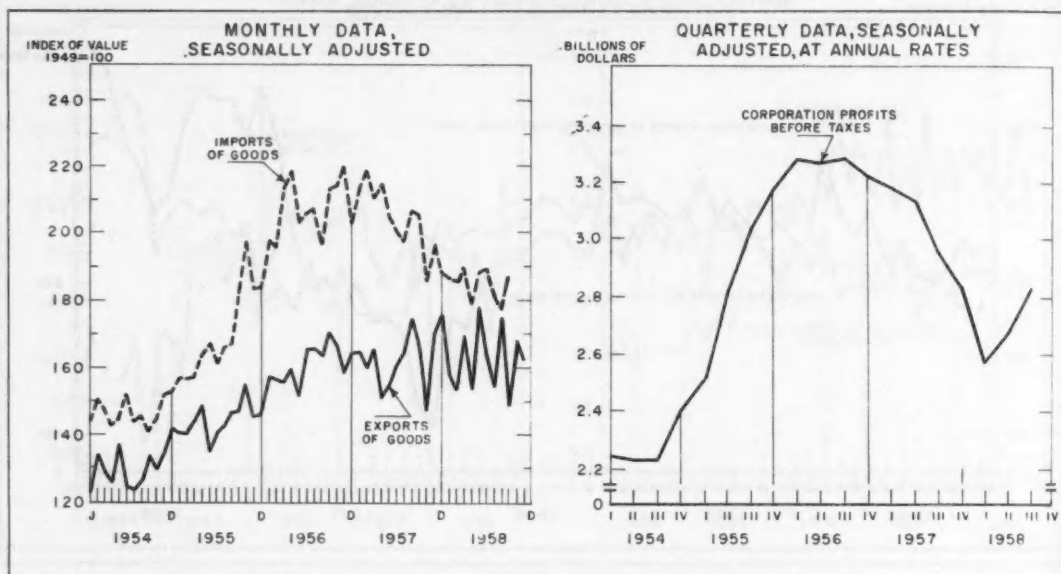
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction								
New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Value of Building Permits			
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (2)	Residential (2)	Commercial (3)	
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions					
Thousands				Thousand dollars				
1950 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1951 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957	86.7 ^r	122.8 ^r	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
J			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
F			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
M	116.7 ^r	116.0 ^r	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
A			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
J	122.5 ^r	116.8 ^r	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S			78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O	145.5 ^r	115.2 ^r	92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
N			117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D			132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958	172.6 ^r	131.0	119.1	95.6	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
J			129.5	93.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
F			129.1	100.7	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
M	161.0 ^r	143.8	132.2	98.8	10,151	35,763	109,465	23,909
A			125.2	101.7	10,931	38,960	101,345	26,598
M			103.4	98.4	16,650	33,928	102,159	30,241
J	155.7 ^r	154.7	98.0	87.8	21,135	33,353	101,947	34,711
A			110.6	125.6	21,485 ^r	31,807	108,458 ^r	35,153 ^r
S			118.1	131.3 ^r	17,694	33,242	112,410	32,605
O			136.3 ^r	119.3 ^r				
N			143.9 ^p	116.6 ^p				

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.^rSeasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In November seasonally adjusted goods exports maintained their September level. In September imports rose with iron and steel accounting for most of the gain. In the third quarter seasonally adjusted corporation profits exhibited considerable strength.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight			
		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949 = 100		Thousand Cars		
1956		20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957		21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1956	A								
	M	20,076*	1,067	3,264	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	J				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	A	20,428*	1,132	3,280	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	S				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	O				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	N	20,948*	1,147	3,220	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	D				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
1957	J				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
	F	20,868*	1,176	3,180	164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
	M				160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
	A				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
	M	21,104*	1,186	3,128	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	J				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	A	21,620*	1,206	2,952	164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	S				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	O				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	N	21,348*	1,200	2,832	147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
	D				170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
1958	J				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
	F	22,012*		2,576*	158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
	M				153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
	A				170.0	191.9	304.2	36.0	253.9
	M	22,900*		2,688*	153.3	180.1	318.1	39.1	263.8
	J				177.5	188.3	323.7	47.5	261.5
	J				164.4	188.5	318.5	49.9	248.9
	A	22,852		2,832	154.6	179.5*	325.2	44.1	261.0
	S				174.8	176.7	289.4	32.6	238.2
	O				148.8	186.2	314.2	32.2	263.4
	N				167.9		324.4	43.6	266.6
					162.1		303.6	46.5	243.1

Note: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages of Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total ⁽¹⁾ Labour Income	Corpor- ation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars	
1956	16,081	30,182	284.4	5,602	180	3.1	1,227	815	118.1	225.6	399	475
1957	16,589	31,443	284.0	5,746	257	4.3	1,319	756	121.9	227.4	403	469
1958	16,193	30,644	288.6	5,905	103	1.7	1,279	890	119.1	227.0	420	474
A			298.8	5,758	98	1.7	1,303		119.0	227.4	404	438
S			300.7	5,757	99	1.7	1,302	786	119.8	227.0	449	543
O			298.2	5,716	136	2.3	1,293		120.3	226.6	419	522
N	16,308	31,324	279.4	5,640	188	3.2	1,257		120.4	228.0	404	402
D	16,344		272.0	5,477	305	5.3	1,231	074	120.3	229.2	396	450
1957			281.9	5,445	326	5.6	1,247		120.5	228.2	340	431
J	16,420	31,252	283.0	5,460	345	5.9	1,253		120.8	228.4	361	469
F			285.3	5,529	308	5.3	1,269	854	120.9	228.5	365	537
M			289.9	5,774	196	3.3	1,321		121.1	228.0	438	554
A	16,589	31,312	297.1	5,925	164	2.7	1,366		121.6	228.1	387	454
M	16,650		283.7	6,040	166	2.7	1,366	803	121.9	228.2	438	479
J			286.8	6,047	176	2.8	1,384		122.6	227.6	429	471
A	16,745	31,748	292.2	5,930	197	3.2	1,385		123.3	227.0	416	445
S			289.6	5,880	211	3.5	1,364	602	123.4	225.0	399	480
O			285.8	5,779	296	4.9	1,345		123.3	224.1	427	451
1958	16,860	31,400	261.1	5,658	392	6.5	1,295		123.1	226.1	444	393
J	16,887		258.3	5,450	527	8.8	1,268	540	123.4	226.8	383	399
F			269.1	5,395	563	9.4	1,277		123.7	227.7	320	364
M	16,948	31,564	269.6	5,401	597	10.0	1,283		124.3	228.1	369	427
A			276.2	5,537	522	8.6	1,304	730	125.2	227.9	371	449
M			282.5	5,750	370	6.0	1,355		125.1	228.1	477	485
J	17,048	32,176	293.1	5,879	324	5.2	1,385		125.1	227.4	420	446
A	17,085		278.7	6,023	291	4.6	1,382		124.7	227.0	413	432
S			278.9	6,025	281	4.5	1,386		125.2	226.8	408	389
O	17,154	32,368	288.1	5,888	271	4.4	1,405		125.6	227.1	387	
			288.3	5,864	313	5.1	1,388		126.0	226.9	446	
Primary Industries												
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁵⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁶⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100				1940=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1
1957	647.97		151.4	290.1	7,521	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4
1958	697.53	1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8	1,850.7	117.9	152.4	40.8
A		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
S		2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5
O	749.43	2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
N		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5
D		1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
1957	574.87	848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	1,702.0	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9
J		904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
F		583	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1
M	621.72	1,452	151.3	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	1,875.9	115.8	160.0	40.6
A		1,928	179.5	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5
M		1,329	359.2	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6
J	654.73	1,225	333.6	307.7	6,879	283.0	1,816.7	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5
A		1,545	206.3	324.5	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6
S		1,864	128.7	316.9	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7
O	740.54	1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	281.0	1,813.7	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3
1958		1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6
J		732	61.7	270.0	8,564	248.0	1,653.5	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2
F	614.91	620	62.6	282.7	7,796	259.4	1,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
M		606	58.7	268.6	8,487	263.9	1,770.5	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0
A		318	66.7	274.2	7,950	272.1	1,812.3	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.1
M	684.04	822	122.3	281.2	7,968	280.9	1,885.2	4,168.9	1,882.2	108.8	166.4	40.4
J		1,489	236.4	305.1	7,466	290.7	1,878.1	4,125.1	1,790.7	110.4	167.2	40.7
A		1,134	317.0	305.9	7,666	271.6	1,810.0	4,073.6	1,781.1	112.0	166.6	40.5
S	709.94	1,079	240.9	296.6	7,579	274.2	1,718.6	4,063.8	1,747.1	111.8	165.9	40.3
O		1,362	176.4	324.8	7,617	279.2	1,843.1	4,067.7	1,757.6	111.5	164.0	40.6
			198.7	320.6	8,344	278.3	1,888.6	4,068.3	1,792.1	112.2	164.5	40.7

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1. ⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁶⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁷⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁸⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁹⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. ⁽¹⁰⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits. ⁽¹¹⁾Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction ^(a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units ^(a)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ^(a)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield ^(a)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽¹⁾	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957	4,657	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956 S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
1956 O		7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
1956 N	4,412	5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
1956 D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957 J		1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
1957 F	4,488	1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
1957 M		3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,088	5,353	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
1957 A		6,148	9,990	1,260.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
1957 M	4,632	8,695	12,431	1,315.1	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
1957 J		10,177	12,521	1,272.7	143.4	11,313	5,467	18,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
1957 A		9,387	14,503	1,222.1	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
1957 S	4,708	9,097	14,097	1,268.4	144.0	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
1957 O		8,434	13,688	1,188.6	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
1958 J		9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
1958 F	4,800	9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
1958 M		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958 J		3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
1958 A	4,684	4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,435	5,336	15,482	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
1958 M		6,296	8,661	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
1958 J		11,013	9,013	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5
1958 A	4,788	14,330	11,498	1,373.2	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6
1958 M		12,923	12,864	1,267.6	148.1	12,192	5,157	19,086	237.8	1.75	3.71	136.4
1958 J		12,057	12,837	1,253.1	148.6	12,477	5,266	19,164	243.8	1.31	..	141.3
1958 A	4,756	12,115	11,635	1,243.9	149.3	12,736	5,117	16,916	251.6	1.29	..	142.7
1958 S		11,525	12,548	1,214.9	150.5	12,962	5,102	18,490	255.0	2.02	..	144.0
1958 O		12,678	13,386	1,311.6	150.9			21,870	262.1	2.48	..	138.1

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽¹⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ^(a)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population ⁽¹⁾	Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed								
	Thousand persons										
1956	51,208	23,130	263	106	13,518	105	102.0	106.9	264.3	323.8	2,133
1957	51,455	23,183	315	108	14,174	110	105.8	110.8	277.1	339.6	2,173
1956 S		23,196	248	106		106	102.1	..	222.3	295.2	2,328
1956 O		23,191	260	105		106	102.7	..	294.9	354.3	2,244
1956 N		23,178	280	106	3,600	106	103.1	..	291.9	319.6	1,985
1956 D		23,111	366	105		106	103.4	..	253.7	307.9	2,133
1957 J		23,121	390	106		107	104.4	109.2	261.0	376.5	2,084
1957 F		23,110	368	109	3,229	107	104.3	109.2	278.2	320.8	2,147
1957 M		23,094	352	106		108	104.1	109.4	297.1	361.8	2,209
1957 A		23,177	329	107		108	104.5	109.7	272.2	349.7	2,320
1957 M		23,221	285	109	3,509	111	104.6	109.8	302.9	374.5	2,345
1957 J	51,455	23,245	250	109		111	105.7	110.3	275.8	323.8	2,381
1957 A		23,265	257	110		111	106.6	110.7	281.4	359.5	2,367
1957 S		23,336	266	110	3,613	111	106.4	111.3	269.4	335.7	2,143
1957 O		23,334	272	110		112	106.1	112.0	246.3	308.4	1,850
1958 J		23,325	296	107		112	107.1	112.5	271.8	353.1	2,063
1958 F		23,287	330	109	3,823	112	107.7	112.7	286.9	319.9	2,185
1958 M		23,131	380	107		112	108.2	112.8	282.4	313.6	2,273
1958 J		23,087	414	106		112	108.1	112.8	277.8	325.1	2,404
1958 A		23,045	429	109	3,456	113	107.6	112.6	265.4	288.2	2,539
1958 M		23,022	430	108		113	108.4	112.9	278.1	321.0	2,770
1958 J		23,052	442	107		113	109.6	112.5	265.5	310.6	2,914
1958 A		23,077	460	106	3,685	113	109.2	112.5	287.3	308.4	3,039
1958 M		23,083	432	105		113	110.2	112.5	223.7	300.2	3,078
1958 J		23,094	428	107		114	108.5	112.6	285.8	337.8	3,084
1958 A		23,139	464	105		114	108.3	112.5	257.8	304.3	3,089
1958 S		23,097	493			114	108.4	112.5	240.4	311.2	3,120
1958 O		23,076				116	109.4		266.8	328.0	3,174

⁽¹⁾De facto population. Annual data are for June.
and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.
series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters.

⁽³⁾Output of building

⁽⁴⁾As a

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

INTRODUCTION

General Indicators

	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1956	168.2	419.2	143	65.0	2.6	235.2	45.5	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957	171.2	440.5	143	65.0	2.9	247.0	43.4	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,082
1958	168.5	420.5	143	66.8	2.2	236.6	44.3	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
A	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.3		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
S	169.0		146	66.2	1.9	239.4		117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
O	169.3	430.5	146	65.3	2.5	240.8	46.7	117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
N	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
D	169.8		145	62.6	3.2	242.8		118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,115
1957	170.0	436.3	146	63.2	3.1	244.4	46.1	118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
J	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
M	170.5		144	64.3	2.7	245.7		119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
A	170.7	441.2	144	65.2	2.7	247.3	43.5	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
M	171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.0		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	984
J	171.2		145	67.2	3.0	249.6		120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,146
A	171.5	445.6	145	66.4	2.6	249.9	44.2	121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
S	171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
O	172.0		142	66.0	2.5	247.8		121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,148
1958	172.3	438.9	139	64.9	3.2	247.2	39.9	121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
D	172.5		135	64.4	3.4	246.5		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
J	172.7		133	62.2	4.5	244.2		122.3	118.0	44.0	1,511	1,095
F	173.0	425.8	130	62.0	5.2	242.2	31.7	122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
M	173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	1,072
A	173.4		126	62.9	5.1	240.9		123.5	119.3	42.7	1,531	1,057
M	173.6	429.0	128	64.1	4.9	242.0	32.0	123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	1,063
J	173.8		132	65.0	5.4	244.7		123.7	119.2	43.1	1,408	1,037
J	174.1		134	65.2	5.3	251.2		123.9	119.2	43.0	1,419	1,050
A	174.3	439.0	136	65.4	4.7	247.6		123.7	119.1	43.2	1,396	953
S	174.6		137	64.6	4.1	248.6		123.7	119.1	43.2	1,362	
O	174.9		138	65.3	3.8	247.8		123.7	119.0			

Manufacturing

Construction

Trade

Finance

	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (4) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁴⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁴⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Construc- tion (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (5)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957	145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.4	2.07	39.8	2,845	86.8	16,667	53,388	44.38
1958	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	49.49
A	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
S	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
O	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
1957	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
D	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	106.9	2.05	40.2	2,376	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
J	147	29.5	52.9	28.6	106.3	2.05	40.2	2,278	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
F	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	105.9	2.05	40.1	2,466	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
M	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,658	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
A	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.6	2.06	39.7	2,882	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
M	147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.2	2.07	40.0	3,060	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J	147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.8	2.07	39.8	3,124	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
A	147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,196	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
S	146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,185	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
O	143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,143	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
1958	141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,020	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
D	137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,750	63.4	16,846	54,658	40.33
J	135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11	38.7	2,435	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
F	131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5	2.10	38.4	2,301	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
M	129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5	2.11	38.6	2,442	81.4	16,066	52,699	42.11
A	128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5	2.11	38.3	2,583	99.1	16,802	52,995	42.34
M	130	25.2	50.9	25.0	92.3	2.12	38.7	2,773	108.5	16,562	52,068	43.70
J	134	25.7	50.2	25.8	92.8	2.12	39.2	2,979	112.9	16,581	53,513	44.75
A	136	26.3	49.8	26.5	93.1	2.13	39.2	3,128	111.8	16,721	52,156	45.98
S	138	26.4	49.4	26.1	93.2	2.13	39.6	3,153	119.0	16,859	52,165	47.70
O	139	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,172	118.0	16,562	52,675	48.96
	140	27.2	49.3	27.8	93.8	2.13	39.6	3,173	111.0	16,912	52,780	50.95

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social

(3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5)Production and related workers.

(6)As of Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
1956	16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038
1957	16,539	508	38,975	11,347	27,628	182,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,076
1956 J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266							18,631
J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361							15,191
A			38,844	10,071	28,773	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	14,267
S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							17,528
O			37,671	11,064	26,607							12,929
N			35,299	11,059	24,240	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	9,203
1957 D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
J	16,344	36	36,886	12,194	24,692							4,647
F			34,311	10,295	24,016	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	6,092
M	16,420	76	39,606	11,332	28,274							6,419
A			40,144	11,206	28,938							8,157
M			42,491	11,194	31,297	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	10,747
J	16,589	169	40,905	10,716	30,189							18,555
J	16,650	61	41,217	10,810	30,407							15,894
A			39,264	10,483	28,781	61,850	24,621	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	17,000
S	16,745	156	40,181	10,679	29,502							14,203
O			39,256	13,483	25,773							12,966
N			36,421	11,961	24,460	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	9,633
1958 D	16,860	115	37,017	11,839	25,209							8,311
J	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408							9,795
F			32,807	10,399	22,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	500	7,246
M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							5,761
A			40,436	11,023	29,413							7,261
M			38,486	10,764	27,722	46,501	10,264	2,514	6,557	8,565	4,357	9,359
J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286							10,224
J	17,085	37	43,357	11,406	31,951							18,502
A			38,032	9,954	28,078	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	15,696
S	17,154	69	41,622	10,908	30,714							14,826
O			42,639	11,641	30,998							15,699
N			36,990	10,217	26,773							10,697

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1956	415	1,212	286	355	99	221	54	78	695	1,502
1957	426	1,276	263	267	99	223	52	76	702	1,610
1956 J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,601
J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
A		1,246	316	237		226	84	76		1,643
S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,636
O		1,318	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
1957 D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
J		1,233	180	311		191	21	79		1,506
F		1,121	185	244		204	25	77		1,417
M		1,230	174	264		193	24	75		1,602
A		1,222	236	212		245	24	80		1,646
M		1,339	175	258		246	41	76		1,762
J	426	1,234	314	218	99	245	84	80	702	1,663
J		1,286	327	234		242	80	68		1,737
A		1,365	338	278		243	80	74		1,665
S		1,409	297	257		232	60	70		1,681
O		1,311	281	296		238	64	75		1,577
N		1,268	263	344		200	81	87		1,558
1958 D		1,297	251	287		197	34	75		1,522
J		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
F		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
M		681	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
J	438	885	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574
A		1,176	189	208		153	79	47		1,529
S		799	228	160		255	93	71		1,685
O		1,670	395	321		189	56	82		1,837
N		990	224	185		230	51	80		1,440

4

Note.—Until the end of 1957, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number		
1958	462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920		
1957	434	498	565	1,418	357	383	4,758	11,809	3,095	3,020		
1956	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876		
M	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001		
A	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171		
M	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943		
J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926		
A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674		
S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851		
O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978		
N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963		
D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,901	2,332	3,108		
1957	205	546		1,241	161	424		11,393	961	3,278		
J	264	489		1,205	181	374		10,374	1,289	2,673		
M	280	523		1,449	213	392		12,370	1,243	3,111		
A	329	513		1,472	276	389		12,660	1,624	3,120		
M	392	485		1,557	309	386		13,498	2,854	3,021		
J	636	427	565	1,441	527	369	4,758	12,876	5,967	2,961		
J	504	471		1,503	518	370		12,513	6,149	2,903		
A	757	444		1,515	619	335		11,680	5,630	2,810		
S	526	458		1,488	468	328		11,831	4,565	2,876		
O	488	515		1,505	431	435		11,486	3,481	3,525		
N	490	562		1,298	344	405		10,455	1,471	3,016		
D	335	544		1,346	237	388		10,571	1,901	2,940		
1958	376	586		1,560	314	458		14,715	2,577	3,479		
J	293	501		1,205	220	417		9,354	2,295	2,848		
M	223	526		1,257	126	386		11,810	1,654	3,182		
A	290	494		1,650	260	406		12,467	1,163	2,525		
M	370	544		1,294	240	323		10,953	1,530	2,632		
J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369	4,984	12,612	1,479	2,703		
J	570	475		1,486	634	424		13,670	6,066	2,909		
A	666	452		1,276	485	335		11,899	6,003	2,815		
S	689	472		1,281	438	326		13,900	3,607	3,075		
O	513	546		1,099	517	408		12,854	5,276	3,009		
N	374	486		1,291	350	369		11,175	3,675	2,675		
	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births		
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number		
1958	5,405	11,960	3,857	3,836	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005		
1957	5,622	12,577	3,898	4,097	860	1,864	550	614	879	1,993		
1956		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	637		2,075		
M		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	606		1,935		
A		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117		
M	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105		
J		12,826	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186		
A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147		
S		12,450	0,233	3,743		1,845	849	506		2,072		
O		12,318	4,065	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960		
N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844		
D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866		
1957		12,006	1,771	4,359		1,736	208	653		1,873		
J		11,119	2,460	3,679		1,657	268	556		1,714		
M		12,681	2,580	4,004		1,885	318	571		1,998		
A		12,644	3,056	3,983		1,933	377	646		2,144		
M		13,325	4,159	4,032		1,993	574	592		2,213		
J	5,622	12,979	6,220	3,893	860	1,982	962	575	879	2,083		
J		13,106	4,530	3,926		2,092	732	593		2,169		
A		12,491	5,336	3,688		1,825	848	611		2,072		
S		13,096	5,155	3,812		1,866	678	606		2,023		
O		13,073	4,775	4,965		1,847	707	678		1,916		
N		12,056	3,773	4,281		1,757	551	689		1,840		
D		12,344	2,965	4,482		1,788	371	598		1,876		
1958		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,098		
J		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,853		
M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,983	252	620		1,925		
A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219		
M		12,848	3,996	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059		
J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890		
J		13,827	5,994	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,969		
A		12,269	4,754	3,741		1,769	725	628		1,997		
S		13,246	5,870	3,972		1,907	747	624		2,014		
O		13,706	5,284	4,053		1,974	782	588		2,203		
N		12,141	3,325	3,735		1,701	554	612		1,850		

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1956	534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957	543	562	1,160	2,977	843	688	1,487	3,229	1,052	1,143
1956 J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	225	590		2,752	401	685		2,955	514	1,280
F	226	522		2,653	502	616		2,847	692	1,065
M	254	533		3,047	509	654		3,151	824	1,145
A	435	534		3,031	750	681		3,147	1,050	1,048
M	414	560		3,182	801	702		3,386	1,028	1,067
J	932	525	1,160	3,033	1,417	641	1,487	3,369	1,496	1,027
J	903	544		3,188	1,039	628		3,381	1,112	1,073
A	830	538		3,026	1,294	632		3,391	1,568	1,073
S	518	532		3,087	816	662		3,468	1,111	1,078
O	816	719		3,063	889	924		3,240	1,024	1,331
N	604	598		2,798	969	733		3,191	1,067	1,246
D	353	545		2,858	730	697		3,218	1,134	1,240
1958 J	233	643		3,795	706	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	633		3,456	681	1,067
A	482	619		3,269	525	617		3,114	940	1,340
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	602	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123
A	720	494		3,052	997	637		2,912	1,078	1,067
S	628	525		3,204	1,121	650		3,431	1,405	1,033
O	825	550		2,918	874	718		3,589	1,177	1,368
N	522	535		3,148	727	561		3,024	885	1,070

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1956	14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,488	1,937	-260	23,054	3,601	3,515	30,182
1957	15,826	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	-60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 2nd	3,637	106	795	478	86	513	-86	5,529	909	878	7,248
3rd	3,850	112	777	509	1,247	508	-43	6,961	912	911	8,775
4th	3,851	112	624	514	141	531	-67	5,706	925	929	7,692
1957 1st	3,731	108	566	521	9	406	-29	5,312	955	807	7,118
2nd	3,958	110	728	515	58	511	-30	5,853	943	946	7,711
3rd	4,136	131	687	569	828	505	-7	6,849	963	938	8,789
4th	4,003	121	524	574	73	519	6	5,820	936	941	7,825
1958 1st	3,828	117	446	526	15	420	-15	5,337	937	917	7,161
2nd	4,043	126	634	531	127	536	3	6,000	955	940	7,880
3rd	4,171	125	662	643	917	553	10	7,081	961	928	9,039
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 2nd	14,572	420	2,840	1,952	1,496	1,964	-344	22,900	3,632	3,464	29,904
3rd	14,956	432	2,736	1,984	1,452	1,952	-172	23,340	3,608	3,596	30,432
4th	15,288	448	2,772	2,044	1,492	1,928	-268	23,704	3,708	3,656	31,292
1957 1st	15,524	460	2,664	2,132	996	2,000	-116	23,660	3,824	3,752	31,316
2nd	15,828	464	2,548	2,152	904	1,936	-120	23,712	3,788	3,732	31,368
3rd	16,048	500	2,420	2,180	1,092	1,940	-28	24,152	3,836	3,696	31,680
4th	15,900	480	2,388	2,252	880	1,888	24	23,812	3,760	3,708	31,408
1958 1st	15,896	492	2,164	2,180	1,100	1,996	-60	23,768	3,792	3,836	31,564
2nd	16,160	500	2,216	2,264	1,276	2,032	12	24,460	3,816	3,712	32,176
3rd	16,196	496	2,280	2,448	1,220	2,064	40	24,744	3,788	3,664	32,368

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation										
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾	
		Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars										
1956	18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,339	-7,697	- 12	30,182
1957	19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	-7,758	- 85	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 2nd	4,600	1,173	414	624	772	- 27	1,634	-2,069	+ 67	7,248
3rd	4,574	1,514	428	806	677	+ 969	1,725	-1,926	+ 8	8,775
4th	5,190	1,399	393	734	663	- 189	1,638	-2,005	-131	7,692
1957 1st	4,601	1,265	252	622	694	+ 51	1,408	-1,821	+ 46	7,118
2nd	4,928	1,294	364	819	830	- 24	1,579	-2,115	+ 36	7,711
3rd	4,810	1,620	396	990	640	+ 559	1,761	-1,948	- 39	8,789
4th	5,429	1,433	412	802	568	- 444	1,627	-1,874	-128	7,625
1958 1st	4,851	1,317	312	577	596	- 245	1,371	-1,649	+ 31	7,161
2nd	5,134	1,372	477	761	729	- 288	1,614	-1,934	+ 15	7,880
3rd	4,070	1,727	508	892	583	+ 604	1,658	-1,833	- 70	9,039
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 2nd	18,464	5,196	1,584	2,524	2,580	+ 708	6,452	-7,602	+ 88	29,904
3rd	18,824	5,420	1,512	2,720	2,780	+ 424	6,356	-7,720	+116	30,432
4th	19,180	5,512	1,432	2,916	2,900	+1,148	6,396	-7,908	-224	31,292
1957 1st	19,564	5,344	1,376	3,160	3,016	+ 400	6,456	-7,916	- 84	31,316
2nd	19,600	5,740	1,396	3,272	2,800	+ 364	6,232	-7,900	-136	31,368
3rd	19,860	5,728	1,412	3,308	2,656	+ 60	6,460	-7,812	+ 8	31,680
4th	20,048	5,636	1,512	3,192	2,456	- 256	6,352	-7,404	-128	31,408
1958 1st	20,460	5,720	1,672	3,012	2,508	- 704	6,284	-7,216	-172	31,564
2nd	20,472	6,016	1,780	3,008	2,448	- 496	6,364	-7,228	-188	32,176
3rd	20,508	6,056	1,832	2,924	2,420	+ 16	6,116	-7,288	-196	32,388

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation											
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾		
		Residential	Non-residential								
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1956		15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	-6,590	- 9	23,594
1957		15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	-6,519	- 64	23,558
1956	2nd	3,900	826	303	439	578	- 117	1,372	-1,768	+ 52	5,585
	3rd	3,783	1,067	311	565	503	+1,186	1,444	-1,654	+ 6	7,211
	4th	4,257	969	283	509	476	- 200	1,370	-1,721	-101	5,752
1957	1st	3,699	864	181	424	492	- 42	1,168	-1,529	+ 35	5,292
	2nd	3,957	867	258	556	587	- 117	1,299	-1,769	+ 27	5,665
	3rd	3,823	1,089	279	671	451	+ 751	1,474	-1,647	- 29	6,862
	4th	4,335	946	290	542	393	- 499	1,403	-1,574	- 97	5,739
1958	1st	3,802	850	219	387	408	- 287	1,170	-1,352	+ 23	5,229
	2nd	3,998	887	331	511	504	- 348	1,381	-1,614	+ 11	5,661
	3rd	3,850	1,135	350	600	403	+ 810	1,403	-1,552	- 51	6,248

NOTE: The quarterly data for the years 1956, 1957 and 1958 are now operative on the new revised basis described in the main reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", issued earlier this year. The method of mechanically linking the old quarterly series to the new annual levels which was used for 1956, 1957 and the first two quarters of 1958 is discontinued. No changes have been made to annual totals previously published. The revised quarterly series differs only slightly from the mechanically linked series.

Revised quarterly data for the historical period 1947-1955 are still in course of being re-worked. This material will be released as soon as possible.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income ⁽²⁾
Million dollars									
1956	14,719	-490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30	21,958
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32	23,142
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 2nd	3,637 ^r	-122 ^r	106	86 ^r	513 ^r	541	420 ^r	8	5,189 ^r
3rd	3,850 ^r	-125 ^r	113	1,228 ^r	508 ^r	525 ^r	404	8 ^r	6,511 ^r
4th	3,851 ^r	-126	112	136 ^r	531 ^r	580 ^r	401	7	5,492 ^r
1957 1st	3,731 ^r	-133 ^r	108	28 ^r	406 ^r	532 ^r	594 ^r	7	5,273 ^r
2nd	3,955 ^r	-132	116	79 ^r	511 ^r	600 ^r	471 ^r	9	5,609 ^r
3rd	4,136 ^r	-141	131	810 ^r	505 ^r	592 ^r	491 ^r	9	6,533 ^r
4th	4,003 ^r	-141 ^r	121	57 ^r	519 ^r	634 ^r	527 ^r	7	5,727 ^r
1958 1st	3,828 ^r	-143 ^r	117	36 ^r	420 ^r	565 ^r	757	6	5,586 ^r
2nd	4,043 ^r	-137 ^r	126	134 ^r	536 ^r	636 ^r	630	8	5,976 ^r
3rd	4,171	-143	125	908	553	649	584	9	6,856
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 2nd	14,572 ^r	-488	420 ^r	1,436 ^r	1,964 ^r	2,100 ^r	1,760 ^r	28 ^r	21,792 ^r
3rd	14,956 ^r	-496 ^r	432 ^r	1,388 ^r	1,952 ^r	2,148 ^r	1,772 ^r	28 ^r	22,180 ^r
4th	15,288 ^r	-504 ^r	448	1,512 ^r	1,928 ^r	2,232 ^r	1,768	32	22,704 ^r
1957 1st	15,524 ^r	-532	460 ^r	1,068 ^r	2,000 ^r	2,268 ^r	1,968 ^r	32	22,788 ^r
2nd	15,828 ^r	-532	464 ^r	940 ^r	1,936	2,340 ^r	2,008 ^r	32	23,016 ^r
3rd	16,048 ^r	-560	500 ^r	1,032 ^r	1,940 ^r	2,392 ^r	2,156 ^r	32	23,540 ^r
4th	15,900 ^r	-564	480	856 ^r	1,888 ^r	2,432 ^r	2,200 ^r	32	23,224 ^r
1958 1st	15,896 ^r	-572 ^r	492 ^r	1,128 ^r	1,996 ^r	2,428 ^r	2,440 ^r	28	23,836 ^r
2nd	16,160 ^r	-560 ^r	500 ^r	1,256 ^r	2,032 ^r	2,508 ^r	2,652 ^r	28	24,576 ^r
3rd	16,196	-564	496	1,188	2,064	2,600	2,616	32	24,628
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving				
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽³⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars									
1956	21,958	-1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1956 2nd	5,189 ^r	-459	4,730 ^r	4,660 ^r	704 ^r	2,265 ^r	1,691 ^r	70 ^r	-177 ^r
3rd	6,511 ^r	-426	6,085 ^r	4,574 ^r	502 ^r	2,336 ^r	1,646 ^r	1,511 ^r	+953 ^r
4th	5,492 ^r	-435	5,057 ^r	5,190 ^r	628 ^r	2,801 ^r	1,761 ^r	-133 ^r	-313 ^r
1957 1st	5,273 ^r	-466	4,807 ^r	4,601 ^r	522 ^r	2,272 ^r	1,807 ^r	206 ^r	-246
2nd	5,609 ^r	-497	5,112 ^r	4,928 ^r	672 ^r	2,417 ^r	1,839 ^r	184 ^r	-119 ^r
3rd	6,533 ^r	-472	6,061 ^r	4,810 ^r	598 ^r	2,436 ^r	1,776 ^r	1,251 ^r	+584
4th	5,727 ^r	-472	5,255 ^r	5,420 ^r	622 ^r	2,896 ^r	1,911 ^r	-174 ^r	-371 ^r
1958 1st	5,586 ^r	-456	5,130 ^r	4,851 ^r	541 ^r	2,411 ^r	1,899 ^r	279 ^r	-268 ^r
2nd	5,976 ^r	-430	5,546 ^r	5,134 ^r	674 ^r	2,527 ^r	1,933 ^r	412 ^r	-108 ^r
3rd	6,856	-434	6,422	4,970	593	2,500	1,868	1,452	+624
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1956 2nd	21,792 ^r	-1,716 ^r	20,076 ^r	18,464 ^r	2,452	9,344 ^r	6,668 ^r	1,612 ^r	..
3rd	22,180 ^r	-1,752 ^r	20,428 ^r	18,524 ^r	2,420 ^r	9,580 ^r	6,824 ^r	1,604 ^r	..
4th	22,704 ^r	-1,756 ^r	20,948 ^r	19,180 ^r	2,424 ^r	9,832 ^r	6,924 ^r	1,768 ^r	..
1957 1st	22,788 ^r	-1,920 ^r	20,868 ^r	19,564 ^r	2,480 ^r	9,892 ^r	7,192 ^r	1,304 ^r	..
2nd	23,016 ^r	-1,912 ^r	21,104 ^r	19,600 ^r	2,332 ^r	10,004 ^r	7,264 ^r	1,504 ^r	..
3rd	23,540 ^r	-1,920 ^r	21,620 ^r	19,860 ^r	2,484 ^r	10,012 ^r	7,364 ^r	1,760 ^r	..
4th	23,224 ^r	-1,876 ^r	21,348 ^r	20,048 ^r	2,360 ^r	10,176 ^r	7,512 ^r	1,300 ^r	..
1958 1st	23,836 ^r	-1,824 ^r	22,012 ^r	20,460 ^r	2,496 ^r	10,428 ^r	7,536 ^r	1,552 ^r	..
2nd	24,576 ^r	-1,676 ^r	22,900 ^r	20,472 ^r	2,416 ^r	10,420 ^r	7,636 ^r	2,428 ^r	..
3rd	24,628	-1,776	22,852	20,508	2,408	10,376	7,724	2,344	..

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⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. ⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry. ⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production			Mining											
Base period industry weight	Mining ⁽¹⁾		Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals				
	Total	Total	Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum		
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94				
1936	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0		
1937	284.0	290.1	160.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	306.7	265.4	471.8		
1938	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4		
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0		
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6		
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,490.8	326.6	273.0	520.8		
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1		
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6		
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9		
1937	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6		
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9		
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4		
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2		
M	289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4		
J	297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8		
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8		
A	286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5		
S	292.2	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0		
O	289.6	316.9	176.7	111.1	129.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1		
N	285.8	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1		
D	261.1	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7		
1938	258.3	270.0	158.9	105.1	136.2	202.3	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0	309.9		
F	269.1	282.7	169.6	110.9	140.8	213.0	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3		
M	269.6	268.6	166.9	109.4	141.9	191.8	659.8	70.6	4,133.9	254.2	226.6	310.0		
A	276.2	274.2	180.0	114.3	144.7	196.2	593.2	70.6	3,682.0	270.5	244.2	324.5		
M	282.5	281.2	180.9	106.3	134.6	184.4	562.6	63.7	3,592.0	261.5	219.6	383.8		
J	293.1	305.1	205.4	110.4	138.9	182.7	563.1	56.9	3,680.8	240.1	191.6	410.6		
J	278.7	305.9	179.9	105.7	129.1	155.5	625.4	53.7	4,196.9	243.6	195.4	456.3		
A	278.9	296.6	180.5	102.5	127.9	158.5	577.8	30.1	3,948.8	298.1	252.8	453.2		
S	288.1	324.8	194.6	108.4	118.1	147.4	606.1	66.7	3,880.8	346.4	296.7	525.0		
O	288.3	320.6	177.4	112.0	93.5	44.2	643.1	85.3		368.9	323.7	509.6		
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES														
Base period industry weight	Total	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages								Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
			Foods and Beverages	Foods				Meat Products		Dairy Products				
				Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total				Total
	75.67	46.16		14.42	11.27	1.66					1.11			
1936	285.9	245.6		242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5		265.0	118.6	73.0		
1937	280.6	247.2		250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8		280.7	119.6	80.1		
1938	303.3	260.1		272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3		412.3	126.7	132.0		
J	286.1	240.2		269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2		417.2	207.6	134.6		
A	287.3	252.5		272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6		373.4	177.1	117.9		
S	296.5	260.2		274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6		297.8	152.4	114.4		
O	297.1	256.4		260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2		241.1	114.0	84.4		
N	296.2	254.4		255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4		186.9	71.7	55.4		
D	277.7	237.7		229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4		158.6	52.1	35.3		
1937	269.8	227.3		197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5		146.6	43.9	23.8		
F	282.3	242.5		207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1		163.5	42.4	22.1		
M	286.2	245.4		219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8		197.1	52.8	27.9		
A	285.1	247.1		226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2		261.5	97.3	56.8		
M	288.1	251.6		246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8		352.2	149.7	107.0		
J	296.2	263.3		280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8		443.7	211.2	158.9		
J	277.5	244.9		282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9		429.8	197.1	146.5		
A	283.0	258.2		291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5		396.8	180.0	126.4		
S	285.3	262.5		291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3		328.9	166.9	118.7		
O	281.2	252.3		269.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5		262.3	133.7	87.0		
N	281.0	247.9		261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0		201.8	90.4	52.8		
D	251.5	223.4		229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5		184.0	70.0	32.4		
1938	248.0	214.2		201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9		171.9	57.7	23.2		
F	259.4	229.0		212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7		184.4	52.2	18.9		
M	263.9	234.1		227.3	191.6	261.5	237.7	208.8		234.2	70.0	34.7		
A	272.1	242.4		242.8	195.5	214.4	186.9	165.9		301.1	116.2	57.1		
M	280.9	247.8		257.7	211.8	201.2	183.7	150.0		360.9	166.5	93.4		
J	290.7	259.3		287.7	239.7	262.1	251.4	196.5		460.8	238.2	150.1		
J	271.6	244.8		284.3	238.7	190.7	184.5	137.0		454.9	224.5	129.6		
A	274.2	255.0		288.4	249.0	218.3	209.6	155.3		423.5	192.8	116.3		
S	279.2	260.6		285.4	258.7	275.8	267.0	195.1		341.6	178.1	109.7		
O	278.3	259.7			249.1	237.5	208.0	182.1		272.8	144.6	85.1		

⁽¹⁾ Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight										
	Canning and Preserving		Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
	Total		Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.50	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957	202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1958	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
M	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	242.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	287.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	406.0	398.0
J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5	213.5	135.2	441.0	367.0
S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2		190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1		190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9		191.5	214.1	117.7	354.8	330.7
1958	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0		189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.0
F	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3		186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	381.9
M	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0		187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7	372.5
A	94.7	196.7	158.7	43.2		189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7	400.3
M	138.7	208.9	152.0	32.3		194.1	214.0	145.4	421.6	398.1
J	190.9	197.1	145.5	42.1		201.9	221.4	184.9	459.4	440.6
J	273.9	194.5	123.8	39.6		204.9	215.5	122.2	447.4	345.6
A	327.0	200.8	127.7	56.5		203.7	219.3	135.2	429.4	384.3
S	358.9	207.7	133.8	83.8		200.5	234.2	171.3	380.9	427.2
O		223.1	152.4	87.6		197.4	266.6	290.0	405.1	387.0

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.88
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957	230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1958	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
M	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	164.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	100.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1	133.7
O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9	121.1
N	271.8	464.5	89.5	321.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9	134.4
D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9	109.1
1958	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0	104.5
F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5	120.6
M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5	117.4
A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	167.9	125.8	120.6
M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	153.0	113.9	121.4
J	286.8	589.4	109.7	329.3	146.6	373.0	115.1	155.5	117.3	113.8
J	188.7	472.4	81.0	253.2	103.1	117.1	63.1	117.9	75.5	86.5
A	239.1	518.5	98.8	240.0	154.6	184.5	114.7	162.1	118.0	120.3
S	282.1	572.6	111.0	325.9	156.6	184.3	120.5	167.0	139.8	122.4
O	288.0	515.1	98.1	311.1			125.8	166.2	130.7	134.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal				
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries	
				Total	Newsprint						
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35	
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7	
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7	
1958	M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
	J	350.4	149.1	289.2	272.0	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
	A	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
	S	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
	8	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
	O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
	N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
	D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
	J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
	F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
1957	M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
	A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
	M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
	J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
	J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
	A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4
	S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3
	O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2
	N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7
	D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4
1958	J	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7
	F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3
	M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8
	A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9
	M	237.2	148.0	278.2	260.6	191.6	234.6	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.3
	J	249.2	143.5	276.1	253.6	182.2	222.1	430.4	140.0	560.5	323.9
	J	172.7	141.4	269.7	244.9	177.8	213.7	470.9	138.0	620.0	309.6
	A	275.5	152.8	279.9	257.8	185.5	219.5	447.2	111.4	597.6	305.9
	S	256.2	159.1	279.3	257.1	178.2	225.1	439.0	107.9	587.2	304.7
	O		156.5	295.2	274.5	190.2	226.2	433.5	116.7	575.4	306.7

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
		Wood Products	Primary iron and steel					Total	Motor vehicles	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
	Total		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total		Total
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1956 1957 1958 M J A S O N D	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
	332.8	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9
	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
	370.8	285.1	335.8	428.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	406.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.0	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 F M A M J J A S O N D	336.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	389.2	314.0	297.1
	369.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
	344.5	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
	345.2	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
	347.7	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
	328.5	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
	321.8	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9
	321.1	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6
	326.4	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.9	282.8
1958 F M J A M J A S O N D	322.8	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6
	296.4	162.8	255.5	308.9	367.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3
	300.8	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	285.9
	306.9	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	285.9
	310.5	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.6
	318.5	206.7	282.0	377.5	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8	306.2	291.1
	322.7	235.5	289.7	371.4	415.5	368.3	194.2	372.0	321.4	284.7
	339.7	255.4	293.2	386.5	432.6	372.3	175.0	360.0	297.5	289.1
	313.5	242.4	266.9	340.2	423.6	327.3	145.5	312.9	201.3	271.2
	304.4	255.5	257.1	271.1	289.0	241.9	106.2	252.7	76.9	263.3
1959 F M J A M J A S O	308.2	253.5	250.5	265.5	278.2	227.6	137.8	256.0	92.4	270.9
	307.5	248.6	249.6	268.5	331.4	232.0	138.7	294.4	153.3	238.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas	
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
						Total				Lime
4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63		
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1957	258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	304.9	323.6	98.7
1956 M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
A	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
S	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
O	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
N	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
D	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
1957 J	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
F	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
M	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
A	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
S	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5	99.7
M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0	97.7
J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0	90.4
A	218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	290.1	309.3	79.1
S	221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	278.4	296.9	74.1
O	215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	289.5	308.5	79.9
N	271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	312.9	332.3	98.8
D	284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	330.3	349.5	118.2
1958 J	261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	329.2	349.0	111.1
F	288.8	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	334.7	355.8	102.5
M	287.3	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.9	488.7	330.1	335.2	358.0	83.6
A	280.1	455.1	436.7	478.9	301.1	503.4	338.1	328.1	349.2	96.0
S	290.4	452.5	511.0	637.0	359.2	505.8	334.7	322.0	347.1	45.1
M	284.2	447.0	630.6	773.9	394.0	541.1	344.4	301.8	326.0	34.5
J	285.5	465.4	668.0	945.8	439.8	552.2	327.5	291.0	315.7	18.5
A	271.8	423.1	650.8	814.8	443.2	563.4	329.6	289.9	314.4	20.0
S	254.6	456.9	658.8	878.4	430.9	576.7	327.4	286.3	311.6	7.7
O	255.9	499.9	654.8	810.3	459.5	595.4	336.9	296.0	322.1	8.5
	218.1	501.4	676.5	869.9		620.3	373.8	316.9	344.9	8.5

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labor Force	
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri-cultural			Non-Agri-cultural
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1956		10,805	5,782	781	5,001	5,602	776	4,826	4,405	102	4,303	180	5,023
1957		11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,746	744	5,002	4,556	96	4,460	257	5,105
1956	Nov. 17	10,896	5,852	701	5,151	5,716	695	5,021	4,588	86	4,502	135	5,044
	Dec. 15	10,916	5,828	685	5,143	5,640	681	4,959	4,534	81	4,453	188	5,088
1957	Jan. 10	10,941	5,782	678	5,104	5,477	673	4,804	4,380	75	4,305	305	5,159
	Feb. 16	10,961	5,771	659	5,112	5,445	654	4,791	4,350	60	4,299	326	5,190
	Mar. 16	10,987	5,805	676	5,129	5,460	672	4,788	4,354	63	4,291	345	5,182
	Apr. 20	11,028	5,837	712	5,125	5,529	707	4,822	4,364	71	4,293	308	5,191
	May 18	11,066	5,970	775	5,195	5,774	772	5,002	4,538	88	4,450	196	5,096
	June 22	11,113	6,089	776	5,313	5,925	773	5,152	4,684	100	4,584	164	5,024
	July 20	11,144	6,206	881	5,325	6,040	878	5,162	4,715	127	4,588	166	4,938
	Aug. 24	11,175	6,223	903	5,320	6,047	899	5,148	4,730	152	4,578	176	4,932
	Sept. 21	11,193	6,136	814	5,322	5,939	810	5,129	4,703	141	4,562	197	5,057
	Oct. 19	11,211	6,091	751	5,340	5,880	743	5,137	4,683	108	4,575	211	5,120
	Nov. 16	11,228	6,075	706	5,369	5,779	692	5,087	4,618	90	4,528	296	5,153
	Dec. 14	11,243	6,050	678	5,372	5,658	660	4,998	4,542	75	4,467	392	5,193
1958	Jan. 18	11,259	5,977	653	5,324	5,450	636	4,814	4,371	72	4,299	527	5,282
	Feb. 15	11,270	5,958	631	5,327	5,395	608	4,787	4,347	67	4,280	563	5,312
	Mar. 22	11,289	5,998	645	5,353	5,401	624	4,777	4,341	67	4,274	597	5,291
	Apr. 19	11,308	6,059	704	5,355	5,537	691	4,846	4,413	82	4,331	522	5,240
	May 24	11,333	6,120	748	5,372	5,750	739	5,011	4,595	102	4,493	370	5,213
	June 21	11,353	6,203	748	5,455	5,879	740	5,139	4,702	107	4,595	324	5,150
	July 19	11,369	6,314	857	5,457	6,023	851	5,172	4,750	127	4,623	291	5,055
	Aug. 23	11,391	6,306	875	5,431	6,025	868	5,157	4,762	146	4,616	281	5,085
	Sept. 20	11,406	6,159	782	5,377	5,888	774	5,114	4,707	134	4,573	271	5,247
	Oct. 18	11,420	6,177	742	5,435	5,864	729	5,135	4,692	105	4,587	313	5,243
	Nov. 15	11,435	6,134	666	5,468	5,773	652	5,121	4,663	82	4,581	361	5,301

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

* These estimates are based on the population projections from the 1956 census. Previous estimates were based on the 1951 census population projections.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries														
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping (1)	Forestry (1)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction (1)	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities (2)	Trade (2)	Finance and Service (2)	Government Non- military (2)	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income (2)	Total Labour Income	
Million dollars														
1956	43.3	101.3	40.9	383.7	275.5	128.1	56.5	518.0	589.3	291.0	1,177.4	147.5	1,226.6	
1957	42.0	92.8	45.4	401.8	297.3	137.3	63.0	567.0	657.8	323.8	1,265.5	150.8	1,318.8	
1958	A S O N D	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,278.8
				43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
				42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
1957	J F M A M J J A S O N D	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
				42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
				43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
1958	J F M A M J J A S O N D	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
				43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
				42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
1958	J F M A M J J A S O N D	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
				46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
				47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
1958	J F M A M J J A S O N D	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
				47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
				46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
1958	J F M A M J J A S O N D	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
				45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
				46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
1958	J F M A M J J A S O N D	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
				45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
				43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
1958	J F M A M J J A S O N D	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
				45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
				45.0	402.2 ^r		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
1958	J F M A M J J A S O N D	68.6	75.5 ^r	45.5	399.8	335.3 ^r	145.7	71.1	592.2 ^r	706.0 ^r	375.5 ^r	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
				44.7 ^r	404.7 ^r		143.5 ^r					1,347.5 ^r		1,405.3 ^r
				43.0	399.7		141.6					1,329.7		1,387.6

⁽¹⁾ Estimates of labour income have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾ Quarterly totals are placed at the second month of each quarter in the monthly section of the table.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100			Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1957	122.9	194.5	67.70	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1958 A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.53	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	190.3	82.51
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
A	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
S	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
O	127.6	204.2	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
1958 J	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
F	125.3	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
M	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.65
A	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
M	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
J	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
A	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
M	114.6	188.3	70.35	42.1	81.7	77.47	121.9	204.3	86.19
J	118.7	196.3	70.76	65.5	113.4	69.16	126.2	209.3	85.33
A	121.3	200.3	70.70	83.1	147.2	76.70	126.8	212.0	86.06
S	122.0	201.6	70.76	81.3	143.6	70.48	127.2	209.5	84.74
O	121.8 ^r	201.1 ^r	70.67 ^r	76.4 ^r	134.6 ^r	70.31 ^r	127.1 ^r	212.3 ^r	85.93 ^r
	121.8	201.6	70.85	85.8	154.2	71.78	124.9	208.2	85.74

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total					Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
Weekly Earnings											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars							
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.60
1957	116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84
1958	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.62
A	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.96
M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.40	105.9	167.8	64.93
J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00
O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.87	112.6	178.8	65.01
N	116.2	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55
D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.33
1958	109.6	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.00
F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.6	128.3	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
M	108.8	181.6	72.92	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.7	78.28	103.0	170.7	67.77
J	110.4	185.6	73.42	163.2	130.4	117.4	197.2	78.84	104.5	174.3	68.21
J	112.0	187.4	73.06	161.8	129.7	118.3	197.2	78.20	106.6	177.7	68.18
A	111.8	186.0	72.62	160.3	128.0	116.5	193.0	77.75	107.0	179.1	67.89
S	111.5*	184.9*	72.40*	159.6*	127.1*	113.0	187.9	78.05*	110.2*	181.9*	67.44*
O	112.2	186.9	72.72	160.5	127.4	114.0	190.4	78.42	110.8	183.5	67.70

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1957	85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3	59.52
1958	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
A	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
J	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
F	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
M	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.0	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
A	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
M	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.60
J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
S	83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3	61.23
O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8	62.24
N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.06	106.1	165.9	60.97
D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5	61.91
1958	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1	56.36
J	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8	61.17
F	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0	62.95
M	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0	62.97
A	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8	62.65
M	76.2	116.8	58.06	88.6	124.9	45.47	104.3	168.4	62.95
J	76.4	118.3	58.60	88.0	123.9	44.90	108.0	173.1	62.47
A	75.4	115.9	58.21	89.2	127.5	46.07	109.4	173.8	61.93
S	77.6	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6	63.63
O	78.6	123.4	59.42	93.9	133.7	45.92	109.2	179.2	63.97

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1936	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1937	124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
1938	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
M	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
A	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
M	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
J	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
A	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
S	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
O	126.4	196.0	80.83	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
N	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
D	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
1937	121.5	189.7	81.40	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
J	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	138.9	225.5	81.60
1936	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
M	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
A	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
M	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
J	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
A	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
S	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
O	125.0	204.1	85.25	99.0	169.3	82.80	117.6	194.1	82.96

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1936	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	69.26
1937	151.5	240.3	74.91	138.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
1938	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
M	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
A	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
M	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.3	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
J	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
A	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.00	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1937	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
S	151.2	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.50
O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.94	148.6	265.8	74.12
D	146.3	236.5	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1936	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.2	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
F	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
M	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
A	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
M	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
J	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
A	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
S	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
O	136.1	228.6	79.30	131.7	232.1	83.92	143.9	265.1	76.42

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION				
Building and General Engineering				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment							Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93		
1957	145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66		
1956	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98	
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24	
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76	
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37	
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36	
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65	
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72	
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67	
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33	
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27	
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26	
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05	
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22	
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96	
	S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	235.0	78.74	
	O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61	
	N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33	
	D	143.3	263.9	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75	
1958	J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68	
	F	112.9	206.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80	
	M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35	
	A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11	
	M	119.1	217.6	81.41	114.0	174.0	73.26	136.3	240.3	83.76	
	J	132.7	244.5	82.13	117.5	182.7	74.60	139.3	243.7	83.13	
	J	138.6	252.3	81.19	119.2	185.6	74.75	141.4	247.0	82.95	
	A	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22	
	S	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20	
O	142.1	265.0	83.11	118.2	186.1	75.52	140.4	250.0	84.57		
TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE				
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*			
									1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74		
1957	131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54		
1956	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28	
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32	
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37	
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33	
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82	
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39	
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96	
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36	
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24	
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36	
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71	
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87	
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55	
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15	
	S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36	
	O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15	
	N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.2	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55	
	D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27	
1958	J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	46.65	
	F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.9	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14	
	M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.9	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40	
	A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32	
	M	129.0	206.8	59.97	148.3	230.8	66.27	130.6	216.4	48.86	
	J	130.4	210.1	60.19	148.1	231.6	66.55	136.4	223.5	48.34	
	J	131.5	212.6	60.60	148.6	232.5	66.63	141.3	229.7	47.96	
	A	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76	
	S	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35	
O	133.1	214.8	60.50	150.9	237.1	66.91	138.1	225.0	48.00		

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9	
1957	130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8	
1956	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
1957	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
1958	M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	118.1	199.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
1959	J	144.5	248.0	64.43	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	253.4	63.31	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7	239.9	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0
	O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1
1960	N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1
	D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1
	J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9
	F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	62.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.6
1961	M	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8
	A	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1
	M	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9
	J	123.8	206.8	63.10	112.9	179.5	53.39	96.3	148.8	57.93	96.7
1962	J	133.4	220.0	62.28	117.8	182.8	52.11	97.0	152.8	59.13	100.2
	A	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1
	S	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
	O	133.7	224.6	63.47	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.4	155.4	58.65	102.1
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100		
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7	
1957	158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3	
1958	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
1959	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
1960	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
1961	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3
	O	162.7	57.90	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8
1962	N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0
	D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2
	J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8
	F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1
1963	M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4
	A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3
	M	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5
	J	145.2	56.77	117.3	194.0	68.03	120.7	201.1	73.71	109.0	172.7
1964	J	150.6	56.82	120.4	197.0	67.29	122.5	204.7	73.96	112.0	179.5
	A	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
	S	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
	O	159.0	58.83	120.7	200.0	68.14	122.1	202.5	73.40	112.4	179.8

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1956		60.60	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91	120.9	185.6
1957		63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59	124.5	200.9
1956	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65	113.2	170.4
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57	117.5	179.1
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74	122.1	186.6
	A	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	125.1	196.7
	S	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	129.0	200.5
	O	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	131.1	203.5
	N	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	130.0	206.4
	D	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	127.6	201.3
	J	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	124.0	196.5
1957	F	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05	118.8	177.0
	M	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09	113.9	177.3
	A	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84	115.9	184.8
	M	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37	119.2	191.5
	J	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46	123.1	198.0
	A	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47	127.5	208.0
	S	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00	130.3	216.9
	O	65.25	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93	133.9	216.8
	N	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88	135.5	222.3
	D	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62	132.1	218.8
	J	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62	126.2	206.3
	A	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80	118.1	193.5
1958	F	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55	111.6	172.5
	M	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.48	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59	106.9	172.4
	A	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52	108.9	180.1
	M	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58	109.4	181.1
	J	65.70	119.5	191.1	66.75	141.1	226.6	71.45	111.2	186.3	76.45	111.2	186.3
	A	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32	116.6	194.9
	S	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51	118.0	195.3
	O	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75	119.7	196.1
	N	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65	120.5	199.8
	D	67.73	136.0	227.5	69.83	159.6	264.5	73.77	120.3	201.3	76.38	120.3	201.3

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957		118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	A	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	S	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	O	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	N	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	D	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	J	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	F	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	M	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	A	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	S	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	O	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	N	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	D	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	J	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	A	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
	S	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
	O	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.8	184.0	57.43
	N	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958	F	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
	M	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
	A	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
	M	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
	J	111.8	178.1	57.09	120.9	199.1	68.94	107.2	178.3	59.12
	A	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
	S	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
	O	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
	N	114.1	183.4	57.57	123.5	205.3	69.61	107.5	179.6	59.33

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LABOUR

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1957	132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1958 M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.02
D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958 J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
M	129.9	216.1	73.70	117.6	190.2	63.76	108.8	179.3	76.50
J	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
A	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
S	132.4	223.0	74.61 ^r	124.8 ^r	206.7 ^r	65.33 ^r	98.6 ^r	160.3 ^r	75.57 ^r
O	132.5	222.6	74.46	125.0	209.0	65.44	97.0	158.4	75.91
WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957	97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1958 M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0	67.23
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	100.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.0	67.95
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.08
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	65.14
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
A	97.0	143.0	74.29 ^r	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	207.3	71.60
S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.60	124.4	207.6	72.95
N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958 J	86.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.38
M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.0	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
M	80.3	124.7	78.22	105.0	166.8	62.97	112.8	193.3	74.95
J	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
A	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
S	67.2 ^r	103.5	77.48 ^r	110.0 ^r	179.5 ^r	64.72 ^r	118.3 ^r	201.6 ^r	74.54 ^r
O	80.3	122.3	76.75	110.7	180.3	64.61	117.2	200.6	74.86

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
		Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
Total							Total	Meat products				
Cents per hour												
1956		171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957		186.5	194.0	160.6	160.0	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5
1956	J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
1957	D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
	J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
1958	M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
1958	O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
	N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
	D	193.7	201.6	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
	J	193.9	200.8	166.7	165.8	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
	F	195.6	201.0	174.5	164.3	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
1958	M	195.6	201.4	172.9	165.3	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
	A	195.7	201.7	171.2	165.8	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7	113.6
	M	194.8	202.1	170.1	166.4	179.7	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5	114.3
	J	194.7	202.2	171.2	167.2	180.3	153.6	145.5	169.4	164.6	171.1	114.9
	J	195.3	203.3	172.4	166.6	179.5	153.6	144.2	168.4	163.3	171.7	115.1
1958	A	195.0	203.4	172.8	165.9	179.3	152.8	143.1	167.5	167.8	171.5	114.1
	S	195.8	203.7	170.6	164.0	178.3	151.0	138.8	166.8	165.3	172.6	114.3
	O	195.1	203.0	174.9	164.5	179.1	151.2	138.8	174.2	163.6	173.1	114.5

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour												
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6	
1967	120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9	
1956	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.0	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
	O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
	N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
	D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	186.9	218.8
1958	J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
	F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
	M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
	A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
	M	124.1	122.1	107.8	146.5	157.1	133.3	192.9	207.3	199.3	189.9	221.7
	J	124.6	122.2	107.5	145.9	155.5	133.3	193.2	207.0	198.8	192.8	221.2
	J	124.8	123.9	107.8	145.8	154.2	135.1	193.0	206.8	198.7	191.4	223.2
	A	124.9	122.8	108.1	145.2	153.2	134.9	193.6	207.4	198.0	192.2	225.1
	S	124.9	123.7	108.9	145.6	154.2	134.3	193.6	208.1	198.5	190.9	225.5
O	126.3	124.5	108.3	146.3	154.9	135.1	193.5	208.4	199.2	191.0	226.3	

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Cents per hour												
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5
1957		178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	175.6	189.0
1958	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9
1959	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4
	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7	186.3
1960	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8	189.3
1961	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	174.3	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	174.6	189.4
	S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	174.5	189.9
	O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	176.5	191.7
1962	N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	177.0	191.9
	D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	178.1	193.6
	J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	177.3	194.8
	F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	180.6	194.7
1963	M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	178.9	193.9
	A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	179.2	193.0
	M	190.6	188.5	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5	226.8	180.1	178.1	193.1
	J	189.8	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.3	167.1	231.9	180.5	177.2	192.1
1964	J	191.5	189.0	180.2	202.9	194.9	171.8	167.3	233.3	182.3	176.5	193.7
	A	188.2	188.5	179.3	204.1	195.8	173.6	166.0	229.2	182.1	176.0	191.7
	S	197.3	189.8	179.3	209.8	194.5	171.8	167.6	232.7	182.4	175.7	192.2
	O	189.4	191.7	179.3	208.6	192.0	173.0	168.7	232.0	183.3	175.7	191.8

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1956		42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1957		42.4	42.8	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1958	J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	A	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	S	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	O	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	N	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	D	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	J	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
	O	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	38.8
	N	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
	D	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	J	40.2	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
	F	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
	M	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
	A	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
	M	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	38.9	41.0	37.8
	J	41.1	41.5	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.3	41.3	39.4	41.3	37.4
	J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
	A	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
	S	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
	O	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.3	41.3	40.9	42.2	37.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	41.3	41.4
1956 J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.0	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
1958 J	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
F	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
M	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
A	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
M	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
J	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.5	41.6
J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
A	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
S	42.0 ^r	41.2	39.4	40.6 ^r	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3 ^r	40.4 ^r	42.6 ^r	42.2 ^r
O	41.9	41.3	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.4	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 O	23.1	11.7	35.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956 A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957 J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	36.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
1958 J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9
J	22.0	11.3	32.1	33.8	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.4	46.7	22.6
A	22.1	11.2	32.2	33.5	69.6	15.9	35.7	50.5	46.7	22.5
S	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
O	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽²⁾	
	Number of persons				Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (3)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽⁴⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾					
	Thousands		Thousands weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1956	272.3	135.4	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	311	50
1957	380.2	197.8	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	421	31
1956 N	215.4	151.4	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	246	44
1956 D	298.2	265.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	436	33
1957 J	546.0	361.1	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	560	30
1957 F	572.4	192.7	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	588	27
1957 M	558.8	195.2	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	591	34
1957 A	373.6	163.5	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	474	47
1957 M	250.3	104.3	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	307	47
1957 J	204.5	86.4	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	286	39
1957 J	205.8	114.1	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	256	34
1957 A	208.7	115.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	248	30
1957 S	226.5	124.9	166.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	267	26
1957 O	268.0	167.4	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	305	21
1957 N	403.3	249.1	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	435	25
1957 D	744.2	499.2	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	755	15
1958 J	834.5	367.4	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	845	15
1958 F	869.3	243.9	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	875	16
1958 M	859.6	253.3	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	868	21
1958 A	722.3	217.5	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	758	30
1958 M	551.1	165.1	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	607	30
1958 J	445.5	155.8	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.80	19.43	506	24
1958 J	300.8	167.4	294.8	1,297	26.82	15.39	22.55	372	23
1958 A	294.6	139.7	223.2	937	19.49	15.88	20.08	344	23
1958 S	282.6	157.6	224.0	941	19.85	16.13	22.78	336	21
1958 O	323.5	191.2	220.7	971	20.27	15.35	20.28	371	17

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary

lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁵⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1956	1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1956 J	78.2	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	0.4	—
1956 J	58.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—	2.3
1956 A	86.5	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—	0.8
1956 S	104.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	4.0	—
1956 O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	8.0	—
1956 N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—	1.5*
1956 D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957 J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
1957 F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
1957 M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
1957 A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
1957 M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
1957 J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
1957 J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1957 A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
1957 S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
1957 O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—
1957 N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—	2.3
1957 D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—	—
1958 J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—
1958 F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	0.9	—
1958 M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
1958 A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—	—
1958 M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—	—
1958 J	106.4	0.1	—	—	—	8.7	—	—	5.9	—	—
1958 J	84.3	3.5	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	0.7	—	—
1958 A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

Manufacturing					Mining					Trade, Finance and Service
Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities		
Thousand man-working days										
1956	108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956 J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
J A	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
S O	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
N D	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
1957 J	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
F M	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
A M	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
J J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
A S	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
O N	1.1	—	—	9.7	10.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
D D	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
1958 J	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
F M	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
A M	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
J J	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
A S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
O N	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
D D	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
1958 J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
F M	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
A M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
J J	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
A S	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0
O N	—	—	—	18.5	30.6	2.8	5.6	7.2	8.2	11.9
D D	—	—	—	8.5	30.9	—	—	8.6	10.7	1.0
1959 J	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾			
Base period weight		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
		100	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100									1935-39=100
1956		118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957		121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.7	212.7	211.3
1956	A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.6	206.6	212.3
	F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.5	213.5	212.0
	M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
1958	J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.9	216.0	209.7
	S	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
	D	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
	J	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.8	215.2	212.2
	F	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
	M	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
	A	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	244.7	217.8	213.1
	M	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
	J	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
1959	J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..
	A	125.2	122.6	139.1	109.6	120.5	130.6	244.9	218.0	213.7
	S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
	O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
	N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100								
1956	225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957	227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
J	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
A	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
S	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
O	227.0	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
N	226.6	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
D	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
1957	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
J	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
F	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
A	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
S	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
O	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
N	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
D	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
1958	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
J	227.0	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
A	226.8	198.3	203.2	175.1	150.9	210.5	197.2	154.8	404.5	170.5
S	227.1	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	155.4	395.9	163.0
O	226.9	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
N	228.6	199.0	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
									1935-39=100	
1956	227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957	238.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
J	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
A	236.3	296.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
S	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
O	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
N	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
J	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
F	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
M	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
A	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
J	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
F	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
M	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
A	259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
J	257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
J	252.3	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0
A	249.4	291.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8
S	246.1	288.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
O	245.8	290.4	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
N	247.5	287.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1

The data for 1958 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956 J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.5	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.4	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.8	292.1
A	227.8	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	227.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	298.8	295.2
N	227.4	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER									IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.3	385.9
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956 J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.0	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.0
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
M	414.5	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	162.8	234.7
A	424.1	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.4
O	425.0	222.5	252.0	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	265.0	169.5	257.3
N	423.0	222.5	255.1	295.3	248.2	267.3	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.8

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958 M	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
1957 J	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.4	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	190.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958 J	256.2	231.4	190.2	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	160.1
A	235.6	231.4	188.1	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
M	230.4	231.4	187.4	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	187.0	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.7	246.4	187.7	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.5	253.2	190.3	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.2	253.2	193.1	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.2	253.2	193.3	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.2	163.0
M	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
J	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.0
F	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
M	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
A	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
M	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958	302.6	182.8	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
J	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
F	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	304.8	182.9	149.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
A	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.9	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
A	304.8	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.4
S	304.9	183.4	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.3
O	304.9	183.8	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
N	304.9	184.4	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100			1940=100			1935-39=100			
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.6 [*]
1957		209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	230.8
1956	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1	174.2	255.9	233.2
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.5
1957	J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
	F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
	A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.6
	M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6
	J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.6 [*]
	J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	238.1
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	153.8	271.3	231.1
	S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.4
	O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.0
	N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	220.1
	D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	224.7
1958	J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	226.2
	F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	231.4
	M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.0
	A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	240.5
	M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.0
	J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.0
	J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	240.9
	A	207.4	238.0	229.0	238.1	129.4	127.7	215.9	156.5	275.2	238.4 [*]
	S	207.5	238.3	228.3	238.6	129.6	128.4	211.1	155.2	266.9	236.1
	O	207.5	238.0	228.2	242.0	129.8	127.8	211.8	154.4	269.3	236.5
	N	211.1	238.6	233.1	245.6	130.7	127.8	212.1	155.2	269.1	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1956-July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation pay-⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽¹⁾	Industries ⁽³⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1956		6,446	381	6,807	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,996	222
1956	N	6,706	493	7,199	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	7,404	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,274	796	8,071	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139
	F	6,594	686	7,279	5,554	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121
	M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148
	A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144
	M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,460	207
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343
	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
	D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
1958	J	7,994	570	8,564	6,732	1,832	312	8,252	7,816	436
	F	7,230	566	7,796	6,116	1,680	272	7,524	7,112	412
	M	7,942	544	8,487	6,606	1,881	429	8,057	7,589	469
	A	7,472	478	7,950	6,140	1,810	339	7,612	7,178	434
	M	7,476	492	7,968	6,168	1,800	253	7,715	7,347	368
	J	7,014	452	7,466	5,778	1,689	232	7,234	6,925	309
	J	7,210	456	7,666	5,948	1,718	376	7,290	6,948	341
	A	7,058	521	7,579	5,895	1,684	325	7,253	6,940	313
	S	7,009	608	7,617	5,894	1,723	281	7,336	7,019	317
	O	7,772	573	8,344	6,526	1,819	315	8,030	7,610	419

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Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.⁽³⁾Less imports.⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours.⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽¹⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,713	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956 S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	180	510
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,678	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,785	119	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
F	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	190	906
M	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
A	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
M	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
J	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
A	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
S	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	279	88	186	928
O	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
1958 J	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
F	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
M	8,252	124	6	138	120	3,342	2,887	376	117	230	903
A	7,524	107	5	125	110	2,936	2,664	339	109	218	902
M	8,057	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	112	223	1,030
J	7,612	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	102	199	958
A	7,715	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,626	307	102	200	970
S	7,234	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	96	193	930
O	7,290	107	5	120	116	2,939	2,479	282	100	200	929
1958 J	7,253	107	5	119	117	2,913	2,446	273	103	206	952
F	7,336	101	5	125	115	2,880	2,541	280	105	212	951
M	8,030	116	6	139	127	3,225	2,717	311	114	232	1,032

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COAL							COKE	
	Production						Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽²⁾		Production
Thousand tons									
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	360
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	343
1956 J	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	370
A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	370
S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	359
O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	378
1957 J	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	362
F	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	358
M	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95	545	359
A	828	213	260	1,301	496	345	118	545	335
M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	373
J	781	83	123	987	489	195	107	2,219	354
A	706	53	78	937	533	141	96	2,622	387
S	687	40	66	793	447	125	80	2,713	340
O	629	27	53	709	424	92	64	2,073	358
1958 J	606	60	101	767	352	160	80	2,465	366
F	712	160	204	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	341
M	883	326	290	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	318
A	793	279	283	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	308
S	773	222	297	1,291	499	330	88	598	290
O	815	208	274	1,297	601	283	73	410	305
1958 J	728	186	258	1,172	506	267	75	291	276
F	676	99	165	940	485	161	70	300	302
M	697	52	102	850	506	110	79	786	304
A	694	39	90	823	522	86	67	1,080	316
S	571	31	82	684	383	95	66	1,353	305
O	612	21	65	697	417	69	76	1,695	306
1958 J	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	260
F	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	243
M	715	270	269	1,253	479	350	77	1,678	272

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1957 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Coal Report for 1957.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales			Sales			
			Industrial and commercial						
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽⁴⁾	Domestic		Total ⁽⁴⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1956	8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956 J	9,487	14,248	9,586	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
S	9,906	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	988	315
N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
D	8,625	16,662	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224	342
1957 J	9,236	16,897	26,633	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽²⁾	944	220
F	8,120	14,817	19,504	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
M	8,041	16,000	18,298	18,082	7,765	10,247	1,423	830	211
A	7,931	15,295	18,534	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
M	10,406	16,394	13,897	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
J	9,121	15,896	12,587	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
J	10,895	16,790	12,415	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
A	11,172	15,791	13,193	8,329	1,585	6,680	1,031	562	189
S	8,374	14,404	14,639	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
O	10,625	13,892	20,635	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237
N	9,331	12,288	24,227	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996	194
D	8,649	13,375	29,464	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884	185
1958 J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,721	9,867	11,663	1,362	904	122
F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,978	10,441	11,372	1,003	607	90
M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,274	9,667	11,393	1,277	900	76
A	6,830	12,040	26,960	18,832	7,793	10,632	559	282	69
M	8,041	12,562	22,790	14,576	4,901	9,478	457	299	34
J	8,289	12,453	19,776	11,566	2,994	8,049	236	149	17
J	11,066	14,679	20,282	11,034	2,252	8,596	262	182	13
A	8,147	13,811	21,771	10,823	2,008	8,609	98	56	11
S		13,130	24,894	12,155	2,465	9,481	107	64	13
O				15,531	4,430	10,873	110	64	15

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. ⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
				Fuels					Asphalt
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels									
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1956 J	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
N	19,806	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,724	7,638	3,961	5,822	1,149	216
1957 J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,363	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
J	22,585	22,427	21,806	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958 J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
F	19,287	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,605	1,294	228
M	18,156	18,810	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
A	16,842	16,296	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885
J	19,804	19,820	18,161	16,055	6,830	2,751	5,107	809	1,193
J	21,875	21,728	20,636	18,213	8,048	2,668	6,411	571	1,402
A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
S	19,206	20,205	18,611	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1956 J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957 J	23,841	5,908	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
M	18,242	8,766	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
J	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
A	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
S	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
O	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
N	21,053	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,690	6,570	24,997	4,982
D	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958 J	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
F	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
M	18,121	8,882	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,657	5,896	13,516	5,450
J	15,912	8,256	2,900	3,542	47,510	18,469	6,581	16,016	5,889
J	17,759	9,546	3,791	3,096	50,562	17,430	6,203	20,282	5,534
A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾		Production		Exports ⁽²⁾		Production		Exports ⁽³⁾	
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined copper	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead
Million pounds												
1956	59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3	24.6	13.3
1957	59.0	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1	23.8	14.1
1956 A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4	24.4	9.4
S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8	25.4	19.8
O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1	27.8	18.1
N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6	25.8	18.6
D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5	25.1	5.5
1957 J	52.8	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.2	24.3	20.2	17.9	20.2	17.9
F	59.5	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.4	16.8	22.4	13.3	22.4	13.3
M	62.7	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	34.3	18.5	25.5	14.1	25.5	14.1
A	56.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.7	17.7	24.9	14.6	24.9	14.6
M	54.0	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.3	22.1	26.3	19.4	26.3	19.4
J	54.6	35.3	48.2	31.7	31.0	29.1	33.0	31.7	24.8	14.4	24.8	14.4
J	53.6	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.9	26.5	24.2	9.4	24.2	9.4
A	61.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.4	29.9	29.5	18.0	25.1	12.8	25.1	12.8
S	62.8	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.7	28.3	29.7	32.4	22.6	16.9	22.6	16.9
O	63.5	34.6	60.6	26.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	21.6	20.6	15.5	20.6	15.5
N	68.5	42.4	54.7	33.2	28.7	33.2	31.9	15.3	24.3	12.4	24.3	12.4
D	68.6	45.0	63.2	32.6	29.9	29.2	30.8	12.4	25.0	8.4	25.0	8.4
1958 J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.4	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5	25.3	9.5
F	61.3	39.7	57.2	33.6	31.8	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1	22.9	3.1
M	68.5	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.7	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0	25.7	19.0
A	65.3	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.3	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9	23.6	14.9
M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.5	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5	24.4	15.5
J	64.8	48.6	58.8	41.7	29.2	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1	25.4	8.1
J	62.3	51.6	60.7	43.4	25.7	28.1	28.2	36.5	14.4	25.3	14.4	25.3
A	61.7	37.7	57.2	31.8	26.2	26.0	24.5	25.3	13.9	14.5	13.9	14.5
S	55.1	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.6	28.7	30.8	23.2	21.8	10.3	21.8	10.3
O		51.6	41.5	40.7		16.6	29.1	28.8	25.2	20.6	25.2	20.6

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER			
Production		Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports		
Total metal content		Refined zinc			Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces	Thousand fine ounces	Thousand fine ounces	Thousand fine ounces		
Million pounds		Million pounds										
1956	70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772		
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	369	302	2,402	1,565		
1956	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525	
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719	
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000	
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685	
1957	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263	
	J	64.9	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,204	1,324	
	F	62.0	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,077	1,420	
	M	70.6	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,391	1,715	
	A	66.9	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,271	1,679	
	M	68.4	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	376	350	2,156	1,778	
	J	66.2	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	360	287	2,254	1,442	
	J	66.4	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	366	290	2,417	1,420	
	A	70.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	364	262	2,667	1,633	
	S	68.3	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	376	279	2,354	1,151	
	O	73.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	400	301	2,854	1,980	
	N	72.8	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	378	297	2,600	1,633	
	D	77.1	61.5	43.6	32.3	378.7	335.0	367	332	2,578	1,606	
	1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
		F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	79.0	358	279	2,295	1,337
		M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
A		69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374	
M		69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	382.9	1,468.4	381	346	2,651	1,510	
J		68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	651.4	2,258.7	382	346	2,528	1,854	
J		70.4	109.1	41.7	54.8	594.2	2,484.9	379	351	2,386	1,610	
A		70.7	58.7	42.3	31.8	505.9	2,477.4	367	244	2,884	1,547	
S		70.3	65.9	41.1	17.3		2,337.4	375	315	2,856	2,177	
O		54.1	67.1	42.3	45.6			401	305		2,040	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
Thousand tons												
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6	
1957		87.2	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9	146.3	30.6	
1956	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2	
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7	
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6	
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7	
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2	
	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2	163.5	13.8	
1957	F	77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8	144.1	15.2	
	M	69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6	114.9	15.2	
	A	107.1	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7	103.4	3.6	
	M	100.4	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6	135.2	42.5	
	J	83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5	122.7	30.1	
	J	83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	716	879	121.6	145.6	39.0	
	A	95.9	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3	145.5	46.1	
	S	135.7	90.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0	167.0	47.5	
	O	89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1	180.8	40.5	
	N	92.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	545	470	131.8	180.3	37.0	
	D	50.6	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7	172.0	36.9	
1958	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6	
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5	
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312	135.9	119.9	18.3	
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	423	129.4	115.4	4.3	
	M	70.9	78.8	323	11.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7	31.0	
	J	74.0	69.6	320	9.6	—	686	720	126.6	129.5	28.7	
	J	87.4	76.1	384	15.0	—	639	753	137.6	135.7	60.7	
	A	85.8	88.1	367	15.0	—	663	721	131.6	140.6	39.6	
	S	89.0	80.8	425	5.2	—	612	738	135.4	183.7	—	
	O	98.4	92.4	429	—	—	682	697	156.0	206.5	—	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1956	1,806.4	1,832.5	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957	1,828.3	1,767.2	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1958 J	1,899.0	1,788.9	2,836.6	3,953.9	418.3	4,372.2	1,878.3	1,154.0	1,339.9
J	1,796.9	1,771.1	2,810.8	3,957.7	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3
A	1,848.0	1,850.7	2,813.5	3,966.8	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9
S	1,835.1	1,847.8	2,826.2	3,996.0	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.9
O	1,949.4	1,908.6	2,785.4	4,018.1	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7
N	1,884.4	1,875.2	2,776.3	4,093.8	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6
D	1,749.0	1,976.0	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4
1957 J	1,730.7	1,862.3	3,134.8	4,198.2	452.9	4,651.1	2,008.3	1,210.8	1,432.0
F	1,702.0	1,693.5	3,126.3	4,300.8	465.2	4,766.0	2,034.0	1,241.1	1,491.0
M	1,909.0	1,850.2	3,067.5	4,302.8	463.4	4,766.2	2,043.8	1,225.3	1,497.1
A	1,862.2	1,781.0	2,986.4	4,292.9	471.3	4,764.2	2,027.3	1,240.6	1,496.2
M	1,970.5	1,875.9	2,891.8	4,308.7	480.9	4,789.6	2,027.5	1,256.7	1,505.4
J	1,863.1	1,786.2	2,814.8	4,317.1	481.9	4,799.0	2,011.5	1,264.5	1,523.0
J	1,854.0	1,788.5	2,749.3	4,318.8	474.4	4,793.3	2,038.6	1,239.2	1,515.5
A	1,816.7	1,771.5	2,074.1	4,314.1	474.7	4,788.8	2,033.5	1,229.9	1,525.5
S	1,817.7	1,703.2	2,589.6	4,332.1	483.6	4,815.6	2,026.8	1,248.1	1,540.7
O	1,877.9	1,777.2	2,488.9	4,355.7	461.2	4,816.8	2,036.9	1,236.0	1,544.0
N	1,813.7	1,650.2	2,325.4	4,330.7	477.4	4,808.1	2,025.8	1,244.2	1,538.1
D	1,721.9	1,666.6	2,270.1	4,301.5	455.6	4,757.1	2,021.3	1,208.8	1,527.0
1958 J	1,653.5	1,900.1	2,516.7	4,278.0	469.6	4,747.5	1,995.8	1,221.7	1,530.3
F	1,637.4	1,585.1	2,464.4	4,278.3	485.4	4,763.7	1,987.8	1,246.8	1,529.2
M	1,770.5	1,758.2	2,452.0	4,274.0	487.1	4,761.1	1,973.6	1,250.7	1,536.9
A	1,812.3	1,767.1	2,406.8	4,211.0	501.1	4,712.1	1,952.3	1,257.3	1,502.5
M	1,885.2	1,882.2	2,403.8	4,168.9	494.8	4,663.7	1,940.4	1,235.7	1,487.6
J	1,878.1	1,799.7	2,325.4	4,125.1	506.4	4,631.4	1,921.4	1,222.4	1,487.6
J	1,810.0	1,781.1	2,296.4	4,073.6	519.1	4,592.7	1,906.4	1,216.7	1,467.6
A	1,718.6	1,747.1	2,321.7	4,063.8	540.2	4,604.0	1,908.6	1,232.6	1,462.8
S	1,843.1	1,757.6	2,236.1	4,067.7	544.6	4,612.3	1,877.8	1,254.9	1,479.6
O	1,888.6	1,792.1	2,139.6	4,068.3	539.0	4,607.3	1,890.4	1,254.2	1,462.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4
1957	302.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.9	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1	715.7
1958 J	362.5	644.5	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	674.1
J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8
A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6
S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8
O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2
N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1
D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4
1957 J	324.6	711.7	45.5	140.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.3
M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6
A	347.7	696.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6
M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4
J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2
J	389.0	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7
A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3
S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2
O	364.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7
N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9
D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7
1958 J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1
F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5
M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8
A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6	679.0
M	403.8	723.3	47.4	141.2	61.1	199.0	64.5	175.1	285.7	691.8	224.6	669.2
J	342.5	718.6	47.8	141.6	62.6	197.9	56.3	180.2	283.2	693.5	241.9	647.7
J	424.7	725.7	47.6	137.5	54.8	194.0	62.4	181.2	277.9	685.3	224.0	639.3
A	403.6	762.1	51.5	133.8	58.1	190.5	86.1	176.9	276.1	675.9	202.3	629.8
S	406.9	785.0	57.7	131.3	64.9	186.8	97.3	166.3	286.3	673.4	223.6	612.4
O	419.1	787.6	54.0	130.2	67.9	186.3	94.1	162.6	291.2	668.3	217.6	611.5

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment			Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1956	181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4
1957	190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	96.4	255.1
1956 J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5	56.2	76.8	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
1957 J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
N	102.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.9
D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1
1958 J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	100.6	249.7
A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	116.1	242.8
M	208.5	272.7	123.2	271.5	77.3	277.8	57.4	98.5	105.3	289.4	119.1	238.0
J	192.6	253.7	131.2	261.0	88.4	278.0	50.9	95.2	102.6	294.4	109.3	242.2
J	158.9	236.5	123.1	257.3	73.0	269.0	61.8	92.4	104.2	297.2	100.3	240.3
A	87.0	236.0	126.8	251.2	72.9	261.0	60.5	90.7	99.4	301.1	95.3	237.5
S	115.6	260.9	123.8	246.5	92.8	260.3	62.7	88.0	99.6	303.9	100.1	234.8
O	144.9	259.7	113.6	243.0	92.7	258.8	64.2	88.0	114.7	309.1	109.9	245.2

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7
1957	491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9	56.6
1956 J	472.3	1,069.0	476.4	315.1	591.3	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3	64.4
J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1
A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1
S	513.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2
O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.8
N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4
D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5
1957 J	435.5	1,060.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1	47.2
F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9	60.7
M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	280.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5
A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3
M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8
J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3
J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6
A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	186.3	55.2
S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5
O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0
N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9
D	473.4	1,064.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9	57.5
1958 J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2	51.5
F	461.6	1,067.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3	53.7
M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5
A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.9	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0	60.3
M	511.9	1,110.6	523.2	358.5	664.0	360.7	98.0	278.5	105.0	55.3	169.1	57.5
J	509.8	1,121.6	517.3	362.1	665.0	358.2	87.4	285.1	95.7	60.3	171.6	63.4
J	523.0	1,118.0	526.2	374.2	664.1	371.7	95.3	283.2	98.4	53.5	170.8	56.2
A	540.3	1,111.2	554.6	387.3	669.9	362.2	126.0	276.4	130.3	57.0	164.8	62.0
S	572.8	1,111.0	544.7	362.8	682.5	362.3	140.4	263.7	119.2	69.6	164.8	63.2
O	576.8	1,105.0	570.2	368.4	684.0	368.0	136.8	258.6	132.4	71.6	162.5	69.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries													Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries						Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars															
1956	154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2			
1957	171.9	480.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0			
1956 S	166.8	426.0	193.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6	91.1	164.9	371.6	154.7			
O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8			
N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7			
D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6			
1957 J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9			
F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1	139.4			
M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0	157.0			
A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4	132.9			
M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8	142.5			
J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0			
J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6			
A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.9	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9			
S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6			
O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0			
N	160.1	485.8	85.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7			
D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9			
1958 J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	416.1	120.0			
F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7	94.7			
M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7	138.1			
A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3	147.0			
M	167.8	448.8	196.4	79.0	139.0	117.4	88.8	309.8	79.0	158.2	405.4	148.4			
J	168.7	416.3	109.8	78.4	126.2	36.0	90.3	290.1	73.8	170.0	397.9	155.6			
J	157.9	405.0	130.2	76.3	123.5	53.5	81.6	281.4	76.7	160.0	383.2	148.3			
A	120.3	394.4	123.5	50.2	118.7	42.9	70.1	275.7	80.6	160.2	372.7	162.0			
S	142.3 ^r	390.8 ^r	82.9 ^r	65.4 ^r	117.5 ^r	17.3 ^r	76.9 ^r	273.3 ^r	65.6 ^r	160.9 ^r	364.9 ^r	160.5 ^r			
O	138.0	391.6	83.8	62.6	116.9	9.1	75.4	274.7	74.7	174.8	361.8	165.6			
Miscellaneous Industries															
Industries Producing Largely for Export						Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars															
1956	321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9			
1957	296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.9	308.4			
1956 S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4	319.5			
O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8			
N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5			
D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1			
1957 J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9			
F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0	290.3			
M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0	315.2			
A	299.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3	303.6			
M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7	336.2			
J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	260.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4			
J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5			
A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8			
S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7			
O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5			
N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4			
D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6			
1958 J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9			
F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	271.9	687.1	270.8			
M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	287.5	686.7	293.1			
A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6	279.9			
M	299.7	754.2	285.7	155.9	206.5	143.9	281.0	564.6	273.8	310.6	678.7	310.6			
J	304.3	749.2	310.7	142.2	198.7	139.7	278.0	563.1	265.1	305.1	678.3	301.6			
J	293.9	752.3	298.3	109.5	181.3	111.1	260.7	559.6	261.1	304.9	674.2	305.5			
A	291.5	766.8	281.2	62.1	184.1	69.5	247.5	563.9	267.1	296.7	670.9	289.4			
S	290.5 ^r	771.1 ^r	307.8 ^r	81.6 ^r	209.3 ^r	77.8 ^r	266.9 ^r	559.4 ^r	269.7 ^r	319.1 ^r	661.1 ^r	314.1 ^r			
O	288.3	764.8	261.2	111.9	209.5	118.7	273.5	575.7	266.0	325.3	660.0	326.5			

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956 A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,662	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	120.2	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	187.2	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66
J	1,485	71	47	2,588	21.1	..	1,006.7	1.53	1.11	125.54
A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.12	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.77	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.92	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.03	125.20

⁽¹⁾Release of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13		
1957	8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26		
1956 A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26		
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.84		
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87		
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10		
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13		
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.60	0.81	10.16	15.04		
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22		
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78		
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62		
M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60		
J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05		
J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09		
A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50		
S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50		
O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32		
N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25		
D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.99	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26		
1958 J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.69	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42		
F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86		
M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30		
A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26		
M	6.23	25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98		
J	6.58	22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40		
J	5.63	25.03	6.55	8.72	2.86	15.27	11.73	0.83	0.35	8.04	19.20		
A	8.67	24.42	5.45	6.77	1.88	12.22	7.59	1.44	0.58	9.38	20.70		
S		25.73	8.78	9.45	3.07	18.24	12.83	1.47	0.56	9.18	20.58		
O		27.92	8.69	9.27	3.10	17.95	12.38	1.56	0.58	9.20	19.67		

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks	
					Boots all Rubber							
		To	To		Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear		End of Period Total	
Total	Total	Manufacturers	Dealers	Total						Total		
Thousands					Thousand Pairs							
1956	693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1
1957	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.4	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7
1958	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2
O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9
N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1
1957	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7
M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
S	579.2	599.8	50.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1
N	656.0	573.0	195.1	364.7	1,229.9	85.4	24.3	775.1	214.2	101.1	1,213.2	4,775.5
D	576.2	455.0	140.5	298.7	694.0	70.4	14.0	312.7	153.6	148.9	815.9	4,653.7
1958	580.2	457.4	174.0	262.9	996.8	116.0	18.0	354.0	230.1	266.4	550.5	5,283.8
F	562.0	459.3	161.7	287.3	1,262.3	129.9	17.1	498.2	261.6	335.6	1,081.1	5,465.0
M	546.8	545.7	194.2	342.3	1,135.6	119.4	15.2	447.4	229.4	300.1	1,428.5	5,172.0
A	575.1	796.4	216.7	573.1	994.9	108.6	19.3	329.2	196.5	312.1	724.0	5,442.9
M	645.5	842.0	231.5	598.5	936.6	105.4	24.8	376.3	193.4	197.3	466.2	5,913.3
J	739.2	797.4	196.2	592.3	914.6	80.6	24.2	460.6	185.0	133.5	563.3	6,264.6
J	738.4	747.1	137.9	601.7	592.2	47.1	15.6	357.3	113.7	41.5	785.5	6,071.3
A	455.1	624.8	62.5	554.4	1,026.0	85.8	29.7	619.5	195.4	70.2	1,645.0	5,452.3
S	738.5	767.3	91.8	668.0	1,162.5	100.3	26.2	686.6	246.3	79.4	1,817.1	4,798.7
O	710.3	697.4	134.3	552.0	1,184.8	115.8	24.5	668.3	271.8	88.6	1,456.9	4,516.6

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.	Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	7,356
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1958	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	5,207
S	555	580	224	106	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	7,271
O	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	7,580
N	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	6,322
D	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	7,061
1957	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	7,134
F	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	7,241
M	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	6,402
A	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	8,066
M	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	8,056
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	4,269
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	7,720
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	6,778
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	7,259
N	509	462	207	123	1,094	5,408	682	1,095	7,479
D	550	437	183	98	991	5,610	760	1,109	6,170
1958	543	342	196	127	972	5,111	589	1,245	4,859
J	536	286	171	96	1,011	5,264	559	1,078	4,600
F	480	326	186	79	843	5,120	694	898	5,756
M	478	392	182	74	950	5,082	500	875	4,635
A	452	387	187	100	907	5,384	515	955	5,206
M	424	350	178	86	901	5,739	586	882	6,134
J	439	345	133	54	588	3,412	342	449	4,086
A	430	351	193	102	774	5,421	491	1,187	4,844
S	459	315	212	95	1,025	6,075	839	1,012	5,546
O	417	290	215	107	1,059	6,615	736	1,194	7,549

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1956	828	1,678	150	615	250	3,531	2,896	635
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1956 J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,967	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	187	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	180	669	288	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	180	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531
J	752	1,594	175	723	324	3,568	3,013	555
J	584	1,203	135	586	285	2,793	2,171	622
A	811	1,796	206	684	285	3,782	3,087	694
S	860	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽²⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1956	16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956 M	15,233	29,883	14,284	24,273	11,714	1,251	1,984	7,615
J	6,705	29,816	14,262	21,238	11,688	1,327	2,052	8,387
J	7,122	21,782	10,412	20,060	8,539	1,029	1,501	3,797
A	17,808	33,031	15,789	23,087	12,948	1,031	1,748	6,154
S	10,983	30,607	14,630	22,607	11,968	1,174	1,892	7,707
O	16,730	36,992	17,682	25,876	14,501	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236	17,799	24,215	14,597	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894	13,811	25,021	11,326	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,696	16,108	29,925	13,210	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931	16,697	28,474	13,693	1,347	1,927	8,188
M	17,902	31,571	15,091	31,099	12,376	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902	15,249	20,171	12,506	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163	14,806	23,154	12,216	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406	13,578	20,701	11,135	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052	11,019	22,151	9,036	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052	14,843	21,558	12,172	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973	15,283	21,544	12,533	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,506	33,963	16,244	23,534	13,321	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,196	15,389	19,242	12,620	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026	12,918	21,510	10,594	947	1,333	5,988
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,691	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,596
M	15,029	27,582	13,184	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,841
J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,468		1,344	5,763
J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319		1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837		1,391	6,531
S		33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008		1,437	6,189
O		32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680		1,536	
N		30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾		
Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures			
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	89.9	28.8	226.5	
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9	
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5	
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2	
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6	
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,000.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7	
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0	
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3	
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8	
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9	
1957 1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9	
2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2	
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9	
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5	
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2	
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5	
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5	
CHILDREN'S											
		Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats		Trousers and Slacks, Fine		Overalls, Bib and Waist		Shirts	
Coats	Suits		Suits		Topcoats	Fine	Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5	
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6	
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3	
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2	
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1	
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4	
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8	
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1	
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8	
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	18.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2	
1957 1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6	
2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0	
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4	
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4	
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8	
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4	
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing					Work Clothing						
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls					
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Cotton	Other ⁽¹⁾						
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2	
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0	
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3	
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1	
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8	
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5	
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7	
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9	
3rd	391.2	207.6	700.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5	
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9	
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6	
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4	
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1	
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0	
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7	
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8	
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1	

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956	645.0	249.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	395.3
1956 A	825.4	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	12.9	466.0
S	706.4	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	4.5	418.4
O	609.8	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	3.7	422.0
N	492.5	122.3	0.5	16.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	13.9	370.1
D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	41.2	281.9
1957 J	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	61.9	278.0
F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	77.8	336.0
M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.0	73.0	376.6
A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	7.6	313.2
M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	2.9	369.5
J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	165.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	395.6
J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.0	84.4	3.0	4.6	6.2	394.5
A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	5.8	391.9
S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	4.7	378.9
O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	2.9	381.1
N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	5.4	334.4
D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	19.3	294.5
1958 J	518.8	182.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	49.8	356.2
F	580.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	62.4	374.4
M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	81.4	389.8
A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	8.9	337.1
M	632.7	234.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	398.1
J	706.2	279.8	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	79.1	0.1	1.4	4.6	426.3
J	705.8	285.3	0.8	25.2	28.0	132.1	84.1	1.5	5.0	8.7	420.4
A	665.0	225.9	0.6	16.7	16.2	89.8	90.0	0.5	5.7	6.3	439.1
S	657.0	192.4	0.7	25.4	13.8	74.8	69.0	1.0	2.8	5.0	464.6
O	603.7	131.3	0.5	13.1	10.8	49.9	51.7	0.9	0.2	4.1	472.4

WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾					NEWSPRINT						
Production				Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽¹⁾				
Thousand tons											
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1		
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5		
1956	A	923.5	500.8	414.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3	
	S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5	
	O	948.2	511.5	428.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2	
	N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2	
1957	D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1	
	J	882.6	480.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0	
	F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1	
	M	922.1	499.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8	
	A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3	
	M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	218.0	
	J	864.2	458.7	390.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6	
	J	854.7	470.3	377.5	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9	
	A	895.8	481.7	407.5	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2	
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9	
	O	885.5	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1	
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6	
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5	
	1958	J	752.3	432.1	314.9	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
		F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6
		M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2
A		827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1	
M		883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8	
J		796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6	
J		797.5	431.8	360.4	193.1	508.4	523.2	34.4	488.9	208.8	
A		832.3	437.3	389.8	202.4	511.0	491.9	35.0	457.0	227.9	
S		814.0	427.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3	
O		899.7	467.9	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3	

40 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons										
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957		16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1956	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.0
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
	N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
	D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958	J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
	F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
	M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
	A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
	M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.3

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons												
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3
1957		3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1956	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	569.9
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	166.6	18.7	565.5
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
	N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
	D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	106.4	43.0	369.2
1958	J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
	F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
	M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
	A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
	M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾ Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
1956	297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957	309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2
1956	A	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O		466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
1957	D	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
	J	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A	450.1		439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6	
1958	M	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J		427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0
1956	S	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O		380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8
	N		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4
	D		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5
1958	J	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0
	F		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1
	M		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7
	A		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8
1958	M	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3
	J		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2
	J		366.1	359.5	6.6	294.4	6.4	288.0	84.6
	A		270.5	265.7	4.8				68.1
1958	S		247.9	241.9	6.0				107.3
	O		261.1	254.8	6.3				165.3

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales			
										Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands													Number
1956		39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842
1957		34.30	34.32 ⁺	5.96	5.99 ⁺	28.33	28.34 ⁺	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325
1956	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	36.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028
1957	D	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
	J	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
	F	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
	M	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
	A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
	M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
	J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
	J	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141
	S	10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982
	O	18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230
	N	37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155
1958	D	26.30	36.72 ⁺	4.24	5.52 ⁺	22.06	31.20 ⁺	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
	J	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
	F	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
	M	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.70	44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14	10.68	46.55	41.31	1.51	39.80	15,401
	J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25	8.75	39.52	39.81	1.04	38.77	14,855
	J	27.08	25.97	5.23	5.08	21.85	20.89	8.59	30.44	36.41	1.43	34.98	15,323
	A	9.21	8.54	3.33	3.77	5.88	2.77	6.30	12.18	26.10	0.53	25.56	11,595
	S	11.55	9.89	3.30	3.54	8.05	6.35			22.12	0.29	21.83	10,554
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98			27.68	0.03	27.66	10,757

42 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽²⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1956	24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87
A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
O	18.16	13.06	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
F	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
M	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
A	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
M	26.15	27.32	43.12	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.00	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
F	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
M	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
A	24.98	24.45	34.43	20.67	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	2.58	0.75
M	23.24	23.96	33.84	15.75	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	2.29	0.48
J	18.62	21.96	29.51	14.06	0.32	23.65	25.38	27.42	1.73	0.74
A	10.91	16.68	24.90	9.83	0.15	20.31	23.09	24.64	2.06	0.43
S	16.46	18.02	23.45	—	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	—	0.66
O	16.60	15.36	24.93	—	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	—	0.88

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES													IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾					
Thousands														
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7		
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3		
1958	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1		
S	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8		
O	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8		
N	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3		
1957	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2		
F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2		
M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2		
A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2		
M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2		
J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3		
J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	33.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8		
A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4		
S	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2		
O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6		
N	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3		
D	76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4		
1958	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5		
F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6		
M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4		
A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2		
M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2	22.2	0.3		
J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9	23.9	0.6		
J	40.2	17.2	7.7	12.9	2.3	10.6	26.9	1.5	19.1	6.3	28.2	1.3		
A	50.1	22.9	9.2	14.7	3.2	17.0	32.8	1.9	21.2	9.7	25.0	1.0		
S	66.8	39.3	7.5	14.0	6.0	25.2	52.9	3.9	33.3	15.7				
O	81.2	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5				

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
Number																
1956		10,609	138	531	3,000	4,050	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1957		10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1956	S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
	N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
	D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
1957	J	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
	F	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	55,079
	M	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
	A	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
	M	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
	J	18,134	139	876	5,620	5,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
	J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
	A	13,578	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
	S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
	O	13,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
	N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
	D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958	J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775
	F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,871
	M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499
	A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777
	M	19,806	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	9,900	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606
	J	21,245	202	916	6,373	7,711	4,164	1,879	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	87,142
	J	16,489	155	837	4,436	5,406	3,391	2,264	9,660	92	420	2,216	3,918	1,554	1,460	93,840
	A	16,743	227	583	4,841	6,576	2,988	1,528	12,707	119	337	3,128	5,990	1,918	1,215	97,688
	S	15,624	131	698	4,569	6,061	2,413	1,952	15,331	98	522	4,080	6,364	2,445	1,822	97,649
	O	18,712	97	630	5,598	6,556	3,892	1,939	21,736	39	1,082	5,660	8,691	4,280	1,984	94,565

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Win- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Vancou- ver
	Thousand dollars														
1956	72,592	1,243	2,250	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956 J	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
S	70,963	961	1,966	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,860	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957 J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,864	7,282
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
J	76,320	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
J	79,738	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,240	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	49,849	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,159	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,962	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	880	4,533	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	102,032	2,858	3,562	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,820	5,460	3,097	9,269	8,658	13,234
J	112,712	1,202	4,508	36,806	6,545	43,440	10,951	1,833	3,884	10,594	3,490	2,727	8,736	14,431	12,510
A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	29,305	10,962	13,433
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,530	7,314	10,834	15,730
O	94,433	1,145	2,944	30,880	6,138	38,992	5,702	2,202	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,370	6,030	13,559

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 501 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. ⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,274	760	71	1,447	1,890	32,556	60,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1958 J	208,002	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,480	20,424
O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957 J	74,907	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	117,101	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,458	22,233
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,989	7,089	14,806
1958 J	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
F	100,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,327	1,453	7,780	17,858
M	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
A	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,480	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
M	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
J	239,134	1,269	100	5,477	1,331	44,360	120,096	8,366	11,497	23,883	22,768
J	256,682	1,222	1,243	1,801	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672
A	232,654	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,480	8,043	42,565	22,345
S	223,081	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,100	9,166	23,154	25,670
O	217,566	5,774	117	1,614	3,737	44,990	98,350	9,908	10,337	21,972	20,761

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New						Institutional and					
Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other	
Thousand dollars											
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	18,466	27,187	24,697	848	
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1958 J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	10,600	615
1957 J	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,683	18,739	19,316	326
A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
J	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
A	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,824	343
S	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
O	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
N	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,581	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
D	43,161	325	8,855	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	34,907	35,691	304
1958 J	56,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
F	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
M	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
A	136,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
M	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,890	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
J	139,300	2,669	27,636	68,030	25,822	15,143	5,883	11,749	33,360	48,411	427
J	131,530	2,695	27,063	61,822	26,274	13,685	6,417	29,373	41,475	47,538	340
A	125,002	2,179	25,556	59,702	23,339	14,226	5,793	31,624	34,766	35,405	264
S	128,403	2,627	26,344	58,973	24,540	15,919	5,802	11,204	38,203	39,134	355
O	126,244	2,183	24,210	58,953	27,927	12,971	5,344	13,806	36,651	35,246	275

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 807 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails		Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾
	Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production				Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons				Millions	Thousand tons
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6
1956 A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
1956 S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957 J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3
J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7
J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6
O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3
1958 N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5
D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8
1958 J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5	12.7
A	30.82	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	40.3	9.1
M	32.55	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.5	12.3
J	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	706.2	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2	58.0	12.7
J	35.72	436	96	127	6.50	705.8	359.9	4.6	39.6	7.3	64.2	15.1
A	37.23	344	91	123	7.64	665.0	391.6	5.0	42.2	7.0	57.0	12.4
S	37.39	281	95	107	7.44	657.0	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3
O	41.74	330	110	104	6.72	603.7	421.4	6.3	33.3	6.8		

	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁴⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁵⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1957	3,901	583	3,589	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586
1956 A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
1956 S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957 J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.30	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
M	5,062	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
J	4,849	660	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
S	5,382	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314
1958 N	4,213	499	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477
D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633
1958 J	2,166	497	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
F	1,437	453	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
M	2,643	524	3,308	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
A	5,350	519	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.59	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
M	6,279	604	7,188	31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
J	5,231	666	5,692	30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440
J	5,534	721	6,849	35.50	36.63	30.8	24.46	0.77	17,018	15,362	79.25	13,124
A	5,614	620	5,487	34.30	38.29	31.7	27.44	1.00	16,844	13,860	71.17	11,381
S	5,660	663		36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247
O				41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189

46 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production. Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1956		665.88	201.78	130.95	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	235.35
1954	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.49	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	614.91*	136.27	115.50	4.45	16.32	82.15*	12.76*	5.32*	62.00	243.12
	2nd	684.04*	191.24*	152.81	7.78	30.65*	13.80*	8.85*	4.49*	—	261.48
	3rd	709.94	161.94	104.65	9.52	47.77	52.11	8.28	42.94	—	265.31
Million dollars											
Livestock					Other Farm Products						
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1956		113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957		120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	99.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
	2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
	2nd	106.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.60	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
	4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	16.73	20.76	6.31
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	29.03	89.36	2.29*	34.20*	12.38*	9.40	5.74
	2nd	137.27	80.14	0.90	43.18	142.04	3.90*	34.24*	21.64*	13.39	2.30
	3rd	142.88	74.81	3.14	44.48	151.81	24.97	34.04	16.10	2.45	1.21
Million dollars											
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1956		6.06	11.11	12.32	97.38	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01	
1957		6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44	
1954	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98	
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.07	162.01	126.81	34.88	
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07	
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84	
	3rd	8.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09	
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05	
1956	1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	196.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45	
	2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	137.23	114.88	22.90	
	3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65	
	4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.99	40.04	
1957	1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56	
	2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02	
	3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11	
	4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06	
1958	1st	7.19	8.96*	12.10*	75.00*	217.17*	42.14*	112.23*	115.05*	24.93*	
	2nd	7.65*	8.88*	11.92*	111.00*	189.97*	58.14*	160.23*	111.57*	24.69*	
	3rd	5.80	11.92	10.01	120.09	232.37	54.85	126.95	116.99	30.96	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughtering					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds					
1956	156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
1956	J	169	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7
1957	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2
	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6
	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0
1958	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9
	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4
	J	141	58	30	375	23.9	4.7	2.4	29.7	9.6
	A	150	55	49	403	24.0	5.0	3.0	27.7	9.5
	S	195	71	100	528	25.3	5.6	3.3	23.6	9.4
O	160	53	99	513	29.1	5.8	5.1	29.4	9.3	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

							Prices			
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto(3)	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1957	238.7	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763
1956 M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957 J	232.6	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
F	..	205.2	250.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
A	241.5	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
A	241.9	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742
N	..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746
D	..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749
1958 J	236.8	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	90.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
A	244.7	196.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758
J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762
J	..	217.6	279.3	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.965	0.832
A	244.9	212.1	275.2	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.950	0.827
S	..	211.3	266.9	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.948	0.811
O	..	206.5	269.3	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.976	0.761

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956 S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957 J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
A	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
S	24.72	2.69	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
O	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
1958 J	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
F	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
D	19.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.49	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
1958 J	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.62	0.03	2.19
F	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.81	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
A	22.79	3.96	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
M	35.27	3.74	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
J	26.91	3.86	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16
1958 J	22.28	3.34	1.25	7.76	3.23	6.38	0.42	0.33	0.12	8.12	0.04	0.88
A	23.15	2.90	0.09	2.68	0.31	4.93	0.34	0.39	0.06	8.61	0.04	0.21
S	16.11	2.31	0.30	3.12	0.09	5.65	0.45	0.62	0.44	2.64	0.04	1.07
O	25.53	3.45	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.
⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1956	1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957	1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26
1956 S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01
1957 J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
A	1,341	457	19.69	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
J	2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69
A	1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35
S	1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.66
O	1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.17	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51
1958 J	1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.96
N	1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26
1958 J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	59.19	49.21	96.02
F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.81
M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61
A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87
M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74
J	2,126	446	48.39	13.93	83.71	3,929	66.84	48.42	124.34
1958 J	2,070	448	49.26	12.99	75.84	5,206	86.00	54.54	146.93
A	1,871	453	40.74	11.23	63.55	4,814	101.66	58.87	166.06
S	1,742	453	37.64	10.59	58.36	2,971	111.46	61.26	176.42
O			31.72	8.53	47.32	2,399	113.84	60.83	178.82
N			18.81	4.87	33.74	1,966	106.63	51.76	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.
⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.
⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Seafish					By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1956	7,612	171.2	115.0	56.2	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957	6,594	151.4	111.2	40.2	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956 S	8,935	184.8	137.1	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
O	5,350	112.1	96.6	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
N	2,101	56.0	53.0	3.0	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
D	5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957 J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
J	10,210	179.5	145.1	34.5	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
J	15,355	359.2	308.9	55.3	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
A	16,323	333.6	266.8	66.8	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
S	8,509	206.3	152.9	53.4	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
O	4,533*	128.7*	99.7*	29.0*	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
1958 N	2,397	70.2	50.5	19.7	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
D	2,869	51.0	35.9	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
J	1,960	61.7	36.1	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
F	2,144	62.6	38.1	24.5	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9
1958 J	16,897	317.0	232.7	84.2	57.7	41.9	15.7	7.7	3.0	59.6
A	20,173	240.9	169.5	71.3	49.3	37.2	12.1	6.4	1.7	67.3
S	14,891	176.4	125.5	50.9	52.9	41.6	11.2	4.2	1.0	66.4
O	7,139	198.7	90.5	108.2	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels									
Production											
Million pounds											
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96	20.79	26.63	2.19	..
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77				
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84				
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15				
1957	J	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77
	F	60.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07				
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57				
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43				
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97				
	A	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08				
	S	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.16	7.59				
	O	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.93	11.58	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40
	N	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.59	10.20				
	D	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.71	8.90				
	1958	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04				
	J	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.94	7.09	20.83	22.92	2.65	7.02
	F	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64				
	M	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87				
	A	81.0	1.86	0.88	11.30	4.50	6.10				
	M	83.9	1.93	0.83	10.71	3.78	5.75	27.34	21.96	2.33	7.45
	J	74.2	1.71	0.86	12.05	4.86	5.63				
	A	67.0	1.57	0.74	9.25	4.66	5.82				
	S	68.8	1.56	0.64	9.64	4.17	6.95				
	O	71.2	1.64	0.51	13.62	3.83	10.50	24.65	19.01	2.35	8.11
		80.8	1.93	0.77	15.44	4.43	11.35				

50 ⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered. Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956 3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.89
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43
2nd	10.35	52.97	4.90	1.92	14.19	7.06	17.56	24.46	5.11	61.56
3rd	11.32	54.02	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	77.84

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons
1956	15.77	24.13	2.09 ⁽³⁾ (4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾ (4)	11.05	6.60	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956 3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.90	18.83	26.31
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
4th	21.95	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.65 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.04	4.52	12.03	19.88	26.02
2nd	15.24	29.98	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	10.75	7.63	5.47	6.53	4.14	12.01	19.95	34.05
3rd	15.47	19.87	3.07 ⁽¹⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	42.62

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
Receipts	Stocks end of period		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1956 J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957 J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4	345.6
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8	343.9
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7	332.9
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0	317.4
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	25.8	89.7	115.6	255.2
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.2	25.2	91.9	117.1	227.2
M	167.5	175.9	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3	235.7
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9	219.7
J	96.0	125.8	107.1	9.1	116.2	31.2	161.4	192.6	140.8
S	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	147.3	117.1
A	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
nut and fish and sauces, other.

⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.

⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1956	1,191.5	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957	1,221.2	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1956 J	1,315.1	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
J	1,201.7	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
A	1,239.3	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
S	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
1957	1,030.0	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.0	40.0
J	999.8	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
M	1,181.7	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
A	1,250.2	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
M	1,315.1	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.4	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
J	1,272.7	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.4	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
J	1,222.1	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.1	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
A	1,268.4	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.5	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
S	1,188.6	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.7	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
O	1,225.5	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.2	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
N	1,269.0	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
D	1,432.4	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
1958	1,091.3	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
J	1,016.2	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
M	1,194.8	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
A	1,267.3	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
M	1,373.2	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
J	1,267.6	248.9	91.9	52.9	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1
J	1,253.1	257.1	98.4	52.5	89.3	25.2	207.4	81.1	51.4	12.3	80.1
A	1,243.9	262.3	95.6	55.2	98.2	24.3	172.9	80.3	50.0	11.6	75.5
S	1,214.9	245.4	89.3	51.3	119.6	24.2	162.4	71.8	54.2	12.0	77.0
O	1,311.6	270.0	96.5	55.7	124.5	27.3	174.2	77.0	67.1	12.0	79.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Furniture Stores ⁽²⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1956	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9	
1957	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0	
1956 J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0	
J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5	
A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0	
S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2	
O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5	
N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3	
D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0	
1957 J	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8	
F	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	179.1	111.8	
M	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6	
A	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7	
M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6	
J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2	
J	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	227.9	138.5	
A	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4	
S	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6	
O	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	96.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4	
N	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4	
D	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9	
1958 J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5	
F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7	
M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4	
A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1	
M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1	
J	43.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3	
J	44.0	46.1	11.2	29.3	8.8	108.7	285.4	479.0	245.6	134.3	
A	46.2	48.1	15.5	29.7	9.3	108.7	280.7	464.8	252.5	137.3	
S	47.8	44.2	18.8	29.8	9.8	101.1	279.6	458.5	243.8	132.2	
O	52.8	44.2	24.3	31.9	9.8	106.5	304.3	502.5	260.6	137.7	

52 ⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
⁽²⁾Women's Clothing".

⁽³⁾Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

⁽⁴⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES															
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars															
1956	103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.9			
1957	107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8			
1958	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2			
J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1			
A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7			
S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7			
O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9			
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8			
D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6			
1957	78.3	266.0	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5			
F	76.9	283.3	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1			
M	94.3	307.2	27.1	80.9	10.3	39.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.6			
A	105.2	316.8	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6			
M	108.4	307.6	29.3	79.5	10.6	41.2	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.5	23.7	73.0			
J	97.4	286.8	24.4	73.3	11.0	37.3	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.4			
J	84.1	298.3	18.4	78.5	7.5	38.8	5.4	4.4	4.6	9.2	21.2	70.1			
A	98.5	323.0	25.0	90.8	9.0	43.0	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.6	25.1	71.5			
S	111.7	311.4	33.2	87.1	12.5	43.7	5.5	4.3	6.1	19.0	25.4	68.2			
O	118.2	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0			
N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4			
D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8			
1958	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9			
F	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2			
M	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3			
A	105.1	311.7	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1			
M	113.0	305.9	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7			
J	100.0	284.2	24.3	71.2	10.7	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.6	18.2	21.8	68.3			
J	89.3	294.6	19.7	75.8	8.1	37.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	18.8	22.4	70.0			
A	98.2	314.7	25.0	85.7	9.0	41.9	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	69.0			
S	119.6	313.1	35.5	85.8	12.9	44.4	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.8	27.0	66.5			
O	124.5		37.5		15.5		6.7		5.7		25.8				
CHAIN STORES															
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars															
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8	
1957	237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9	
1958	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0	
J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6	
A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6	
S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4	
O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1	
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7	
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8	
1957	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9	
F	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1	
M	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5	
A	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4	
M	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7	
J	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9	
J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7	
A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6	
S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7	
O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1	
N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0	
D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9	
1958	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6	
F	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7	
M	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3	
A	237.6	336.5	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1	
M	270.8	334.1	124.8	66.0	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0	
J	247.3	339.6	109.4	67.2	6.2	13.9	5.7	18.5	10.7	27.2	10.8	19.1	20.5	40.3	
J	252.3	371.9	108.1	66.0	6.4	12.1	5.3	17.2	10.4	26.7	11.7	17.8	21.4	41.2	
A	254.9	362.0	115.0	65.2	5.1	14.6	5.1	17.7	9.8	25.0	11.2	18.5	20.3	43.8	
S	241.7	360.7	106.2	68.0	5.3	16.0	5.2	19.0	10.4	24.8	10.0	18.7	20.3	48.0	
O	269.6		121.2		6.3		5.3		10.3		12.4		22.9		

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
Cash				Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9	
1957	3,663.6	2,359.8	64.4	1,303.8	35.6	463.7	12.7	840.1	22.9	
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,968.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
	2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,065.6	64.3	1,145.8	35.7	404.0	12.6	741.8	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	1,384.2	36.1	527.5	13.7	856.7	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	1,341.5	36.5	476.9	13.0	864.6	23.5
	4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,583.3	65.8	1,343.5	34.2	446.4	11.4	897.1	22.8
1958	1st qtr.	3,302.3	2,163.2	65.5	1,139.1	34.5	375.3	11.4	763.8	23.1
	2nd qtr.	3,908.0	2,557.6	65.4	1,350.4	34.6	477.0	12.2	873.4	22.4

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	322.2	121.2	261.6	174.3	47.2	48.9	142.1	98.9	196.6
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	99.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.7	38.8	41.5	126.8	84.9	178.4
2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.6	227.3	61.1	48.9	160.8	110.5	196.6
1958 1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.2	144.7	39.6	42.3	128.3	86.1	184.4
2nd qtr.	318.1	116.0	228.5	175.2	48.6	42.3	138.5	94.1	186.0

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	616.5	420.7	99.2	144.9	44.1	26.6	216.7	68.7	29.3
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	48.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	690.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
4th qtr.	485.1	346.4	99.2	162.5	44.8	26.6	214.6	69.9	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	578.8	357.7	99.2	117.7	34.8	25.1	200.6	68.1	28.9
2nd qtr.	723.5	444.2	104.7	157.3	44.1	27.9	230.4	76.7	30.0

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Millions of Dollars												
	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (4)	
	Small Loan Companies	Instalment Credit		Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts						
	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (3)	Conditional Sale Agreements										
1956	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270	
1957	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	..	295	
1957	J	743	350	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	348	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
M	737	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816	745	14	..	277	
A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	280
M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
J	796	354	150	29	42	253	274	1,898	762	11	..	284	
J	816	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	286
A	826	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	288
S	822	353	153	28	41	258	290	1,945	748	11	..	291	
O	815	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	293
N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	294
D	780	362	173	36	53	271	293	1,968	726	13	..	295	
1958	J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	11	..	297
	F	752	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	13	..	297
	M	748	364	162	31	39	252 ^r	269 ^r	1,864 ^r	754	15	..	298
	A	760	371	161	31	40	..	..	..	14	..	299
	M	772	375	162	30	40	..	..	..	14	..	300
	J	781	381	162 ^r	29 ^r	40 ^r	256	279	1,928	809	13	..	301
	J	786	386	160 ^r	28 ^r	38	12	..	302
	A	786 ^r	389	161 ^r	28	38	12	..	303
S	780	389	163	30	43	..	..	..	839	12	..	304

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards.

Balances were as follows:

Mar. 1957-54

June 1957-58

Sept. 1957-84

Dec. 1957-32

Mar. 1958-29

June 1958-31

Sept. 1958-39

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
	Million dollars												
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957	645.3	146.6	26.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957 M	752.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
A	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
M	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	43.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
D	603.5	152.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958 J	559.3	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
F	575.3	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
M	652.3	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
A	643.7	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
M	732.4	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
J	712.0	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2
A	672.5	169.7	23.0	15.6	11.5	9.6	10.2	26.0	71.9	63.3	37.9	24.0	55.3
M	612.8	167.3	30.3	16.1	10.2	4.8	12.2	26.3	63.1	52.8	39.3	22.3	51.3
S	679.3 ^r	162.5	35.5	19.9	16.1	4.9	17.2	30.4	70.3	59.0	36.2	26.2	54.6
O	710.6	176.9	35.2	22.1	17.1	4.6	17.9	29.3	73.8	47.9	36.8	27.7	52.7

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1945=100										
		Million dollars										
1956		155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957		157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1956	A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
	N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
	D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958	J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
	F	124.7	121.1	103.0	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
	M	143.9	121.9	118.0	368.8	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
	A	144.6	121.9	118.6	370.6	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
	M	186.0	120.6	154.2	476.6	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
	J	163.9	120.7	135.8	420.1	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
	J	161.3	120.1	134.3	413.3 ¹	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
	A	159.3	120.3	132.4	408.2	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
	S	151.1	120.5	125.4	387.1 ¹	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
	O	173.9	120.9 ^P	143.8 ^P	445.6	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
Million dollars												
		Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	New- print Paper
1956		10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957		10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1956	A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
	M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
	J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
	J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
	A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
	S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
	O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
	N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
	D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957	J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
	F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
	M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
	A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
	M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
	J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
	J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
	A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
	S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
	O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
	N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
	D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958	J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
	F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
	M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
	A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
	M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
	J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
	J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.3	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
	A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
	S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
	O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.3	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1956 A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
1956 J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
1956 O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.9
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
1957 A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
1957 J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
1957 O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
1958 A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
1958 J	8.6	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.0	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.9	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5

	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1956 A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
1956 J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
1956 O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
1957 A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
1957 J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
1957 O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
1958 A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9
J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2
1958 J	19.1	3.5	6.8	1.8	4.8	8.5	6.0	3.0	24.8	11.4	14.8
A	17.5	3.0	3.9	9.6	3.3	9.5	6.0	3.0	21.1	10.0	23.1
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	8.5	4.4	23.7	10.9	14.5
O	11.2	2.6	5.2	4.1	6.2	9.9	7.4	4.6	30.7	13.4	15.0

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1943=100			Million dollars							
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1957	212.4	116.6	182.2	468.6	18.6	4.4	7.7	2.2	9.3	5.9	2.1
1956 M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957 J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958 J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
A	204.0	118.1	172.7	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
M	220.1	116.8	188.4	485.1	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	202.7	115.4	175.6	446.3	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	195.7	114.7	170.6	431.7	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	176.4	115.0 ^a	153.4 ^a	388.9	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
Other Vegetable and Animal Products, Cotton, Wool, Synthetic Fibres and Products, Other Textiles, Books and Printed Matter, Paper and Products, Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured, Iron Ore											
	Million dollars										
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1956 M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957 J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958 J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1

DECEMBER, 1958

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.0	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
J	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
F	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	20.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
M	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
A	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
M	21.9	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.0	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
M	13.5	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.0	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.9	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.2	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	38.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	6.5	7.8	26.5
1958	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
F	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
M	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
A	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.9	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
J	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
F	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
M	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
A	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.0	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5
M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	6.0	10.7	28.3
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	4.7	7.3	27.3
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	8.2	7.7	27.4
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	13.5	4.7	25.1

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1956	M	428.5	6.8	550.0	-114.8	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	423.6	5.5	490.6	- 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	A	424.3	6.0	482.5	- 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	S	420.3	6.8	473.6	- 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	O	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	N	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.5	27.7
	D	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
		403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
1957	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8	299.9	20.3	28.5
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8	276.5	20.5	29.0
1958	J	382.6	6.9	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	F	319.6	6.3	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	M	368.8	7.6	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	A	370.6	6.3	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.7	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
	M	476.6	7.6	485.1	- 1.0	81.1	55.4	30.2	24.3	242.1	330.9	16.7	29.5
	J	420.1	8.4	446.3	- 17.8	77.9	43.9	26.0	20.9	226.5	312.6	14.7	27.6
	J	413.3*	8.3	431.7	- 10.1	73.4	48.2	25.8	15.6	242.8*	286.8	13.6	32.0
	A	408.2	7.8	388.9	+ 27.0	63.5	36.2	19.9	22.9	234.0	255.1	16.4	29.7
	S	387.1*	10.3			55.5		15.4		260.0		9.2	
	O	445.6	9.7			76.7		19.7		265.1		16.2	
EUROPE													
REST OF THE WORLD													
	Benelux ⁽¹⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽²⁾		Japan		Others		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8	
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0	
1956	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.3	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	A	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	S	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	O	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	N	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
	D	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
		10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
1957	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
1958	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.0
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7	6.0	5.6	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.8
	M	28.1	5.8	6.1	3.5	33.1	9.2	23.6	9.9	6.8	5.4	8.8	11.3
	J	12.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	22.5	8.5	19.6	10.0	8.5	5.4	7.7	10.3
	J	9.1	5.0	4.6	3.8	14.7	11.0	15.6	10.2	7.7	6.1	6.2	13.1
	A	18.7	5.5	3.2	4.2	13.4	9.5	17.1	8.6	14.5	6.7	7.6	10.5
	S	8.3		2.4		16.3		13.1		3.4		3.5	
	O	12.4		3.7		24.4		12.1		9.0		6.3	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.				
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)								Trade Balance			
Millions of dollars													
1956	4,837	-5,565	-728	-381	-161	-1,366	-1,639	+252	+583	+727	+56	1,936.2	
1957	4,909	-5,488	-579	-444	-162	-1,400	-1,551	+142	+520	+766	+114	1,828.3	
1958	3rd	1,077	-1,053	+24	-59	+48	-15	-132	+44	+106	+1	-92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+50	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-52	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
	2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
	3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
	4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-69	-427	-483	+24	+91	+240	+96	1,923.6
	2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-105	-66	-528	-550	+29	+163	+334	+31	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	-1,350	-42	-110	+19	-195	-212	+53	+137	+135	-77	1,889.9
	4th	1,284	-1,292	-8	-125	-46	-250	-306	+36	+129	+57	+64	1,828.3
1958	1st	1,088	-1,151	-63	-97	-69	-285	-323	+12	+90	+155	+40	1,867.7
	2nd	1,277	-1,354	-77	-96	-60	-323	-390	+25	+105	+251	-33	1,921.4
	3rd	1,218	-1,208	+10	-113	-	-187	-147	+26	+90	+126	-29	1,888.2

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽¹⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽²⁾				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver				At all Ports			
Thousand short tons										
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636
1958	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	128.2
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	165.2
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	165.0
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	176.8
	J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9
	J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7
	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	165.1
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	157.1

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
	Thousand cars										
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6	
1957	336.2	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4	
1956	A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
1957	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
	J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
1958	A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	384.1	46.1	1.3	7.0	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
1959	A	370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	384.6	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
1960	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
1961	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	348.6	49.1	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.4	18.7	21.1	5.2	43.7
1962	A	323.3	33.5	2.4	6.8	5.4	11.2	18.6	22.1	4.8	44.8
	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	363.1*	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6*
	N	312.1	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
OTHER											
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
Thousand cars											
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8	
1957	22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9	
1958	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	140.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
1959	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
	F	23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
1960	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
1961	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	28.1	55.9	133.8
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
1962	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.6	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
1963	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.1	33.8	12.2	5.5	6.7	1.8	29.5	50.8	96.5
1964	A	15.8	27.4	30.9	11.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	27.7	49.1	110.2
	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
	O	25.7*	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2*	6.6	3.9*	31.9	51.7	117.6*
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.5	116.3

62 Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾			Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	102.2	90.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1958	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
A	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
J	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
F	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
M	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
A	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
M	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
J	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
F	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
M	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	12.8	4,722	1.7	183
A	101.4	95.9	5.5	..	..	..	15.0	6,015	1.6	196
M	102.0	96.9	5.1	..	..	..	16.2	6,447	1.7	267
J	104.5	94.5	10.0	..	..	..	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	93.5	7.8	..	..	..	15.1	5,806	2.0	279
S	97.1	92.4	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957	43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1958	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
A	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
J	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
F	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
M	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
A	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
J	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
F	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
M	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.0	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6
A	44.3	3.2	51.1	50.0	1.2	34.3	2.6	40.0	36.4	3.6
J	40.4	4.0	48.2	48.8	Dr 0.6	33.8	3.8	40.8	37.1	3.7
J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5	2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. ⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽⁵⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	Total		
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total							
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total								
										Million dollars	
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁶⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁶⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1		
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7		
1956	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	—	74.4	40.8	143.3		
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	—	74.8	42.2	108.0		
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	—	68.5	42.8	85.9		
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	—	77.9	43.7	116.9		
	D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁶⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁶⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1	
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	—	75.1	48.9	66.9		
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	—	84.8	50.1	69.6		
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	—	75.2	50.9	167.0		
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3		
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7		
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	3.0	81.1	57.0	188.4		
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	—	86.9	58.4	51.9		
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	—	83.8	59.6	157.5		
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	—	67.5	59.6	73.7		
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	—	69.7	60.0	125.4		
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	—	72.7	60.6	211.3		
	D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	—	80.3	61.2	89.7		
	J	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	—	79.8	61.8	140.4		
	F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	—	79.9	63.0	156.4		
	M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1		
1958	A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	—	67.9	65.8	75.7		
	M	325.9	676.4	1,429.6	2,106.0	—	74.5	68.1	160.7		
	J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	—	66.8	71.8	100.2		
	J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2		
	A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	—	109.4	74.7	183.1		
	S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	—	96.1	75.6	92.8		
	O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	—	101.1	77.5	231.2		
	N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,493.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1		
	LIABILITIES										
	Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits						
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	Total	
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total							
	Million dollars										
	1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,668.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4	
	1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8	
1956	A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8	
	S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4	
	O	2,571.1	300.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9	
	N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7	
	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,668.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4	
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5	
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4	
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8	
	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0	
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4	
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3	
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3	
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9	
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6	
	O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1	
	N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2	
	D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8	
	1958	J	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
		F	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
		M	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
A		2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4	
M		2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7	
J		2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	609.8	30.6	57.5	149.8	
J		2,795.7	287.7	1,615.2	1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7	
A		2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1	
S		2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7	
O		3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7	
N		3,054.2			1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7	

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from

"not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽³⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1956	873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1958 O N D	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957 J F M	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
A M J	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
J A S	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352 ⁽²⁾	413 ⁽²⁾	102	3,880	11,025
O N D	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	10,915
	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	10,990
	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1958 J F M	889	10,853	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	10,985
	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	11,054
	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	11,200
A M J	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,595	416	134	3,761	11,180
	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,629	424	116	3,791	11,485
	933	11,333	8.2	—	160	167	6,741	410	127	4,109	11,713
J A S	954	11,369	8.4	—	442	155	6,837	439	141	3,964	11,978
	971	11,676	8.3	—	344	141	6,972	461	134	4,134	12,186
	996	11,939 [*]	8.3	—	59	192	7,080	490	156	4,412	12,389
O	984	12,068	8.2	—	148	153	7,150	477	215	4,466	12,610

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁵⁾		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁷⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1956	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 O N D	216	647	48	11,770	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	221	652	38	11,788	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957 J F M	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁶⁾	1,232 ⁽⁶⁾	463 ⁽⁶⁾	501 ⁽⁶⁾
	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
A M J	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
J A S	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
O N D	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J F M	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	489	503
A M J	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
	203	767	45	12,499	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
	204	770	46	12,733	874	94	882	710	1,736	535	524
J A S	204	770	50	13,002	908	81	914	878	1,974	544	534
	209	770	47	13,212	877	83	1,037	773	2,134	556	540
	227	771	47	13,434	980	39	1,096	757	2,024	563	533
O	238	789	66	13,703	952		986	898	2,003	597	542

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾The September 30, 1957 and subsequent figures for 'personal savings deposits' include, and the figures for 'other notice deposits' exclude, the amount of \$140 million, being the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes, which were reclassified at that time in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance.

⁽³⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁶⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortised value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁽⁷⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

⁽⁸⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans.

⁽⁹⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹⁰⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities.

⁽¹¹⁾Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance.

⁽¹²⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7.

⁽¹³⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ^(a)							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹¹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁷⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁹⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽¹⁰⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁴⁾	Total Loans					
Million dollars											
1956	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1956 S	448	146 ⁽¹²⁾	248	341 ⁽¹²⁾	22	4,480 ⁽¹²⁾	5,241 ⁽¹²⁾	859	146 ⁽¹²⁾	429	11,694
O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	5,327	843	158	418	11,770
N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	5,498	878	80	422	11,780
D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059
1957 J	500	128	261	363 ⁽¹⁰⁾	148	4,373	5,273 ⁽¹⁴⁾	715	67	424	11,382
F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,532
M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,690
A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,940
M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685
J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845
J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640
A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639
S	532	114	238	418	22	4,689	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,932
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417
1958 J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,216	875	87	443	11,983
F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,236	856	108	443	12,046
M	615	166	315	401	116	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187
A	623	128	297	380	95	4,347	5,247	877	71	436	12,190
M	631	176	260	346	78	4,384	5,244	892	78	440	12,499
J	641	126	215	335	61	4,421	5,157	1,089	50	441	12,733
J	663	128	234	373	47	4,482	5,266	790	6	444	13,002
A	686	117	243	367	35	4,555	5,117	882	76	450	13,212
S	713	91	267	362	21	4,361	5,102	1,100	57	472	13,435
O	743		246								

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ^(a)			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (2)	Held by General Public		
								Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	9,789	9,314	4,558
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392 [*]
1957 M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	3,328	9,857	11,464	11,088	4,935
A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	3,406	9,926	11,490	11,181	4,970
M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	3,382	9,827	11,459	11,174	5,014
J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	186	3,448	9,830	11,499	11,313	5,117
J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	3,426	9,816	11,437	11,290	5,048
A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	122	3,401	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
S	1,529	110	1,639	6,212 ⁽⁴⁾	131	3,617 ⁽⁴⁾	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,256 [*]
O	1,552	111	1,663	6,225 [*]	79	3,751 [*]	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
N	1,605	113	1,717	6,063 [*]	448	3,541 [*]	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,258 [*]
D	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 [*]	423	3,725 [*]	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392 [*]
1958 J	1,544	110	1,655	6,182 [*]	371	3,557 [*]	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,212 [*]
F	1,566	112	1,678	6,261 [*]	444	3,494 [*]	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,172 [*]
M	1,552	113	1,665	6,381 [*]	250	3,583 [*]	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,248 [*]
A	1,545	114	1,658	6,456 [*]	90	3,756 [*]	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,415 [*]
M	1,612	116	1,728	6,489 [*]	358	3,746 [*]	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,474 [*]
J	1,612	117	1,728	6,601 [*]	160	3,863 [*]	10,624	12,352	12,192	5,592 [*]
J	1,615	116	1,731	6,697 [*]	442	4,048 [*]	11,188	12,919	12,477	5,780 [*]
A	1,658	118	1,776	6,832 [*]	344	4,128 [*]	11,304	13,080	12,736	5,904 [*]
S	1,614	117	1,732	6,940	59	4,290	11,290	13,022	12,962	6,022

^(a)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

^(b)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

^(c)At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	331.7	358.9	394.2	409.8	2,412.9	2,754.6
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	94.9	106.8	98.2	110.0	494.0	607.3
Other Collections.....	13.9	13.4	35.6	34.7	291.1	294.9
Corporation Income Tax.....	73.1	91.2	86.6	102.1	588.0	765.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	4.1	4.1	6.3	6.9	29.4	44.7
Succession Duties.....	5.8	3.7	6.5	5.8	39.1	41.5
Customs Import Duties.....	40.3	41.1	47.5	44.3	276.4	302.1
Excise Duties.....	30.8	26.5	27.9	28.2	186.2	173.4
Sales Tax.....	55.9	57.9	59.4	60.6	379.2	391.3
Other Excise Taxes.....	12.8	14.1	26.2	17.1	128.9	133.2
Other Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.6	0.9
Non-Tax Revenues.....	18.7	17.8	28.5	23.1	166.6	154.4
Postal Revenue.....	11.9	11.3	11.0	11.7	81.1	80.3
Return on Investments.....	0.5	0.5	7.1	4.6	30.1	22.2
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	6.3	6.0	10.4	6.8	55.4	51.9
Total Revenues.....	350.4	376.7	422.7	432.9	2,579.5	2,909.0
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	105.7	123.3	116.7	155.2	727.8	913.5
National Defence.....	104.5	121.0	115.5	154.1	720.3	903.9
Administration and General.....	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	11.0	10.8
Naval Service.....	17.3	22.4	17.4	29.2	96.9	158.9
Army Service.....	36.3	29.4	30.5	28.3	216.1	215.2
Air Force Service.....	38.8	53.3	52.7	72.8	300.0	424.8
Defence Research and Development.....	2.9	7.1	5.9	5.3	39.0	34.7
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	28.9	27.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	3.0	3.1	3.1	13.0	28.6	32.0
Defence Production.....	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	6.1	8.1
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.5
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	343.0	246.7	327.3	251.9	1,955.4	1,738.3
Agriculture.....	8.8	6.5	18.8	7.1	59.5	44.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.7	27.5	24.8
External Affairs.....	39.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	61.7	10.9
Finance.....	94.3	81.6	107.1	83.3	658.2	676.8
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	4.2	4.2
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	9.8
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	22.2	20.4
Interest on Public Debt.....	46.4	44.3	57.9	44.4	329.2	310.0
Amortization and other debt charges.....	4.2	1.6	2.7	2.9	19.8	13.4
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	36.6	29.1	38.0	30.3	261.8	213.6
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	1.5	1.6	3.3	0.7	11.2	5.5
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	9.6	8.4
Justice.....	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	13.1	11.1
Labour.....	6.9	6.2	6.8	6.8	46.0	43.0
Legislation.....	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.9	3.2
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	23.9	20.9

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	58.4	46.5	55.2	46.3	347.7	291.8
Administration and General.....	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.6	18.9	17.4
Family Allowances.....	39.6	37.8	39.6	38.1	274.8	246.0
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	4.8	3.0	4.0	3.6	24.4	16.6
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.3	1.5	3.5	1.7	13.0	10.1
Unemployment Assistance.....	4.2	0.5	1.4	0.4	7.5	1.6
Contributions under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act.....	4.2	—	3.8	—	9.1	—
National Research Council.....	2.7	1.6	3.1	2.2	15.0	11.6
National Revenue.....	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	40.0	38.7
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	21.6	21.0
Taxation Division.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	18.4	17.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	3.6	3.9	6.1	5.2	25.6	20.2
Post Office.....	12.0	12.4	12.8	12.4	80.6	78.8
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	3.6	2.4
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.5
Public Works.....	25.9	15.6	23.1	16.9	106.4	91.8
Administration and General.....	2.5	1.7	1.5	0.7	7.8	6.0
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	22.0	22.2
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	11.6	3.7	4.3	4.8	34.8	27.5
Engineering Works and Operations.....	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.3	18.4	15.7
Trans-Canada Highway.....	4.3	3.0	9.9	4.6	23.3	20.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.2	27.9	25.6
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.0
Trade and Commerce.....	8.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	37.1	31.3
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	11.3	8.6
Statistics and Census.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	4.2	4.0
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	6.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	21.5	18.6
Transport.....	22.0	14.6	30.8	14.1	130.8	87.0
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	6.1	4.4
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.6	4.1
Marine Services.....	4.3	2.3	5.9	2.2	25.3	13.8
Railway and Steamship Services.....	3.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	16.7	16.4
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	10.0	—	15.0	5.0
Air Services.....	12.4	9.0	11.4	8.4	62.6	43.2
National Harbours Board.....	0.5	—	—	—	0.5	—
Veterans Affairs.....	25.1	24.1	24.3	22.0	165.7	152.7
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	8.6	8.5
Treatment Services.....	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.0	28.7	26.3
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	18.3	17.4	17.5	16.7	121.5	110.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	5.6	6.2
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	2.0	-0.4	0.7	1.0	8.7	9.7
Labour.....	—	0.1	—	-0.2	0.2	0.1
National Defence.....	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Public Works.....	1.9	0.5	—	-0.1	6.3	6.9
Transport.....	—	-1.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.6
Sundry Departments.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8
Other Departments.....	8.7	6.6	9.0	7.5	58.9	49.6
Total Expenditures.....	448.7	370.0	444.0	407.1	2,683.2	2,651.8
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-98.4	+6.7	-21.3	+25.7	-103.7	+257.2

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increase in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958 S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
N	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
D	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,009	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
1958 J	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
F	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
M	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
A	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
M	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	361	1,353	1,191
J	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180
J	19,164	369	5,302	8,933	3,151	1,410	4,821	7,130	406	1,416	1,143
A	16,916	336	4,756	7,823	2,640	1,361	4,319	6,257	363	1,171	1,037
S	18,490	390	5,189	8,750	2,904	1,257	4,731	7,060	389	1,278	1,027
O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 53 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1956	284.0	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.06	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957	354.0	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.60	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1958 S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
D	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.80	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
1957 J	269.4	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	318.1	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.7	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	373.7	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.3	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
J	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
J	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
A	328.4	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
S	334.5	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
O	364.2	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
N	392.8	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
D	385.9	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
1958 J	311.9	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
F	341.3	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
M	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
A	377.2	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
M	371.8	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
J	387.8	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54
J	374.3	2.12	1.08	11.90	6.13	104.59	160.23	16.85	11.09	26.90	33.43
A	314.0	1.98	0.84	9.44	6.07	89.90	129.79	13.39	9.52	22.56	30.55
S	329.4	1.95	0.87	9.97	7.33	95.68	136.14	12.62	9.85	24.60	30.35
O	380.4	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16

Note.—This series gives total new settled for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision.
Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MONTHLY PAYMENTS ON CASH-VALUE POLICIES											
	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars											
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05	
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95	
1956	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	32.32	23.99	2.94	5.40
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
1957	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.00
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
	1958 J ⁽²⁾	15.80 [*]	4.17 [*]	0.46 [*]	5.25 [*]	9.50 [*]	8.89 [*]	44.08 [*]	29.94 [*]	5.93 [*]	8.20 [*]
	F	13.41 [*]	3.65 [*]	0.39 [*]	3.73 [*]	8.24 [*]	7.51 [*]	36.93 [*]	25.33 [*]	3.84 [*]	7.76 [*]
	M	14.02 [*]	3.57 [*]	0.41 [*]	3.43 [*]	8.87 [*]	8.20 [*]	38.49 [*]	25.79 [*]	4.05 [*]	8.65 [*]
	A	13.23 [*]	4.22 [*]	0.41 [*]	4.07 [*]	9.07 [*]	6.85 [*]	37.85 [*]	26.38 [*]	4.12 [*]	7.35 [*]
	M	13.84 [*]	3.80 [*]	0.41 [*]	4.13 [*]	8.67 [*]	7.48 [*]	38.33 [*]	26.69 [*]	3.90 [*]	7.74 [*]
	J	14.30 [*]	4.02 [*]	0.44 [*]	4.55 [*]	8.67 [*]	8.16 [*]	40.14 [*]	28.41 [*]	3.67 [*]	8.06 [*]
	J	13.65	4.17 [*]	0.37	4.55 [*]	8.56 [*]	6.31 [*]	37.61 [*]	25.90 [*]	3.72 [*]	7.99 [*]
	A	11.39	2.93 [*]	0.37	3.77 [*]	7.37 [*]	6.66 [*]	32.49 [*]	21.79 [*]	3.14 [*]	7.56 [*]
	S	14.34 [*]	3.06 [*]	0.38 [*]	4.01 [*]	7.78 [*]	7.17 [*]	36.72 [*]	25.31 [*]	3.64 [*]	7.78 [*]
	O	14.96	4.27	0.34	5.52	9.13	6.78	41.00	29.27	3.89	7.85

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1956	32.55	0.36	0.00	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.23 [*]	0.24	0.15	1.26 [*]	0.98	12.36 [*]	20.48 [*]	1.59 [*]	0.78 [*]	2.08 [*]	3.31 [*]
2nd	41.37 [*]	0.37	0.11	1.13 [*]	0.77	12.23 [*]	19.05 [*]	1.68 [*]	0.86 [*]	1.73 [*]	3.43 [*]
3rd	39.38 [*]	0.21 [*]	0.09	1.32 [*]	0.79 [*]	12.23 [*]	17.51 [*]	1.78 [*]	0.66 [*]	1.58	3.23 [*]

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.
reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies.⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of
Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽²⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽⁴⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1953	684	222	826	221	360	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	991	334	485	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	712	277	1,286	483	341 [*]	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	993	220	1,755 [*]	260	807 [*]	176	512	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,160	365	1,761 [*]	283 [*]	964 [*]	91 [*]	423	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 3rd	228	48	476	47	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	284	71	461	71	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293	116	472 [*]	85 [*]	324	-14 [*]	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	258	108	660 [*]	72	444 [*]	15 [*]	129	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	218	74	354 [*]	46	88 [*]	62 [*]	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	392	66	272	80 [*]	109 [*]	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	251	48	278	44	206	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268
2nd	379 [*]	53	405 [*]	64 [*]	258 [*]	16	67	950	600	14,474	1,028	15,503
3rd	204	59	217	59	129	7	22	6,203	5,803	14,787	1,023	15,810

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced.
Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian rail-
roads and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills.
Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index		PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials					Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks
Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,100.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3
1958	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8
1957	F	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7
	M	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2
	A	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6
	M	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4
	J	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2
1958	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7
	A	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2
	S	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6
	A	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	234.9	89.4	60.0	156.8
	F	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	233.3	91.5	64.0	154.6
	M	218.3	223.8	570.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	245.2	95.3	68.3	157.2
	A	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	237.7	96.4	67.8	161.7
	M	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	243.5	95.2	69.0	155.0
	J	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	258.1	99.3	72.5	160.7
	M	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	266.6	104.1	73.8	173.3
	J	243.8	253.3	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.5	275.4	103.2	72.1	174.7
	A	251.6	261.8	631.4	936.3	587.8	194.4	280.4	106.2	74.3	179.3
S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars											
1956	815	91	419	53	12	113	112	29	25	75	112	93
1957	756	66	388	56	11	85	111	25	24	71	112	99
1958	610	54	325	48	6	98	66	25	19	42	77	86
2nd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76	73
3rd qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80	61
4th qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	92	47	21	21	47	52	81
1955	763	77	400	48	9	120	103	26	28	60	98	104
1st qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	118	103	30	26	70	105	90
2nd qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	116	87	33	20	69	105	72
3rd qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	109	91	27	24	58	70	87
4th qtr.	890	91	460	51	11	132	131	33	31	79	125	100
1956	890	95	440	63	9	119	111	29	25	80	127	105
1st qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	90	114	26	20	75	126	81
2nd qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	69	115	27	21	58	81	97
3rd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	102	132	28	29	81	130	111
4th qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	90	103	21	25	78	124	94
1957	892	51	349	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112	95
1st qtr.	540	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65	89
2nd qtr.	730	41	372	62	8	97	103	19	30	67	118	107

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957	2,198	915	364	247	70,051	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956 O	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
N	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
D	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957 J	236	94	40	25	7,721	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
F	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
M	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
M	157	70	24	18	3,837	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
J	175	88	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
J	168	73	23	21	5,683	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
A	172	60	27	19	9,518	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
S	172	77	29	18	5,151	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
O	198	83	37	22	7,158	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,646
N	192	71	38	12	5,351	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
D	174	71	25	28	4,898	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,106
1958 J	227	96	42	28	5,857	2,192	1,688	667	147	2,860	59	1,405
F	183	71	31	19	7,053	1,917	2,162	369	117	4,803	46	1,458
M	206	87	39	22	7,079	1,908	1,393	433	135	2,929	45	1,291
A	165	68	18	20	4,915 ^r	1,790	1,062	596	94	2,432 ^r	54	1,735
M	152	77	17	22	4,674 ^r	1,643	815	513	95	3,017 ^r	38	1,232
J	180	62	29	33	4,582 ^r	1,120	584	1,119 ^r	113	1,906 ^r	50	1,827
J	131	52	25	16	3,336	1,196	693	322	77	1,974	37	719
A	121	45	24	14	2,367	879	432	202	81	1,467	31	678
S	157	67	28	20	4,354	1,460	1,477	242	102	2,689	36	865

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(2)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956 J	60.09	29.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	68.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
M	87.05 ^r	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	58.64 ^r	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.49	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.2
D	123.68 ^r	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6	37.9	0.09	64.2	41.09	127.4
J	72.14	23.87	0.06	1,466	40.71	58.0	37.3	0.09	124.6	43.52	173.1
A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12 ^r	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.5	46.79	191.3
N	24.85			2,148		86.6			84.5	47.48	159.3

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3. Argentina	3	3. Azerbaijan	3
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5. Austria	5	5. Bangladesh	5
6. Belgium	6	6. Belgium	6
7. Bolivia	7	7. Brazil	7
8. Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	8. Bulgaria	8
9. Brazil	9	9. Cambodia	9
10. Bulgaria	10	10. Canada	10
11. Canada	11	11. China	11
12. Chile	12	12. Colombia	12
13. China	13	13. Costa Rica	13
14. Colombia	14	14. Croatia	14
15. Costa Rica	15	15. Cyprus	15
16. Croatia	16	16. Czech Republic	16
17. Cyprus	17	17. Denmark	17
18. Czech Republic	18	18. Dominican Republic	18
19. Denmark	19	19. Ecuador	19
20. Dominican Republic	20	20. Egypt	20
21. Ecuador	21	21. El Salvador	21
22. Egypt	22	22. Estonia	22
23. El Salvador	23	23. Finland	23
24. Estonia	24	24. France	24
25. Finland	25	25. Germany	25
26. France	26	26. Greece	26
27. Germany	27	27. Guatemala	27
28. Greece	28	28. Haiti	28
29. Guatemala	29	29. Honduras	29
30. Haiti	30	30. Hungary	30
31. Honduras	31	31. Iceland	31
32. Hungary	32	32. India	32
33. Iceland	33	33. Indonesia	33
34. India	34	34. Iran	34
35. Indonesia	35	35. Iraq	35
36. Iran	36	36. Israel	36
37. Iraq	37	37. Italy	37
38. Israel	38	38. Japan	38
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40. Japan	40	40. Kazakhstan	40
41. Jordan	41	41. Korea, North	41
42. Kazakhstan	42	42. Korea, South	42
43. Korea, North	43	43. Kuwait	43
44. Korea, South	44	44. Kyrgyzstan	44
45. Kuwait	45	45. Laos	45
46. Kyrgyzstan	46	46. Lebanon	46
47. Laos	47	47. Liberia	47
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50. Lithuania	50	50. Macedonia	50
51. Luxembourg	51	51. Madagascar	51
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53. Madagascar	53	53. Malaysia	53
54. Malawi	54	54. Maldives	54
55. Malaysia	55	55. Mali	55
56. Maldives	56	56. Malta	56
57. Mali	57	57. Mauritania	57
58. Malta	58	58. Mauritius	58
59. Mauritania	59	59. Mexico	59
60. Mauritius	60	60. Moldova	60
61. Mexico	61	61. Monaco	61
62. Moldova	62	62. Mongolia	62
63. Monaco	63	63. Montenegro	63
64. Mongolia	64	64. Morocco	64
65. Montenegro	65	65. Mozambique	65
66. Morocco	66	66. Myanmar	66
67. Mozambique	67	67. Nepal	67
68. Myanmar	68	68. Netherlands	68
69. Nepal	69	69. New Zealand	69
70. Netherlands	70	70. Nicaragua	70
71. New Zealand	71	71. Niger	71
72. Nicaragua	72	72. Nigeria	72
73. Niger	73	73. North Macedonia	73
74. Nigeria	74	74. Norway	74
75. North Macedonia	75	75. Oman	75
76. Norway	76	76. Pakistan	76
77. Oman	77	77. Panama	77
78. Pakistan	78	78. Paraguay	78
79. Panama	79	79. Peru	79
80. Paraguay	80	80. Philippines	80
81. Peru	81	81. Poland	81
82. Philippines	82	82. Portugal	82
83. Poland	83	83. Romania	83
84. Portugal	84	84. Russia	84
85. Romania	85	85. Rwanda	85
86. Russia	86	86. Saudi Arabia	86
87. Rwanda	87	87. Serbia	87
88. Saudi Arabia	88	88. Singapore	88
89. Serbia	89	89. Slovakia	89
90. Singapore	90	90. Slovenia	90
91. Slovakia	91	91. South Africa	91
92. Slovenia	92	92. South Korea	92
93. South Africa	93	93. Spain	93
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95. Spain	95	95. Sudan	95
96. Sri Lanka	96	96. Sweden	96
97. Sudan	97	97. Switzerland	97
98. Sweden	98	98. Taiwan	98
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- 9 E
- 10 E
- 11 E
- 12 A
- 13 A
- 14 P
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- 19 S

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- 20 E

- 21 C
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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.